Preservation of Properties of Fuzzy Relations During Aggregation Processes

Józef Drewniak; Urszula Dudziak

Abstract: Diverse classes of fuzzy relations such as reflexive, irreflexive, symmetric, asymmetric, antisymmetric, connected, and transitive fuzzy relations are studied. Moreover, intersections of basic relation classes such as tolerances, tournaments, equivalences, and orders are regarded and the problem of preservation of these properties by n-ary operations is considered. Namely, with the use of fuzzy relations R_1, \ldots, R_n and n-argument operation F on the interval [0,1], a new fuzzy relation $R_F = F(R_1, \ldots, R_n)$ is created. Characterization theorems concerning the problem of preservation of fuzzy relations properties are given. Some conditions on aggregation functions are weakened in comparison to those previously given by other authors.

Keywords: fuzzy relation; fuzzy relation properties; fuzzy relation classes; *-transitivity; transitivity; aggregation functions; relation aggregation; triangular norms;

AMS Subject Classification: 03E72; 68T37;

References

- [1] J. C. Bezdek and J. D. Harris: Fuzzy partitions and relations: an axiomatic basis for clustering. Fuzzy Sets and Systems 1 (1978), 111–127.
- [2] U. Bodenhofer: A Similarity-Based Generalization of Fuzzy Orderings. PhD Thesis. Universitätsverlag Rudolf Trauner, Linz 1999.
- [3] T. Calvo, A. Kolesárová, M. Komorníková, and R. Mesiar: Aggregation operators: properties, classes and construction methods. In: Aggregation Operators (T. Calvo et al., ed.), Physica-Verlag, Heildelberg 2002, pp. 3– 104.
- [4] B. De Baets and R. Mesiar: T-partitions. Fuzzy Sets and Systems 97 (1998), 211-223.
- [5] F. Chiclana, F. Herrera, E. Herrera-Viedma, and L. Martínez: A note on the reciprocity in the aggregation of fuzzy preference relations using OWA oprators. Fuzzy Sets and Systems 137 (2003), 71–83.

- [6] J. Drewniak: Fuzzy Relation Calculus. Silesian University, Katowice 1989.
- [7] J. Drewniak and U. Dudziak: Safe transformations of fuzzy relations. In: Current Issues in Data and Knowledge Engineering (B. De Baets et al., ed.), EXIT, Warszawa 2004, pp. 195–203.
- [8] J. Drewniak and U. Dudziak: Aggregations preserving classes of fuzzy relations. Kybernetika 41 (2005), 3, 265–284.
- [9] J. Drewniak and U. Dudziak: Aggregations in classes of fuzzy relations. Ann. Acad. Paed. Cracoviensis 33, Studia Math. 5 (2006), 33–43.
- [10] J. Fodor and M. Roubens: Fuzzy Preference Modelling and Multicriteria Decision Spport. Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht 1994.
- [11] E. P. Klement, R. Mesiar, and E. Pap: Triangular Norms. Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht 2000.
- [12] J. L. Marichal: On an axiomatization of the quasi-arithmetic mean values without the symmetry axiom. Aequationes Math. 59 (2000), 74–83.
- [13] S. Ovchinnikov: Similarity relations, fuzzy partitions, and fuzzy orderings. Fuzzy Sets and Systems 40 (1991), 107–126.
- [14] V. Peneva and I. Popchev: Aggregation of fuzzy relations. C.R. Acad. Bulgare Sci. 51 (1998), 9–10, 41–44.
- [15] V. Peneva and I. Popchev: Properties of the aggregation operators related with fuzzy relations. Fuzzy Sets and Systems 139 (2003), 3, 615–633.
- [16] V. Peneva and I. Popchev: Transformations by parameterized t-norms preserving the properties of fuzzy relations. C. R. Acad. Bulgare Sci. 57 (2004), 10, 9–18.
- [17] V. Peneva and I. Popchev: Aggregation of fuzzy preference relations with different importance. C. R. Acad. Bulgare Sci. 58 (2005), 5, 499–506.
- [18] V. Peneva and I. Popchev: Aggregation of fuzzy preference relations by composition. C. R. Acad. Bulgare Sci. 59 (2006), 4, 373–380.
- [19] M. Roubens and P. Vincke: Preference Modelling. Springer-Verlag, Berlin 1985.
- [20] S. Saminger, R. Mesiar, and U. Bodenhofer: Domination of aggregation operators and preservation of transitivity. Internat. J. Uncertainty, Fuzziness, Knowledge–Based Systems 10 (2002), 11–35.
- [21] S. Saminger, K. Maes, and B. De Baets: Aggregation of T-transitive reciprocal relations. In: Proc. of AGOP'05, Lugano 2005, pp. 113–118.
- [22] L. A. Zadeh: Similarity relations and fuzzy orderings. Inform. Sci. 3 (1971), 177-200.