

# Connecting Web and User aneb

*Sémantické vakuum  
a jeho důsledky (in Czech)*

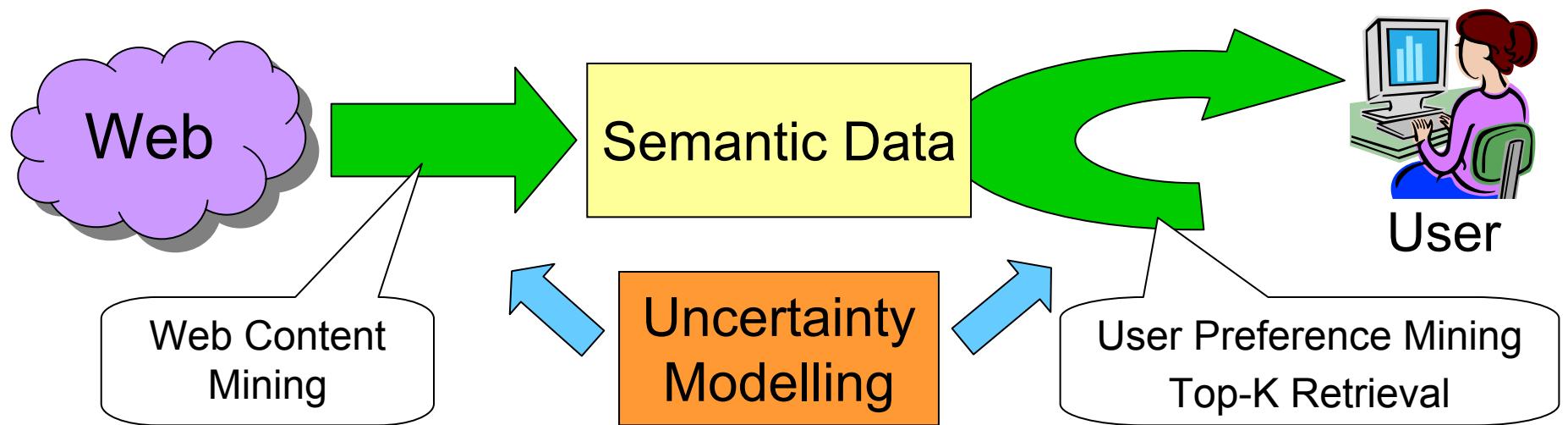
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Karlova Univerzita, AVČR, Praha

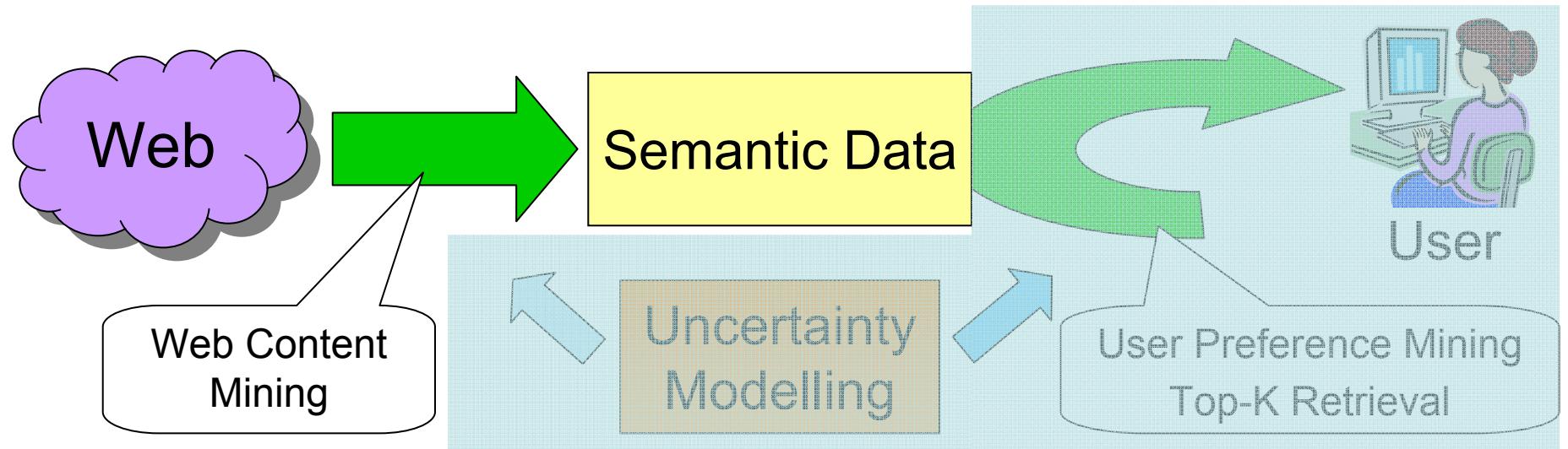
# W2U – (Connecting) Web to User

- Introduction
- Web content mining
  - Dominantly Tabular Pages
  - Dominantly Textual Pages
- Modelling user preferences
- Modelling of Uncertainty
- Web Semantization
- Conclusions, future work, ...

# W2U



# WCM - Web content mining

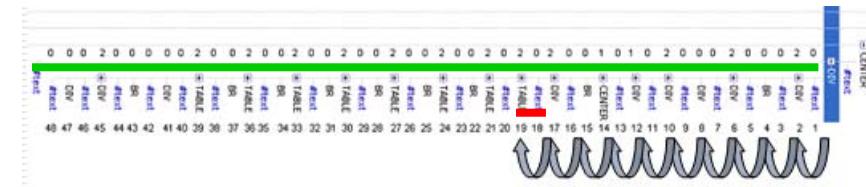
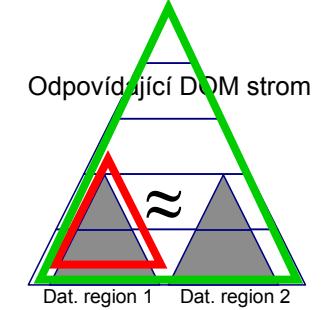
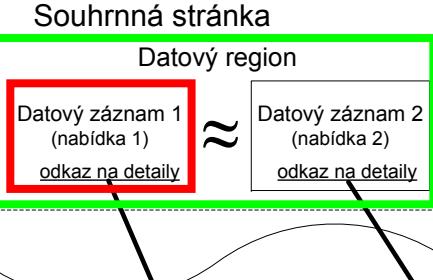


- Dominantly Tabular Pages
- Dominantly Textual Pages
- Annotation of web resources

# WCM - dominantly tabular pages

Nejprodávanější zboží této kategorie:

1. HP PAVILION dv6319ea/ Core Duo T2080/ N7400/ 15.4" WXGA BV/ 1GB/ SATA 120GB 5.4k/ DVD±RW +DL-RAM/ WiFi/ CAM/ VIS HP	<b>25 597,00</b>
2. HP COMPAQ nx7400/ C-M 430/ 15.4" WXGA BV/ 512MB 120GB 5.4k/ DVD±RW +DL-RAM/ WiFi/ Bez OS	<b>14 568,00</b>
3. FUJITSU-SIEMENS Amilo Pa1538/ Turion 64 X2 TL52/ 15" WXGA CV/ N7400/ 1GB/ SATA 160GB/ DVD±RW +DL/ WiFi/ VIS HP	<b>22 248,00</b>
4. ACER Aspire 3693WLMi/ C-M 430/ 15.4" WXGA CB/ 1GB/ 120GB 5.4k/ DVD±RW +DL-RAM/ WiFi/ CAM/ XP Ho	<b>19 042,00</b>
<b>TOP FUJITSU-SIEMENS Amilo PRO V3205/ Core Duo T2350/ 12.1" WXGA CV/ 1GB/ SATA 120GB 5.4k/ DVD±RW +DL/ WiFi/ BT/ CAM/ Bez OS</b>	<b>21 279,00</b>
Miniaturní elegantní notebook v jehož ústrojích nalezneme výkoný dvoujádrový procesor firmy Intel ...	
<b>TOP ASUS F3TC-AP008/ Turion64 X2 TL52/ 15.4" WXGA CS/ N7300/ 1GB/ SATA 120GB 5.4k/ DVD±RW +DL/ WiFi/ BT/ CAM/ Bez OS</b>	<b>23 444,-</b>
Moderní výkonný notebook osazený dvoujádrovým procesorem AMD Turion64 X2 TL52 s frekvencí 1, 6 GHz ...	
<b>TOP MSI MegaBook L745-023CZ/ Core 2 Duo T5600/ 17" WXGA/ N7600/ 1GB/ 120GB 5.4k/ DVD±RW+DL/ WiFi/ BT/ CAM/ Bez OS + ZDARMA Promo MSI StarReader - externí USB2.0 čtečka 52v1 pro paměťové karty CF/ MD/ MS/ MSPRO/ MSDUO/ MMC/ RS-MMC/ SD/ SIM</b>	<b>33 013,-</b>
Spolehlivý výkonný notebook v elegantním provedení přináší perfektní zážitek při sledování videa ...	
<b>TOP ACER Aspire 1652ZWLMi/ P-M 735/ 15.4" WXGA CB/ AX1300/ 512MB/ 80GB/ DVD±RW +DL/ WiFi/ XP Ho</b>	<b>30 118,-</b>
Výkonný notebook nabízející mobilní technologii profesionálním i domácím uživatelům, kteří požaduj ...	
<b>TOP IBM/LENOVO THINKPAD T43/ P-M 750/ 14.1" SXGA+/ AX300/ 512MB/ 80GB/ DVD±RW +DL/ WiFi/ BT/ FPR/ XP Pr</b>	<b>23 444,-</b>
Velmi odolný a spolehlivý notebook určený pro náročné uživatele požadující vysoký výkon při nízké ...	
<b>TOP NEW ASUS F3JR-AP120C/ Core Duo T2080/ 15.4" WXGA CS/ AX300/ 2GB/ SATA 120GB 5.4k/ DVD±RW +DL-RAM/ WiFi/ BT2.0/ CAM/ VIS HP + ZDARMA KWORLD 323U - analogový TV / digitální DVB-T tuner, externí USB2.0 dongle, software, dálk. ovládání, anténa</b>	<b>30 118,-</b>
Moderní spolehlivý notebook, který Vás jistě zajme svou velmi přiznivou cenou.	



Amount of human work - ontology; training (patterns, detailed pages, ..); tolerance to changes

# WCM - Tabular pages – our tool

**VIDOMEXPI**  
User interface for ontology mining

Mozilla Firefox  
 File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help  
 http://localhost:8080/Notebook/EXTRACT/http://www.alza.cz/18842920/notebooky.htm

Extractor | Ontology | Server |  
 Mine instance from >>  
 Show instance Clear instance  
 About

Notebooky | alza.cz | http://localhost:8080/notebooky.htm

**Recognized record 1**

**REGION\_ID:** 0  
**PRICE:** 20 367,- or 17 115,- or 17 609,-  
**PRODUCER:** ASUS  
**DATE:** 2007-11-21 14:38:19.289  
**SIZE\_OF\_HDD:** 160GB  
**TOKENIZED\_TEXT:** Inovativní zajímavý notebook nabízející dokonalou mobilitu/maximální výkonnost/pokojivou výdrž na ... |ASUS F3KE-AP012|A64 X2 TK53 / 15,4" WXGA CS/ 1GB/ X2300 128MB/ 160GB 5,4k/ DVD±RW/ WF/ BT/ CAM/ Bez OS  
**LINKS\_TO\_DETAIL:** /notebook-asus-f3ke-ap012-d79797.htm  
**DISPLAY\_SIZE:** 15.4"

**Recognized record 2**

**REGION\_ID:** 0  
**PRICE:** 21 190,- or 17 807,- or 20 796,-  
**PRODUCER:** MSI  
**DATE:** 2007-11-21 14:38:19.289  
**SIZE\_OF\_HDD:** 120GB  
**TOKENIZED\_TEXT:** Univerzální notebook v elegantním designu, který každého zaujme na první pohled. Nabízí špičkový ... |MSI MegaBook L730X-074CZ|T64 X2 TL52/1WXGA|1GB|2GB 5,4k|DVD±RW+DL|WF|BT|bez OS|Skladem 1-2 ks DPH 21 190,-|17 807,-|20 796,-|+14,4%|NBO24e|kód:  
**SIZE\_OF\_RAM:** 1GB  
**LINKS\_TO\_DETAIL:** /notebook-msi-megabook-l730x-074cz-d74966.htm  
**DISPLAY\_SIZE:** 17"

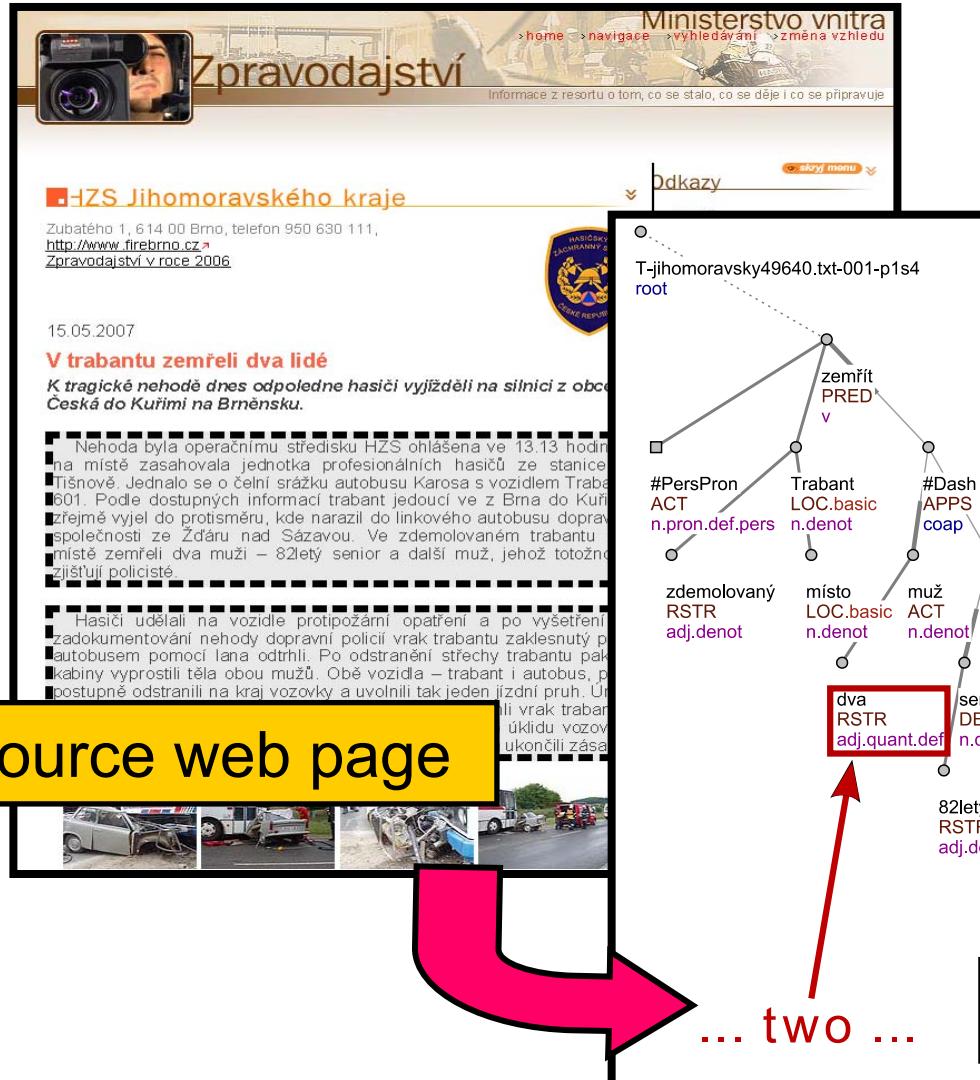
**Recognized record 3**

**REGION\_ID:** 0  
**WIFI:** WiFi  
**PRICE:** 14 744,- or 12 390,- or 14 559,-  
**PRODUCER:** ACER  
**DATE:** 2007-11-21 14:38:19.289  
**SIZE\_OF\_HDD:** 80GB  
**TOKENIZED\_TEXT:** Inovativní notebook založený na procesoru Mobile AMD Sempron s technologií AMD PowerNow! ... |ACER Aspire 3105WLMI|S64 3600+|15,4" WXGA|1GB|80GB 5,4k|DVD±RW|WiFi|VIS HB|Skladem 1-2 ks DPH 14 744,-|12 390,-|14 559,-|+14,4%|NC205n|kód:  
**SIZE\_OF\_RAM:** 1GB  
**LINKS\_TO\_DETAIL:** /notebook-acer-aspire-3105wlmi-d80383.htm  
**DISPLAY\_SIZE:** 15.4"

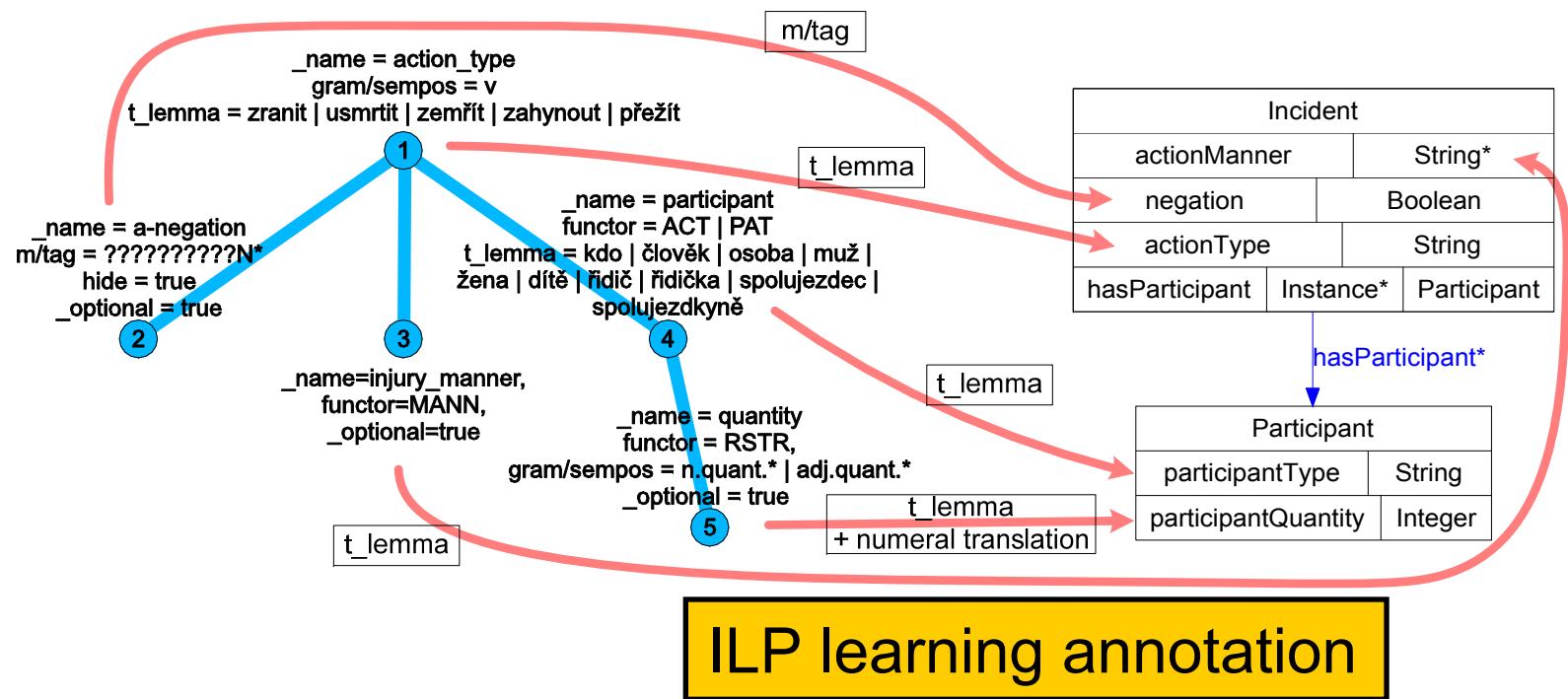
**Recognized record 4**

**REGION\_ID:** 0  
**PRICE:** 17 016,- or 14 299,- or 15 869,-  
**PRODUCER:** ACER  
**DATE:** 2007-11-21 14:38:19.289

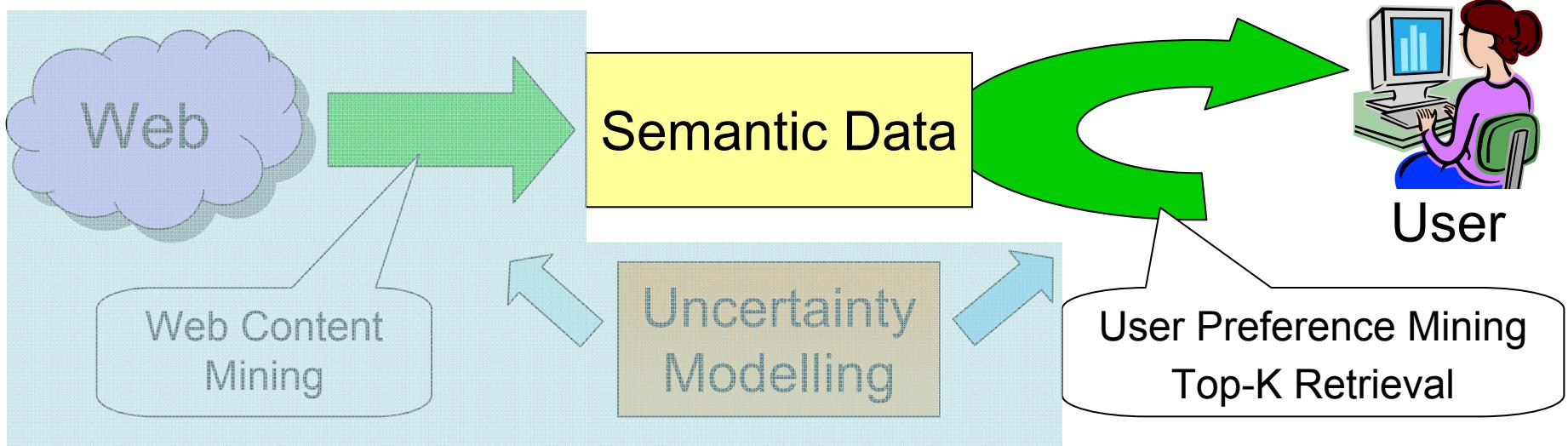
# WCM - dominantly textual pages



# WCM – web ressource annotation



# Modelling user preferences



- unexperienced user
- inconsistencies
- preferences developing in time
- connections to economy, OR, HCI

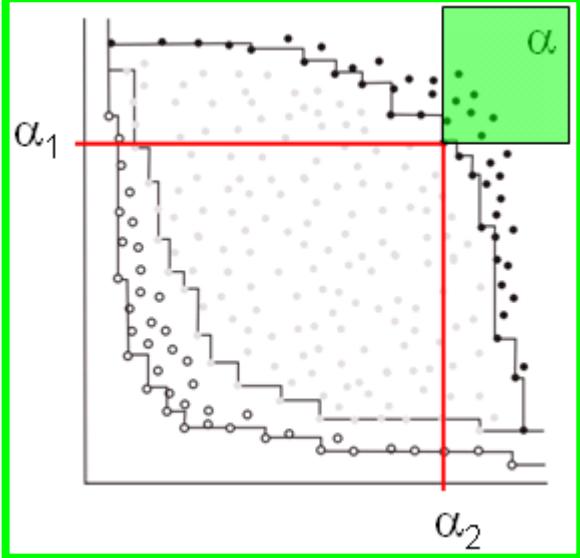
# Modelling-learning user preferences

User preferences

- explicit →
- implicit
- direct ↘

Fuzzy preference

ILP

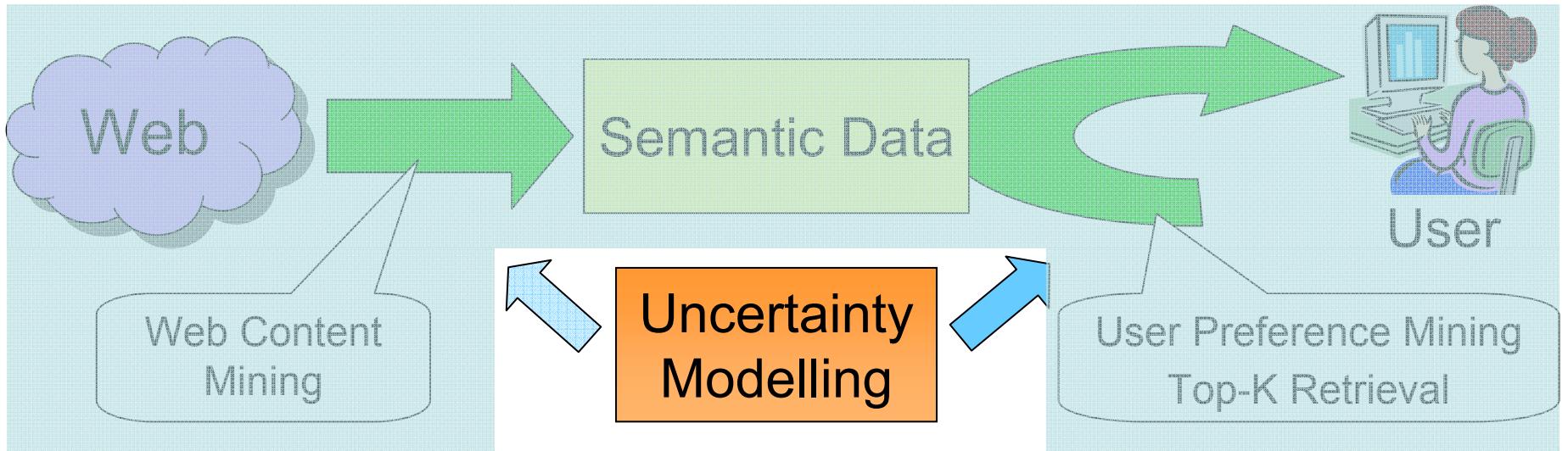


Seminár 1ET...419  
Svratka 1.12.2008

The slide contains the following components:

- Data Record:** A screenshot of a search results page showing hotel listings with details like name, location, price, and reviews.
- Data Region:** A screenshot of a search results page showing hotel listings with details like name, location, price, and reviews.
- Data Record:** A screenshot of a search results page showing hotel listings with details like name, location, price, and reviews.
- User1 - price:** A scatter plot showing evaluation (y-axis, 0-3) versus price (x-axis, 0-200). Data points show a negative correlation.
- User2 - distance:** A scatter plot showing evaluation (y-axis, 0-3) versus distance (x-axis, 0-2000). Data points show a bell-shaped curve peaking around 500.
- User Profile Form:** A form with fields for Vzdelanie, Plat, Miesto, Prax, Zodpovednosť, Cestovanie, Jazykové znalosti, Nastavenie, and Pracovná pozícia. Each field has a slider from "Nezáleží" to "Záleží".

# Uncertainty modelling



Various sources of uncertainty

Various models of uncertainty

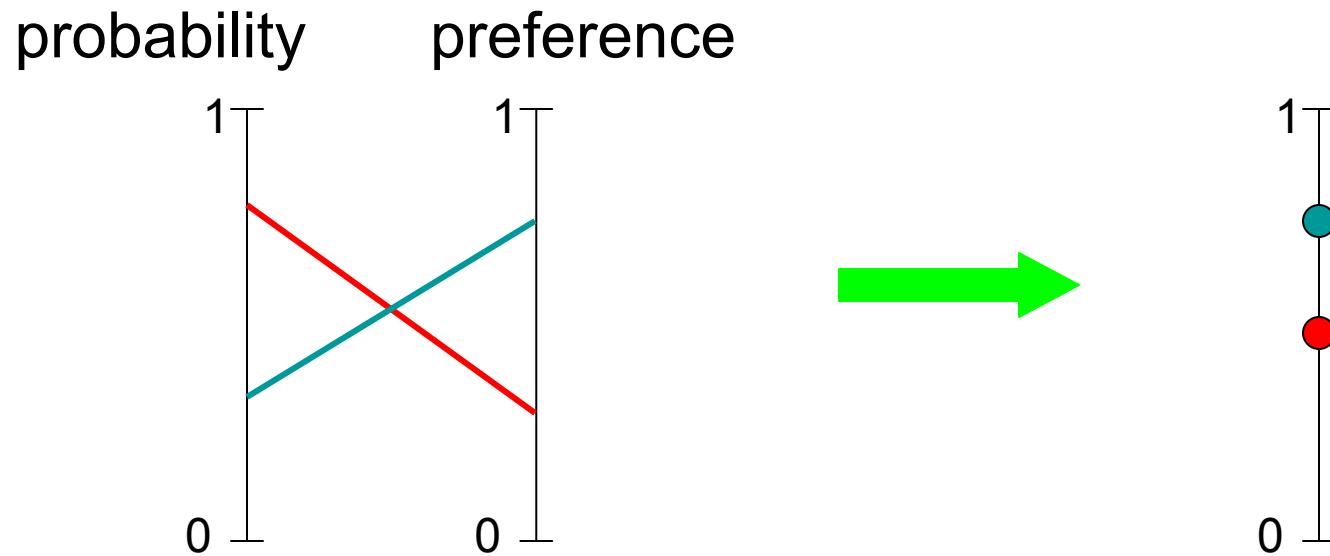
probabilistic

preferencial

No formal models for combination - heuristics

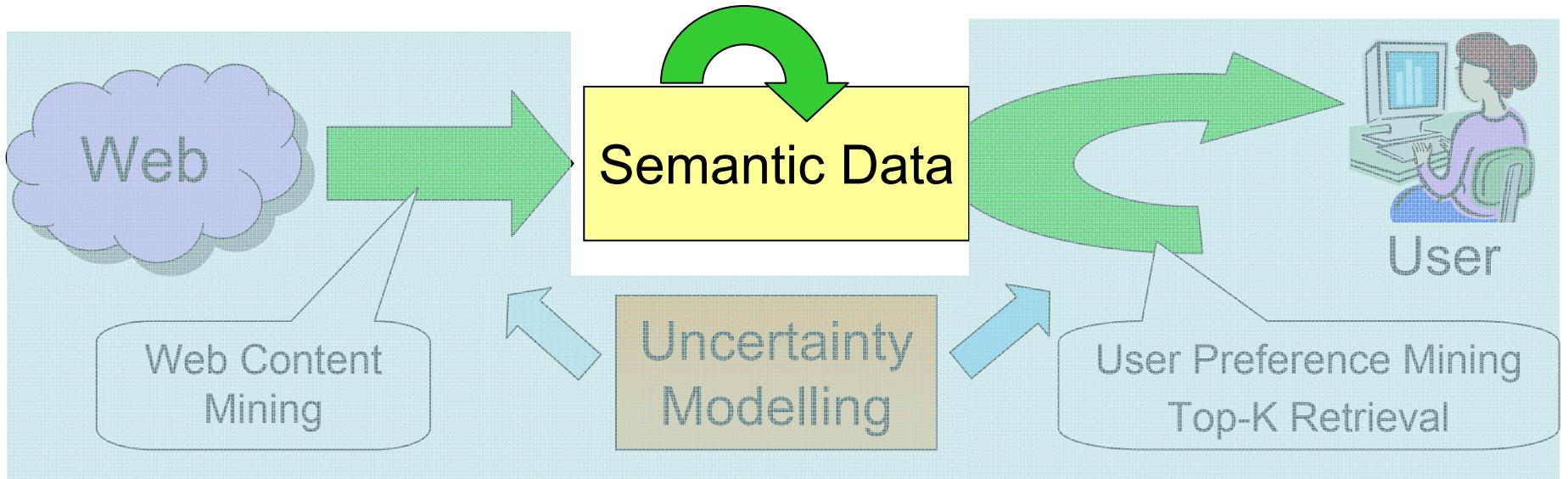
# Probabilities versus preference

- Probability of our WIE algorithm correctly recognized attribute values and-or understood sentences
- User preferences



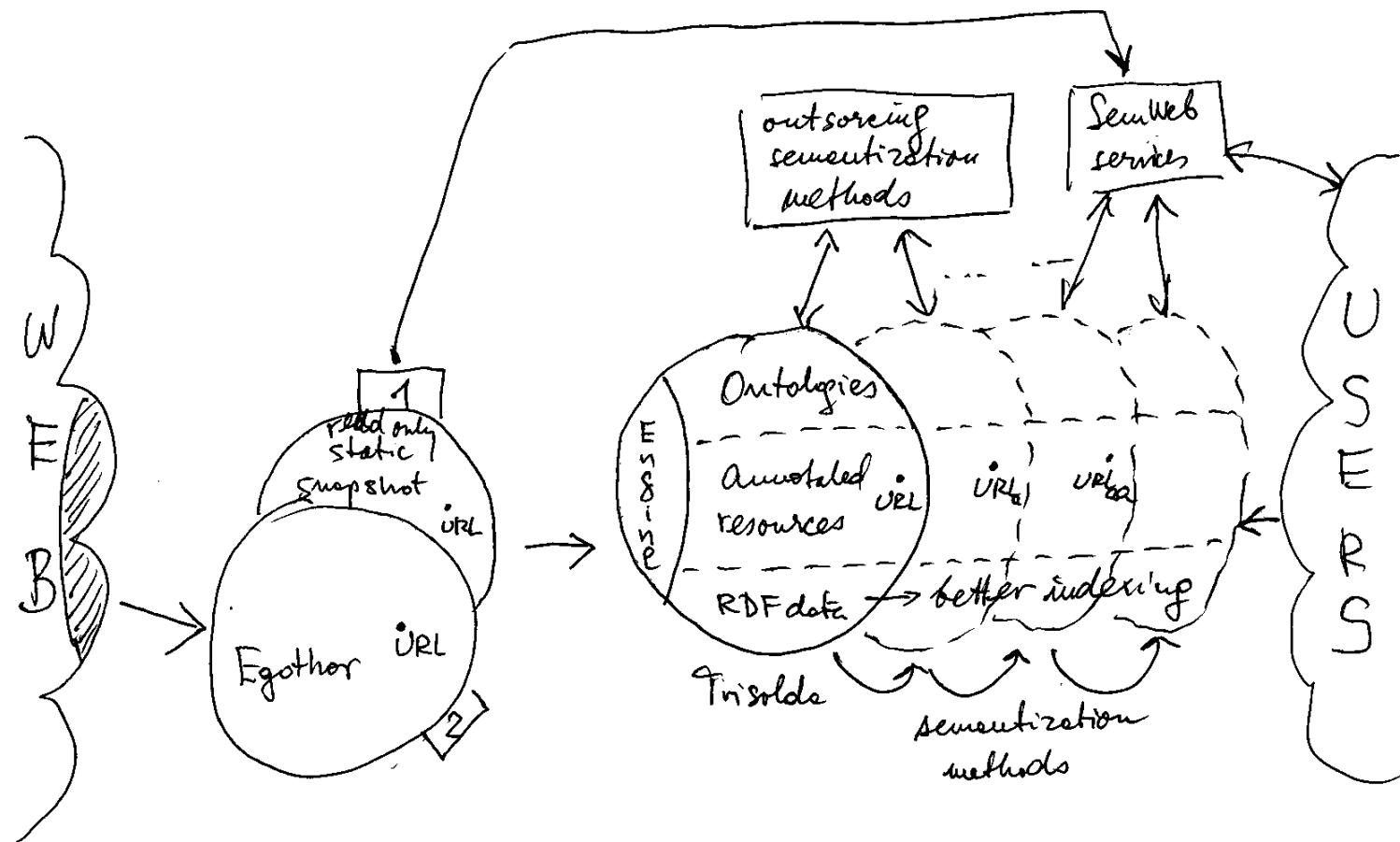
- Aggregation – learning from user scoring/ranking

# Web semantization



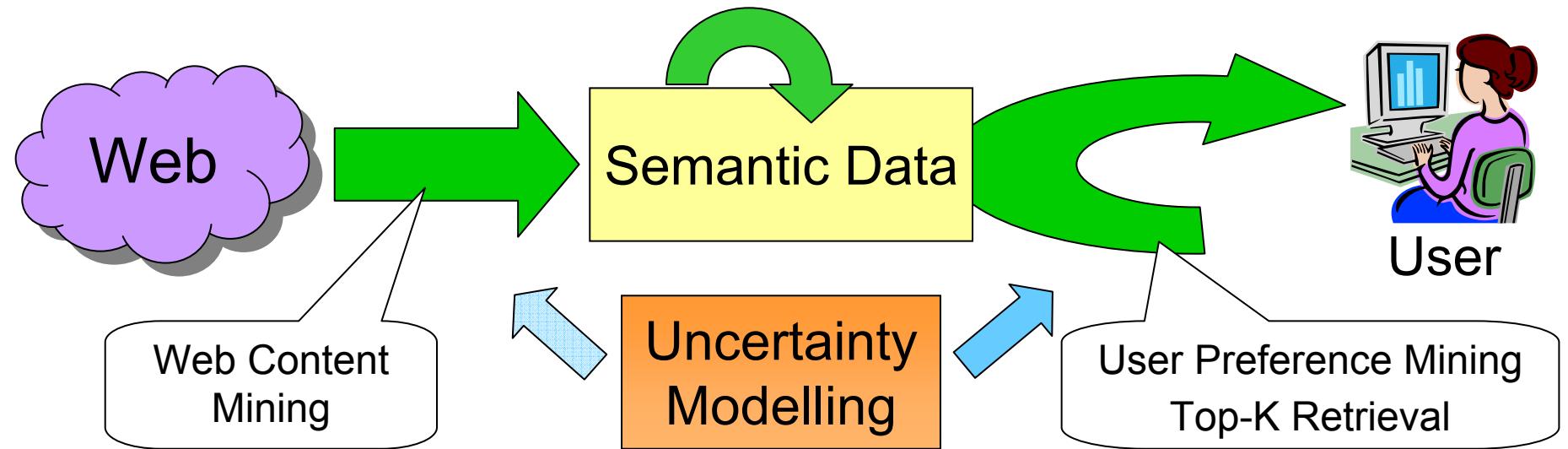
- „Zesemantičňování“ webu (in Czech)
- durable web resources
- search better than key word search
- first experiments promising

# Web semantization – a process



obr. 2

# Conclusions, future work, ...



- W2U – models, methods, prototypes, experiments
- web services
- experiments with real users
- scaling problem