## On-Off Intermittency in Continuum Systems Driven by the Chen System $\,$

Qian Zhou; Zeng-Qiang Chen; Zhu-Zhi Yuan

Abstract: Previous studies on on-off intermittency in continuum systems are generally based on the synchronization of identical chaotic oscillators or in nonlinear systems driven by the Duffing oscillator. In this paper, one-state on-off intermittency and two-state on-off intermittency are observed in two five-dimensional continuum systems, respectively, where each system has a two-dimensional subsystem driven by the chaotic Chen system. The phenomenon of intermingled basins is observed below the blowout bifurcation. Basic statistical properties of the intermittency are investigated. It is shown that the distribution of the laminar phase follows a -3/2 power law, and that of the burst amplitudes follows a -1 power law, consistent with the basic statistical characteristics of on-off intermittency.

Keywords: on-off intermittency; Chen system; Blowout bifurcation; intermingled basin; power law;

AMS Subject Classification: 37C70; 93C10;

## References

- [1] P. Ashwin, E. Covas, and R. Tavakol: Transverse instability for non-normal parameters. Nonlinearity 12 (1999), 563–577.
- [2] D. R. Bickel: Estimating the intermittency of point processes with applications to human activity and viral DNA. Phys. A 265 (1999), 634–648.
- [3] J. L. Cabrera and J. G. Milton: On-off intermittency in a human balancing task. Phys. Rev. Lett. 89 (2002), 1587021–1587024.
- [4] H.F. Campos Velho, R. R. Rosa, F. M. Ramos, R. A. Pielke Sr, and G. A. Degrazia: Representing intermittency in turbulent fluxes: An application to the stable atmospheric boundary layer. Phys. A 354 (2005), 88–94.
- [5] A. Čenys, A. N. Anagnostopoulos, and G. L. Bleris: Symmetry between laminar and burst phases for on-off intermittency. Phys. Rev. E 56 (1997), 2592–2596.
- [6] G. Chen and T. Ueta: Yet another chaotic attractor. Internat. J. Bifur. Chaos 9 (1999), 1465-1466.

- [7] C. Grebogi, E. Ott, F. Romeiras, and J. A. Yorke: Critical exponents for crisis induced intermittency. Phys. Rev. A 36 (1987), 5365–5379.
- [8] A. Harnos, G. Horváth, A. B. Lawrence, and G. Vattay: Scaling and intermittency in animal behavior. Phys. A 286 (2000), 312–320.
- [9] J. F. Heagy, N. Platt, and S. M. Hammel: Characterization of on-off. Intermittency. Phys. Rev. E 49 (1994), 1140–1150.
- [10] A. E. Hramov, A. A. Koronovskii, I. S. Midzyanovskaya, E. Sitnikova, and C. M. van Rijn: On-off intermittency in time series of spontaneous paroxysmal activity in rats with genetic absence epilepsy. Chaos 16 (2006), 0431111-0431117.
- [11] C.-M. Kim: Mechanism of chaos synchronization and on-off intermittency. Phys. Rev. E 56 (1997), 3697–3700.
- [12] Y.-C. Lai and C. Grebogi: Intermingled basins and two-state on-off intermittency. Phys. Rev. E 52 (1995), 3313–3316.
- [13] E. Lippiello, L. de Arcangelis, and C. Godano: On-off intermittency in mean-field earthquake model. Europhys. Lett. 76 (2006), 979–985.
- [14] M. Núñez: Rigorous bounds on intermittent bursts for turbulent flows. Phys. D 176 (2003), 237–241.
- [15] E. Ott and J. C. Sommerer: Blowout bifurcations: The occurrence of riddled basins. Phys. Lett. A 188 (1994), 39–47.
- [16] N. Platt, S. M. Hammel, and J. F. Heagy: Effects of additive noise on on-off intermittency. Phys. Rev. Lett. 72 (1994), 3498–3501.
- [17] N. Platt, E. A. Spiegel, and C. Tresser: On-off Intermittency: A mechanism for bursting. Phys. Rev. Lett. 70 (1993), 279–282.
- [18] Y. Pomeau and P. Manneville: Intermittent transition to turbulence in dissipative dynamical systems. Comm. Math. Phys. 74 (1980), 189–197.
- [19] A. Stefański, T. Kapitaniak, J. Brindley, and V. Astakhov: Torus on-off intermittency in coupled Lorenz systems. Phys. Rev. E 57 (1998), 1175– 1177.
- [20] C. Toniolo, A. Provenzale, and E. A. Spiegel: Signature of on-off intermittency in measured signals. Phys. Rev. E 66 (2002), 066209.
- [21] S. C. Venkataramani, T. M. Antonsen Jr., E. Ott, and J. C. Sommerer: Onoff fractal properties of time series. Phys. D 96 (1994), 66–99.
- [22] M. Zhan, G. Hu, and J. Z. Yang: Synchronization of chaos in coupled systems. Phys. Rev. E 62 (2000), 2963–2966.