



AB SCIEX TripleTOF™ 5600

Selected applications in proteomics

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Agenda

- ÿ The AB SCIEX TripleTOF™ 5600
 - introduction to the reasoning and technology
- ÿ Qualitative & Quantitative Workflows
 - Protein identification
 - Relative quantitation – label and labelfree workflows
 - Absolute quantitation

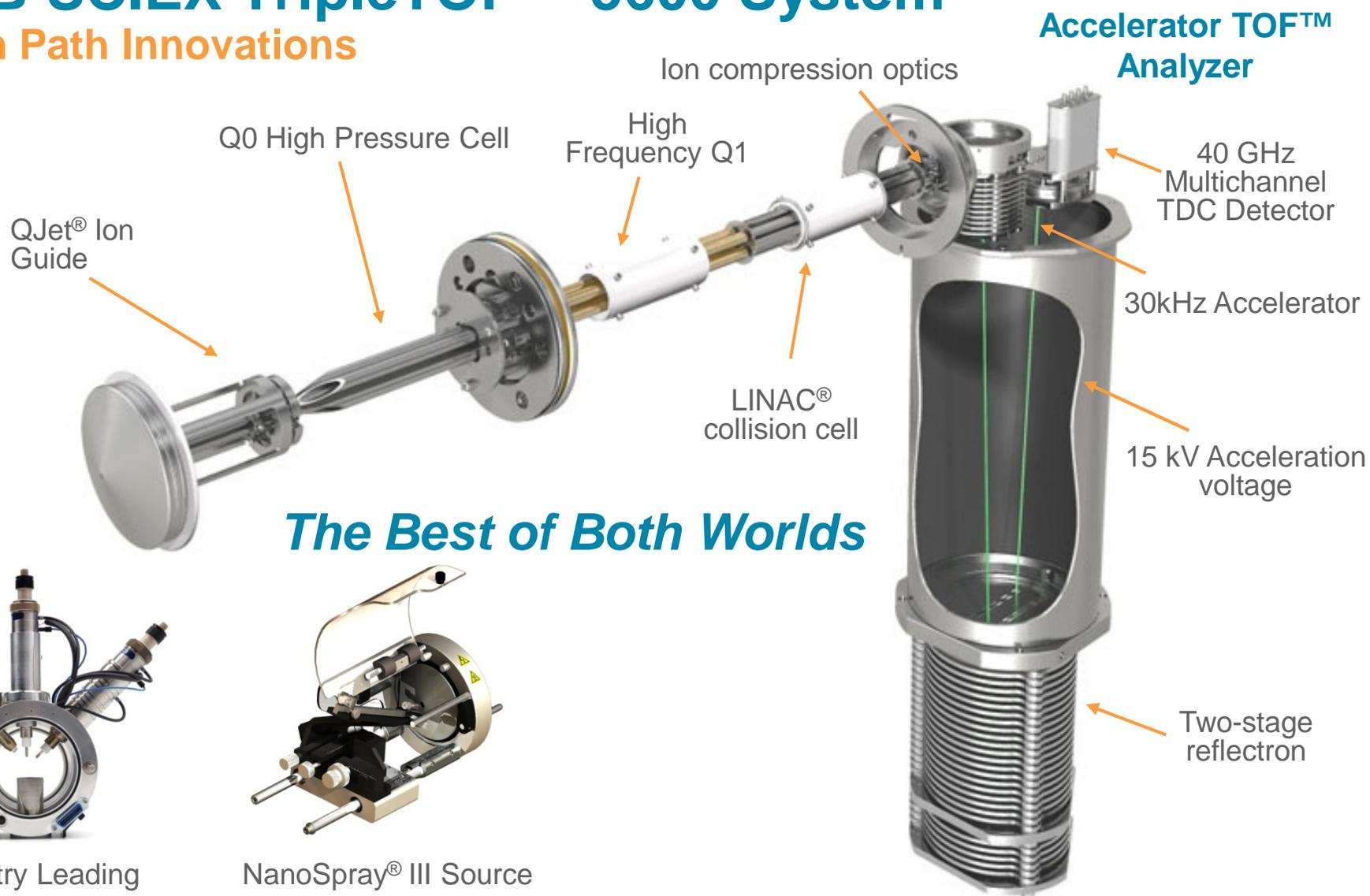
The AB SCIEX TripleTOF™ 5600 System

- Highest Sensitivity
 - In MS and MS/MS mode
- SmartSpeed™ 100 Hz Acquisition
 - 10 ms accumulation times
- High Resolution
 - ~30 000 at all speeds
- EasyMass™ Accuracy
 - ~1 ppm RMS
- Linear Dynamic Range
 - ~ 4 orders
- Reliability
 - 3-year standard warranty



AB SCIEX TripleTOF™ 5600 System

Ion Path Innovations



The Best of Both Worlds



Industry Leading TurboV™ Ion Sources

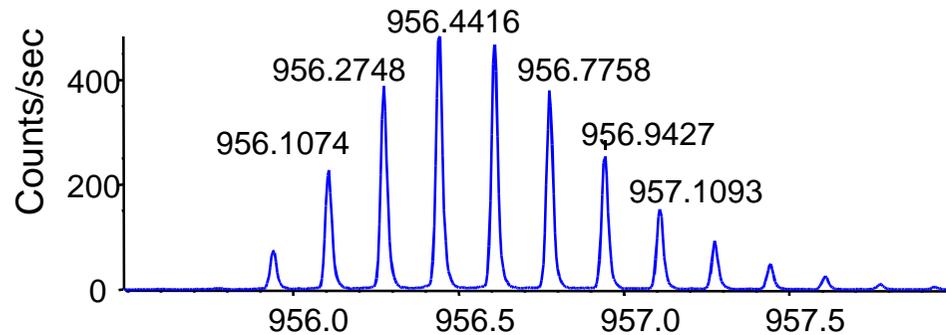


NanoSpray® III Source

High Resolution at the Highest Speed

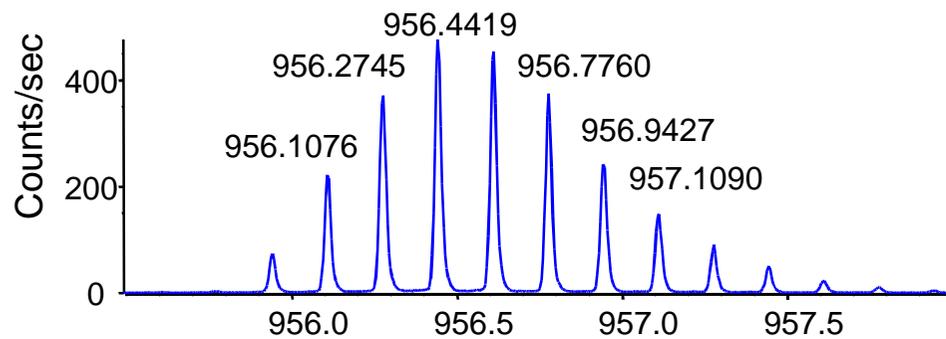
SmartSpeed™ Acquisition - Bovine Insulin, 6+ Charge State

1 s



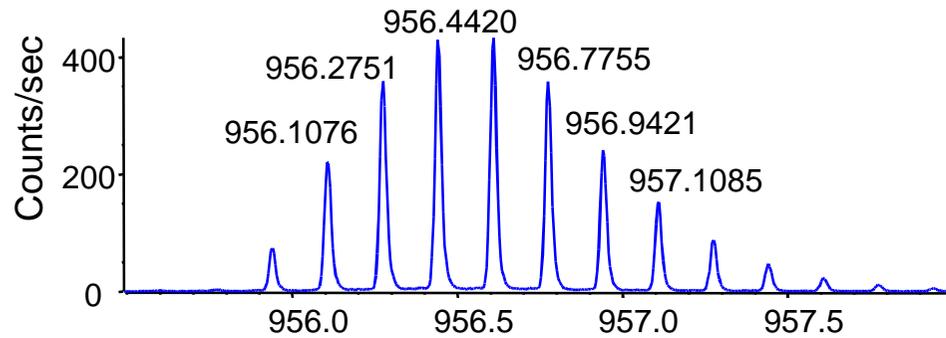
R=43,750

100 ms



R=44,020

10 ms

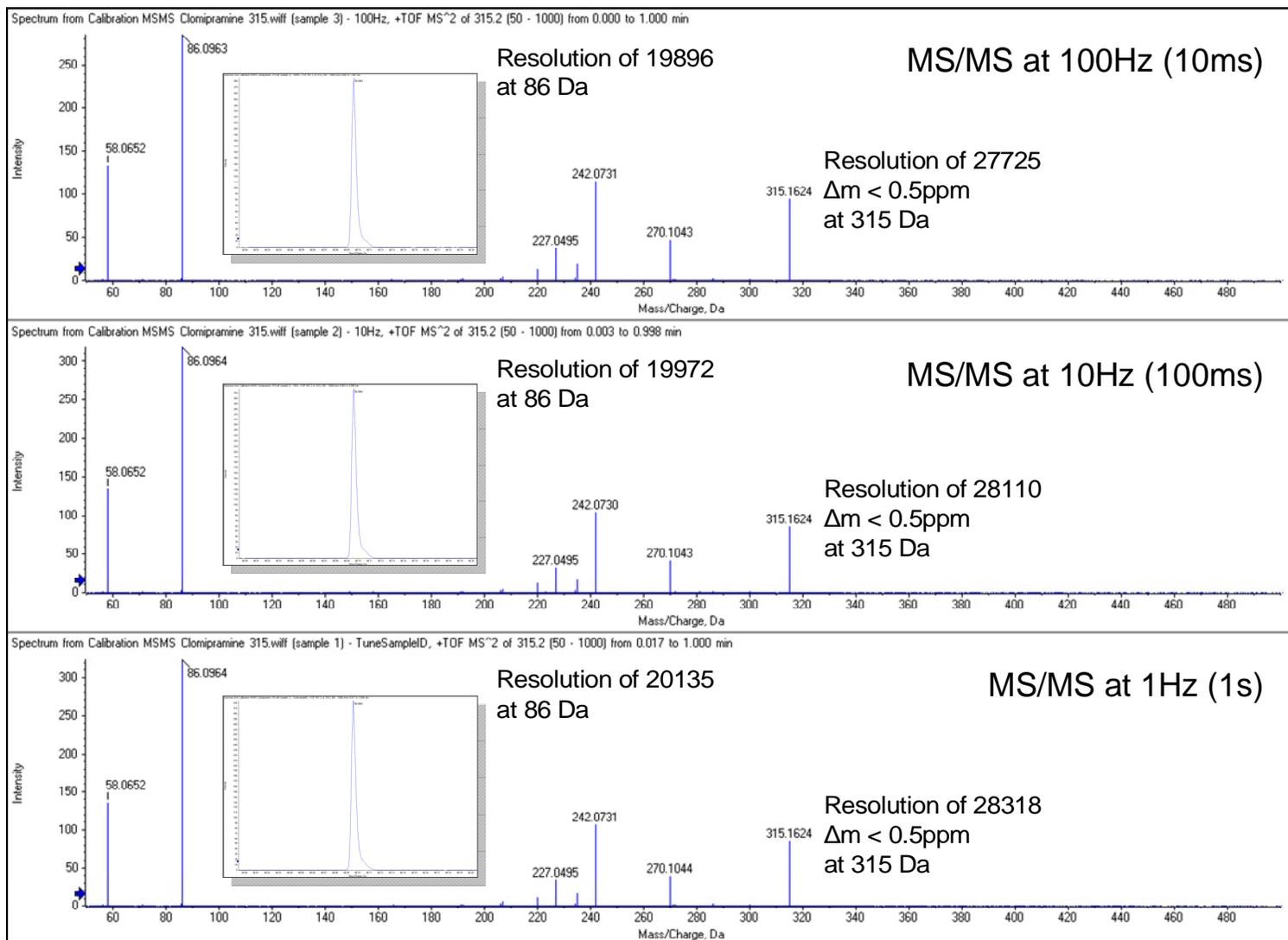


R=44,000

Mass/Charge, amu

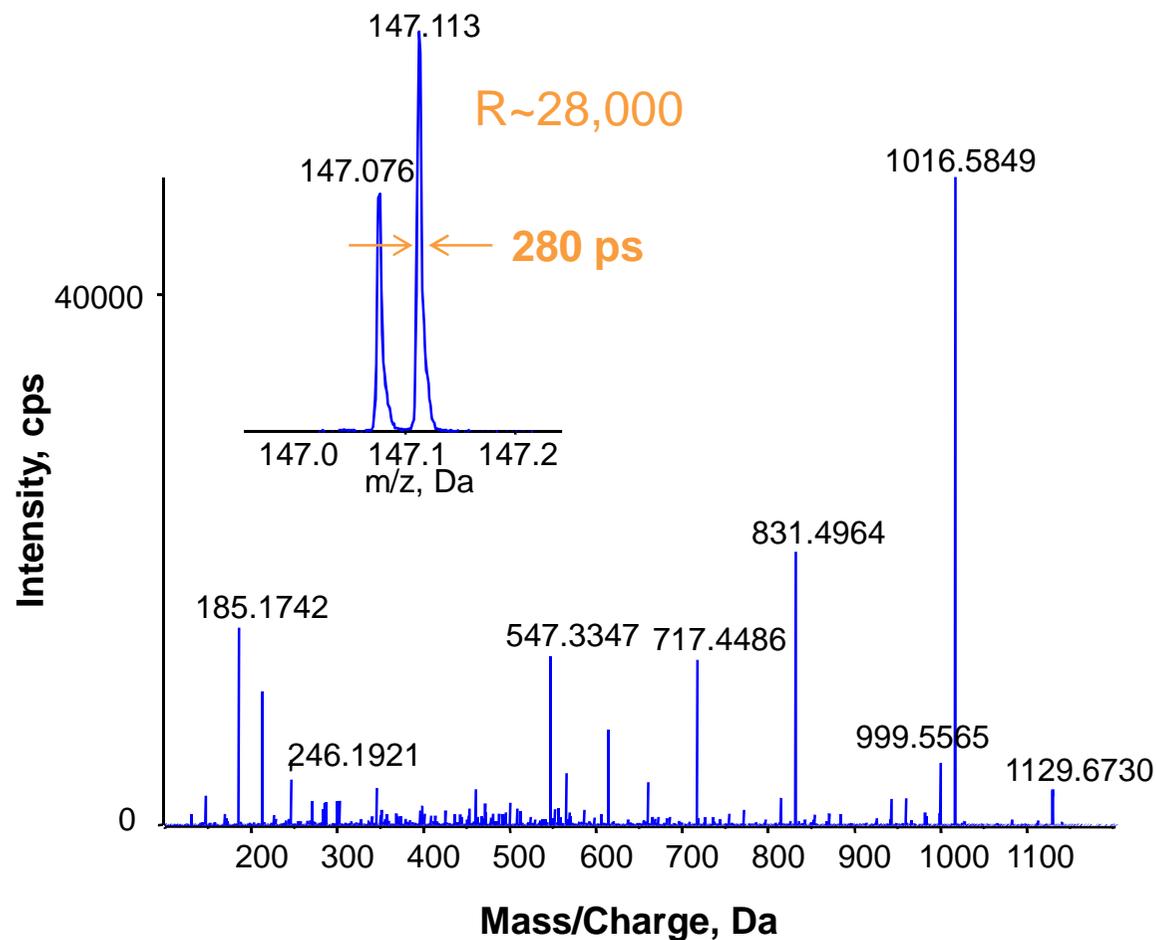
High Resolution at the Highest Speed

MS/MS of Clomipramine using Different Accumulation Times



High Resolution at Low m/z

10x More Data Points Across a Peak than 4 GHz ADC



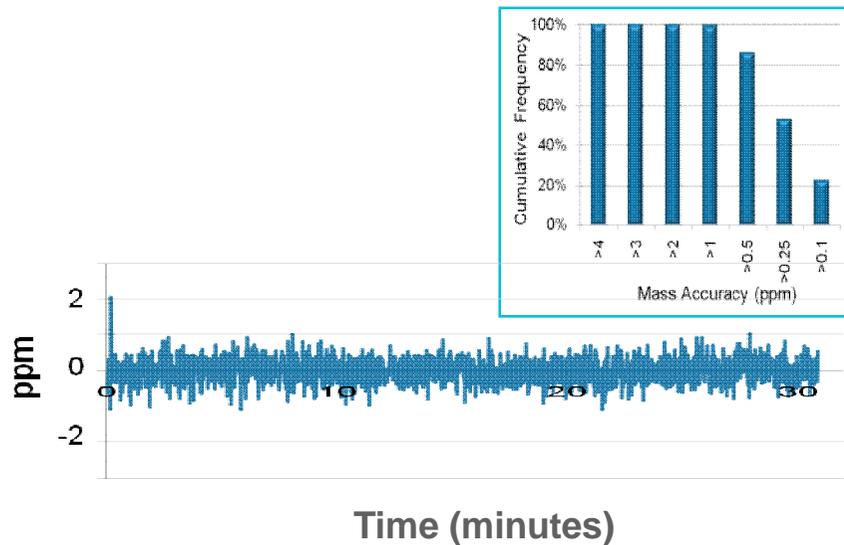
• Ultra fast 40 GHz Time to Digital Converter (TDC) with 25 ps per bin

• Resolution across the mass range provides more information content

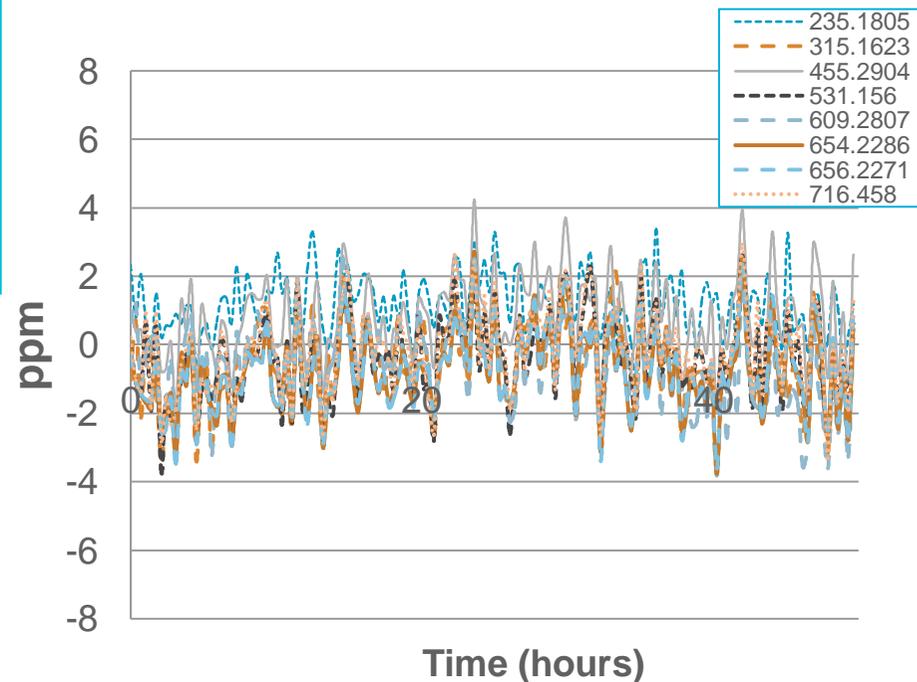
• Y1 ions of Lys and Gln can be resolved!

Mass Accuracy and Stability

EasyMass™ Accuracy with External Calibration



- Infusion for 30 minutes in ESI mode
- Mass accuracy <1 ppm



- 144 LC/MS runs over 50 hours
- Mass accuracy RMS = 1.37

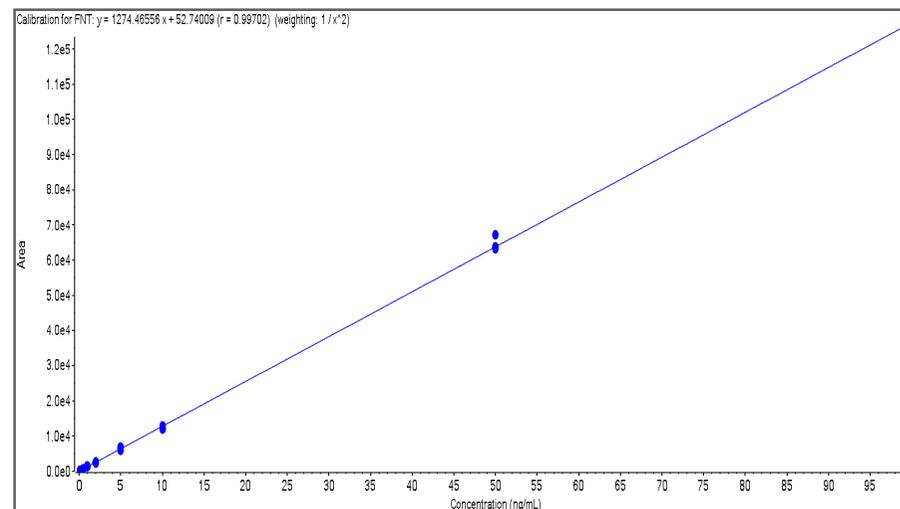
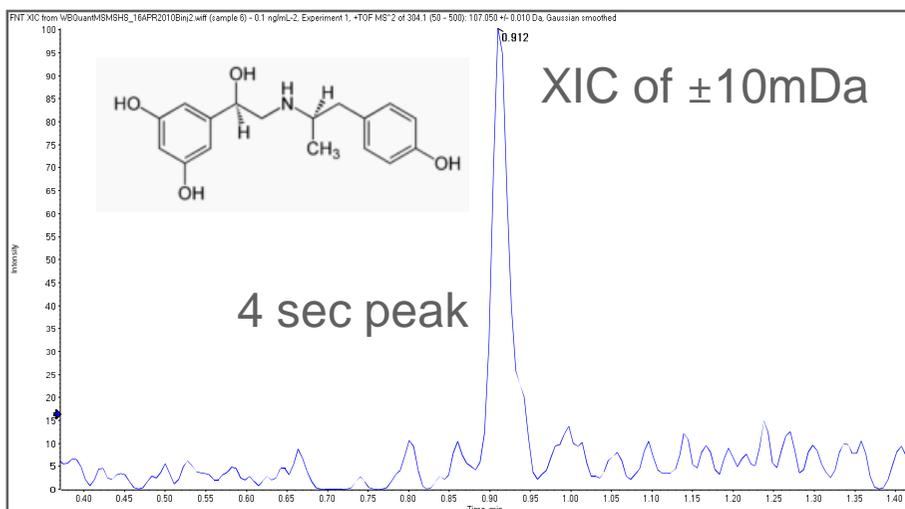
Y Novel calibration methodology maintains calibration without recalibration or internal calibration – easy to use

High Sensitivity and Wide Linear Range

Quantitation of Fenoterol in Whole Blood using TOF-MS/MS

62.5 fg on column (9.5% CV)

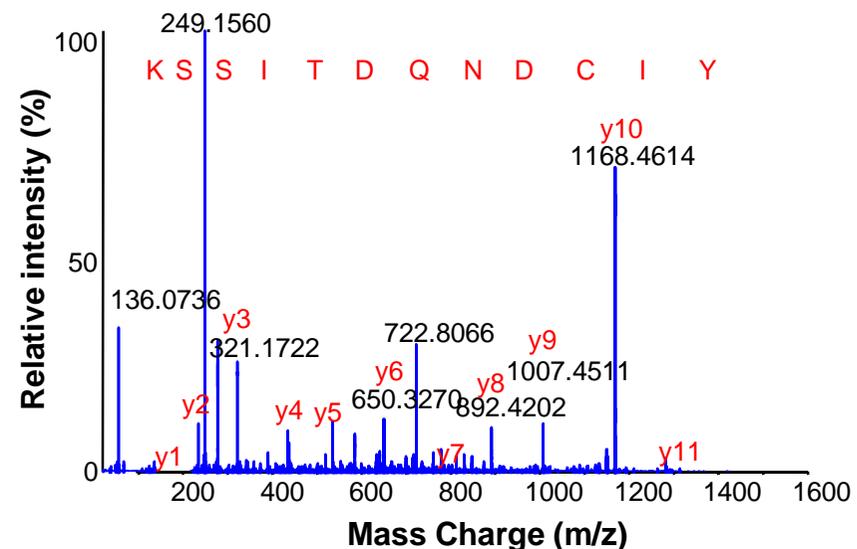
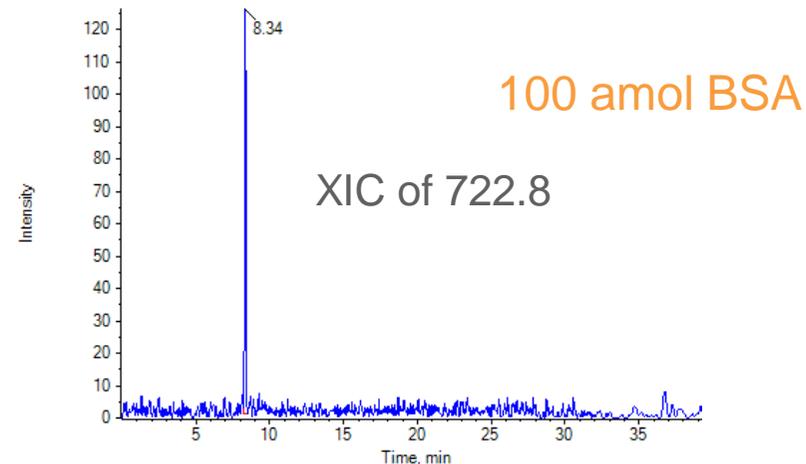
0.1 – 100ng/mL



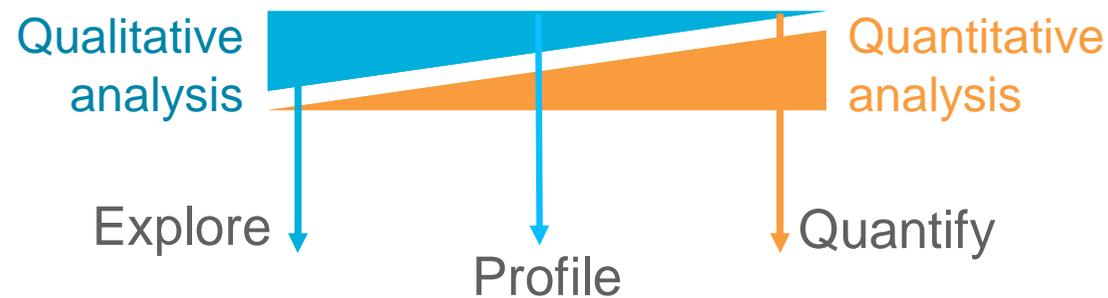
Actual Concentration	Num. Values	Mean	Standard Deviation	% CV	Accuracy
0.1	3 of 3	9.93E-02	9.42E-03	9.48	99.3
0.25	3 of 3	2.42E-01	1.44E-02	5.95	96.76
0.5	3 of 3	5.28E-01	6.83E-03	1.29	105.66
1	3 of 3	1.10E+00	4.48E-02	4.07	110.23
2	3 of 3	1.96E+00	7.56E-02	3.87	97.79
5	3 of 3	5.00E+00	3.06E-01	6.12	100.04
10	3 of 3	9.59E+00	3.29E-01	3.43	95.92
50	3 of 3	5.09E+01	1.65E+00	3.24	101.73
100	3 of 3	9.26E+01	3.76E+00	4.06	92.57

High Sensitivity = High Speed Acquisition

- Y Combined high mass accuracy and resolution with high sensitivity allows for very high acquisition speed with good S/N
- Y More MS/MS per unit time
 - Up to 100 scans per second
 - 20,000 resolution (high sensitivity mode)
 - 30,000 resolution (high resolution mode)
 - 50 ms TOF MS/MS accumulation time on 100 amol with excellent S/N



Powerful Workflows Enable Qualitative and Quantitative Data Acquisition



Agenda

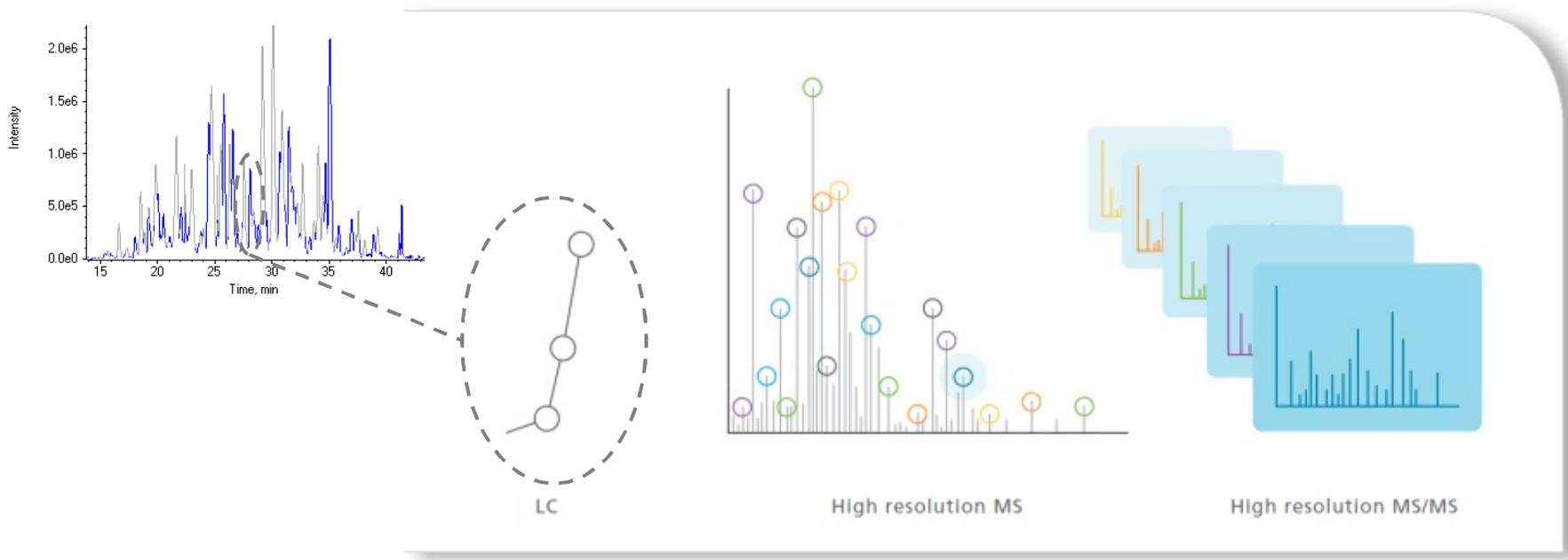
Y

Y Qualitative & Quantitative Workflows

- Protein identification

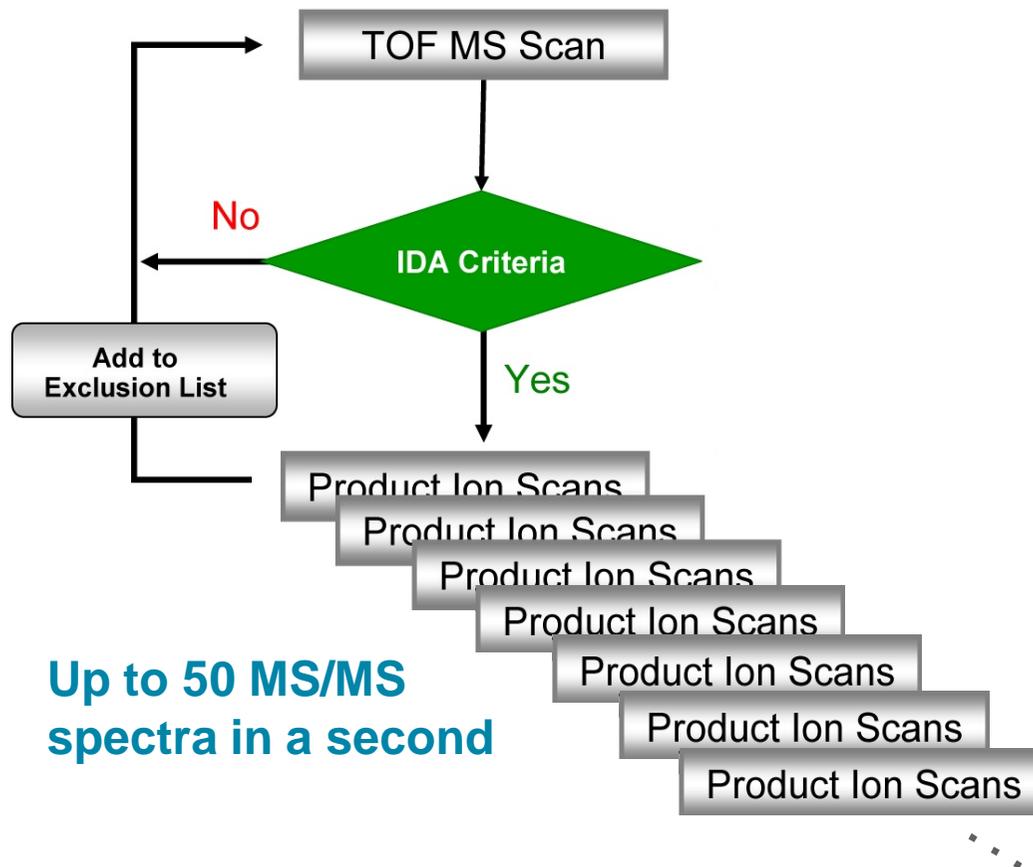
-

EXPLORE Workflow for Protein ID



- Y The TripleTOF™ 5600 System has high sensitivity and speed for in depth exploration of complex samples
- Y Up to 50 precursors in a second can be selected and high resolution, accurate-mass MS/MS is acquired

EXPLORE Workflow for Protein ID

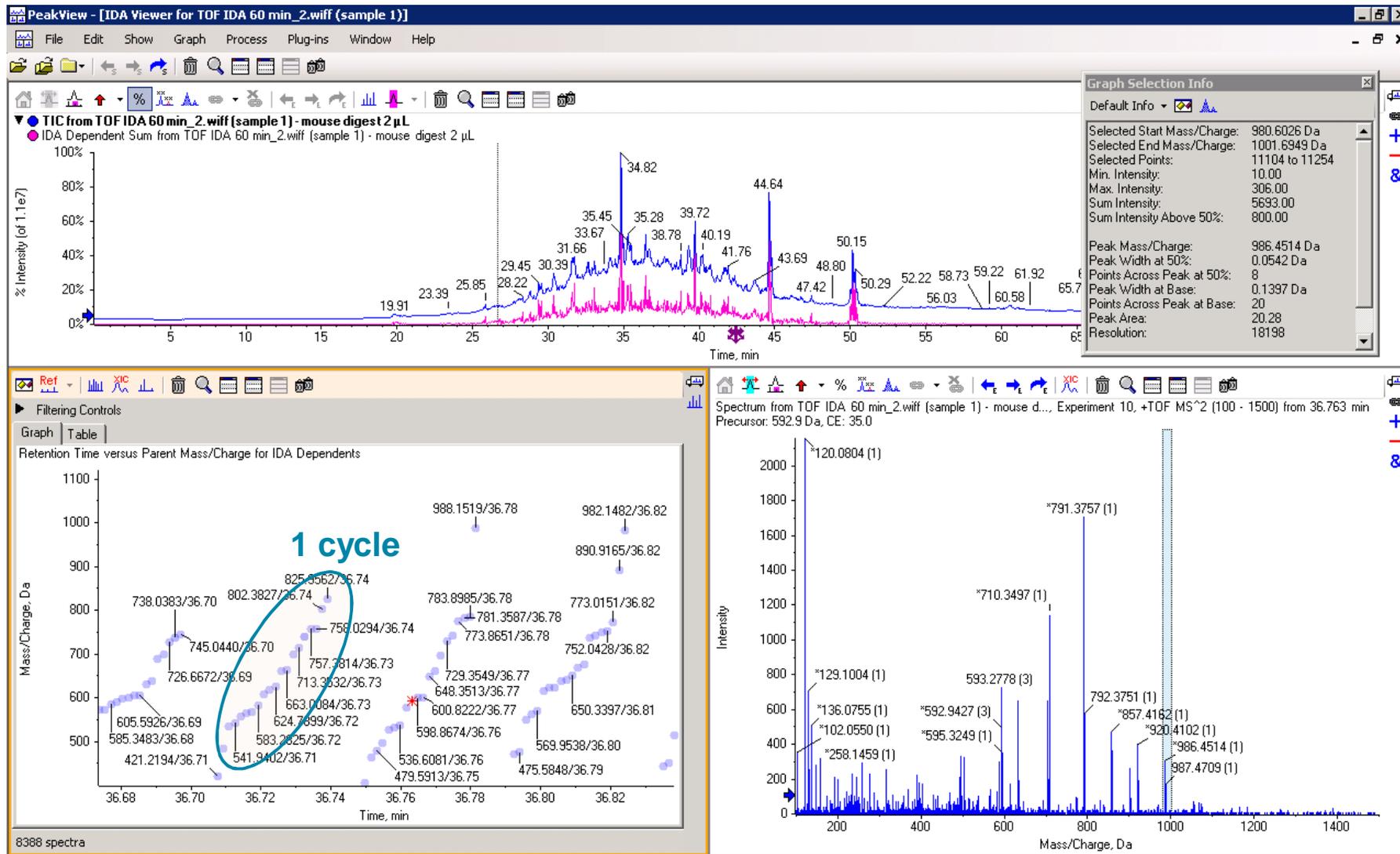


Up to 50 MS/MS spectra in a second

- ÿ IDA Workflow
- ÿ Object is to spend as much time in MS/MS mode as possible
 - Cycle time is fixed
 - User specifies the maximum number of precursors and minimum accumulation time
 - Accumulation time will be dynamically distributed across available precursors
- ÿ Methods are turnkey – protein ID template methods provided with the software
 - Prot simple IDA
 - Prot complex IDA

High Resolution MS and MS/MS Spectra

PeakView™ Software



Protein and Peptide Identifications

Yeast Cell Lysate



Experiment #	1	2	3	4
Column Loading (ng)	500	1000	2000	2000
Gradient Length (min)	60	60	60	30
Avg MS/MS per sec	14	16	28	34

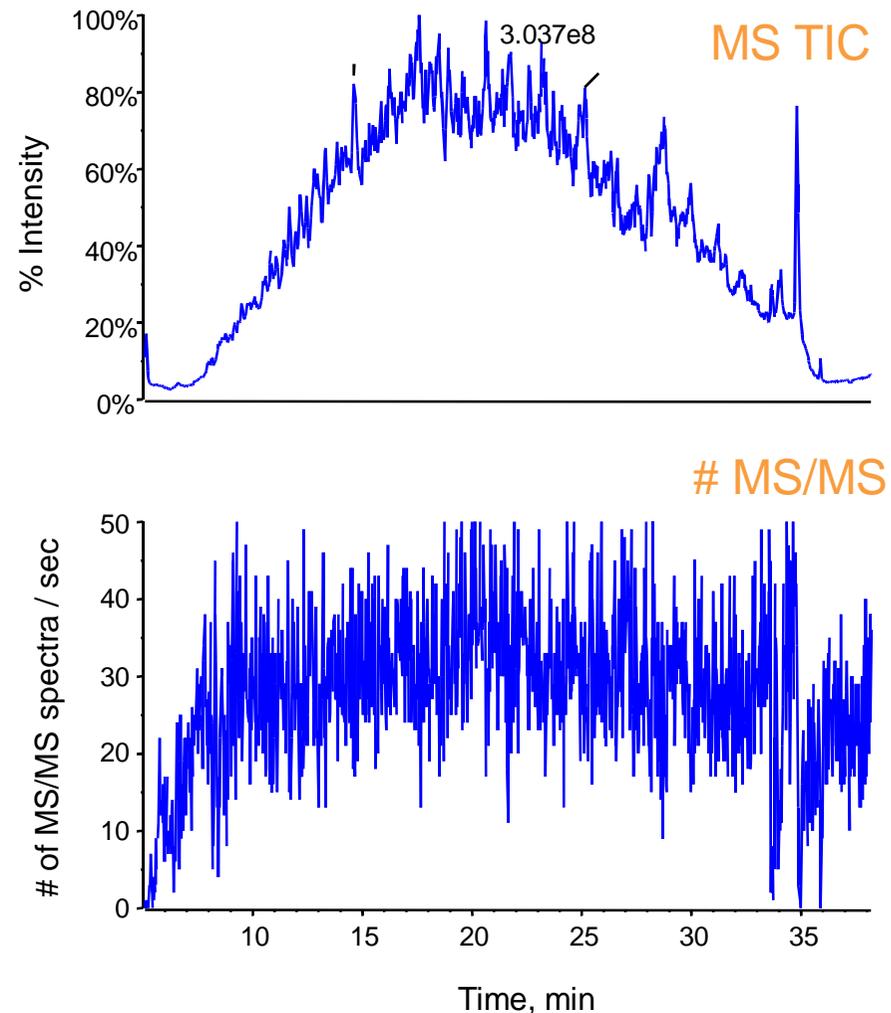


Y Single injections of yeast were run using varied gradient lengths and varied loading amounts

Y As sample amount is increased and gradient is shortened, the system acquires more MS/MS data in order to keep up with sample complexity

Fast Acquisition of MS/MS Spectra

- Y TIC of Experiment 4 (2000 ng sample with 30 min gradient) shows how peptide rich the chromatogram is
- Y The number of MS/MS obtained in each cycle is computed across the gradient
- Y In this experimental case, the average number of MS/MS is 34 spectra per sec with some cycles hitting the maximum of 50 MS/MS per sec

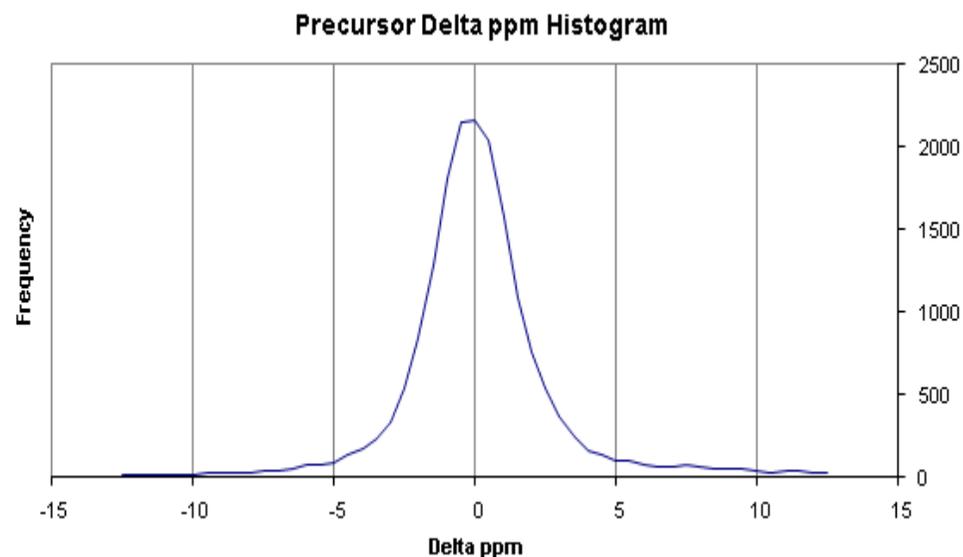


High Mass Accuracy at High Acquisition Rates

- Y Yeast whole cell lysate run with a 60 min gradient, 2000 ng on column
- Y Processed with ProteinPilot™ Software 4.0
- Y RMS error is 1.7 ppm across all the peptides detected, including the low abundant species

Mass Error Summary Statistics Table

	<i>Std. Deviation</i>	<i>RMS</i>	<i>Average Error</i>
Delta m/z error	0.00126	0.00126	0.00001
Delta ppm error	1.72	1.72	-0.03
Delta Sqrt m/z error	2.49E-05	2.49E-05	2.62E-08



Agenda

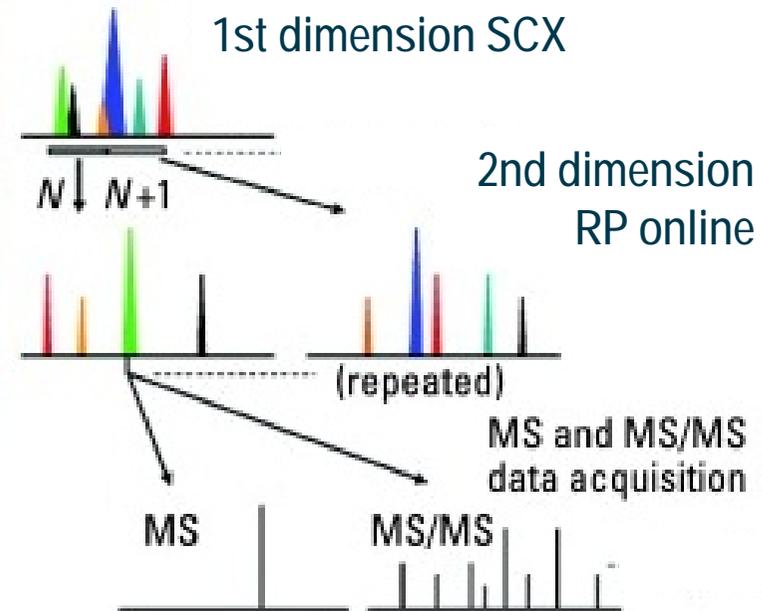


Y Qualitative & Quantitative Workflows

- Relative quantitation – **label** and labelfree workflows

Protein Quantitation in Arabidopsis Leaf Extracts

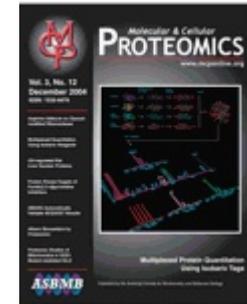
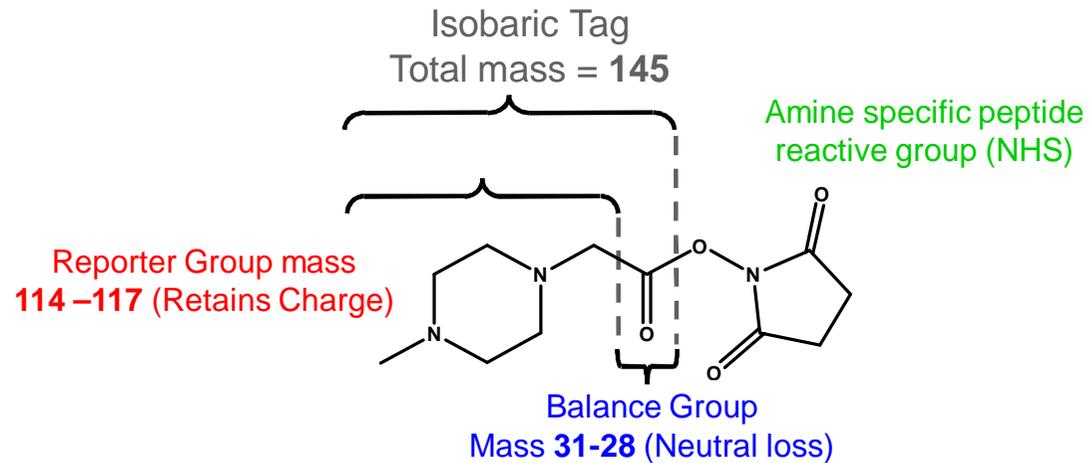
Quantify the Proteomics Effects of a Gene Mutation Study in Plants



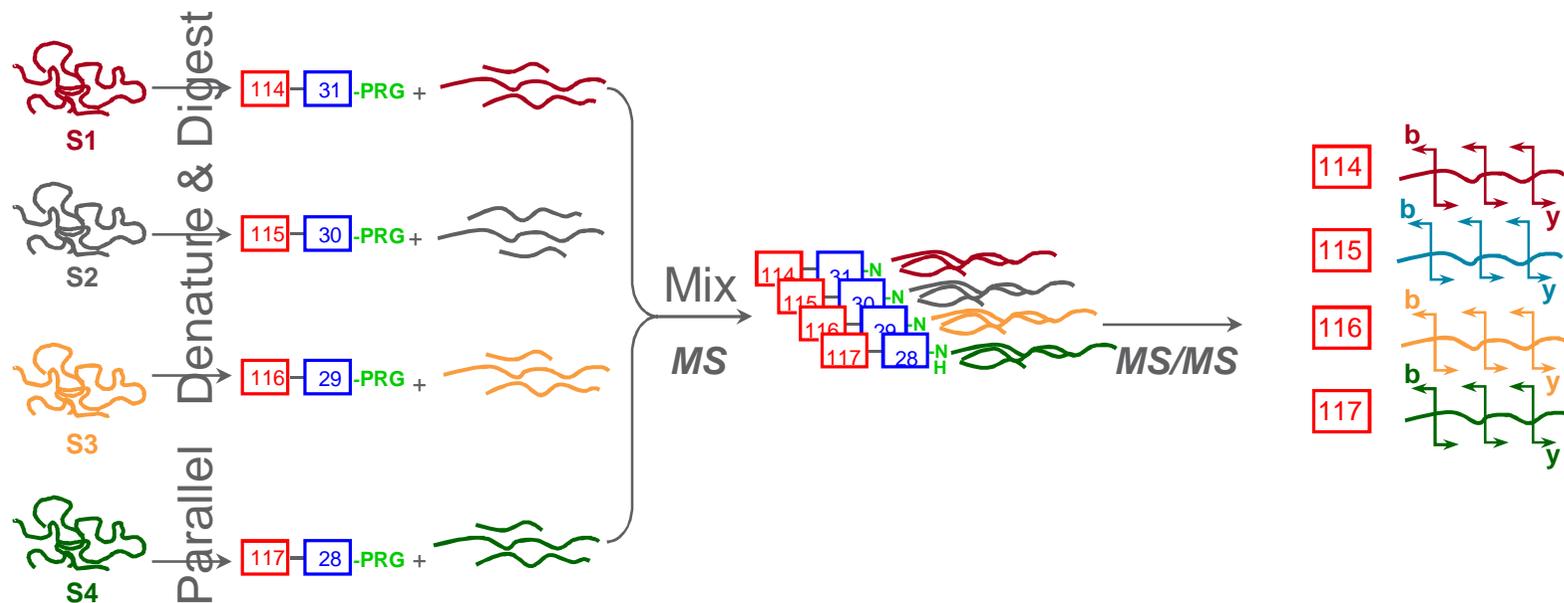
- ~100 μ g of total protein from each plant extract was digested and labeled with an amine tagging reagent
- 10 SCX peptide fractions were collected then subjected to online RP-nanoLC-MS/MS
- ~ 200 – 500 ng total protein/injection for each nanoLC-MS/MS acquisition

*Collaboration with Chen et al, University of Florida

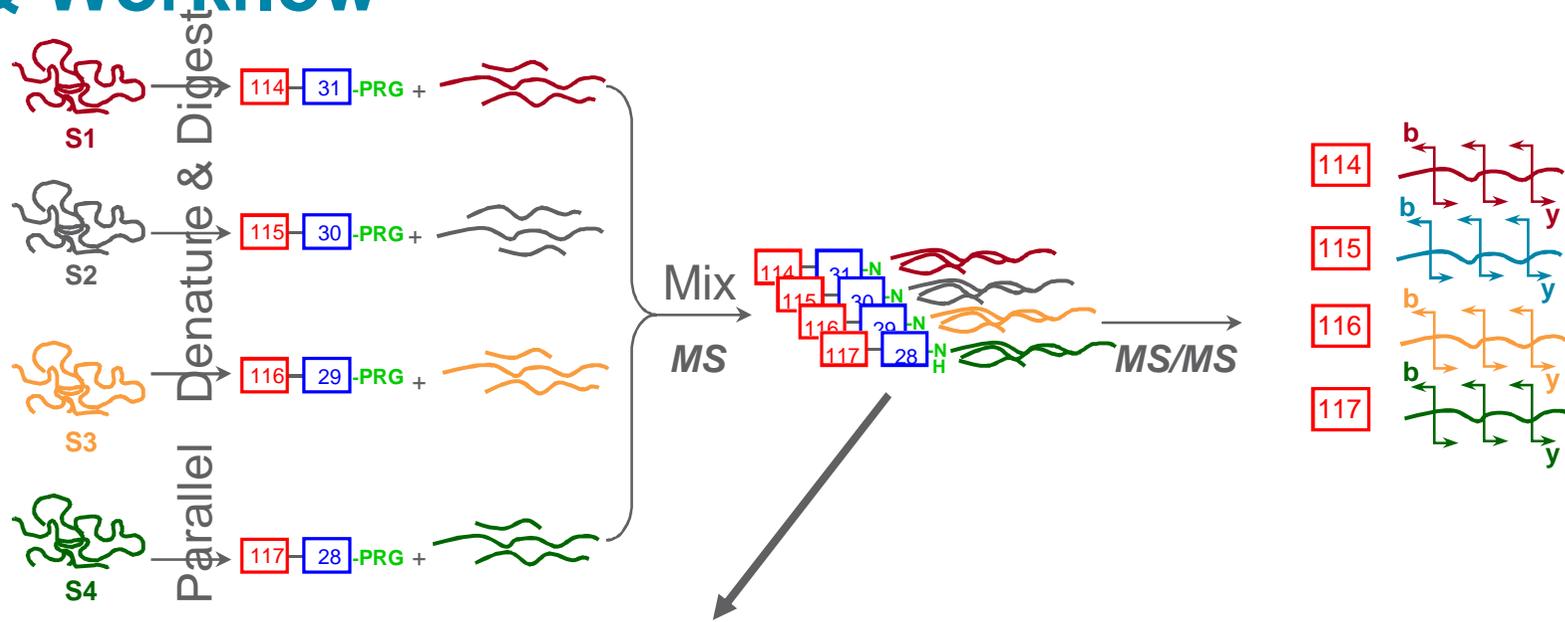
iTRAQ Workflow



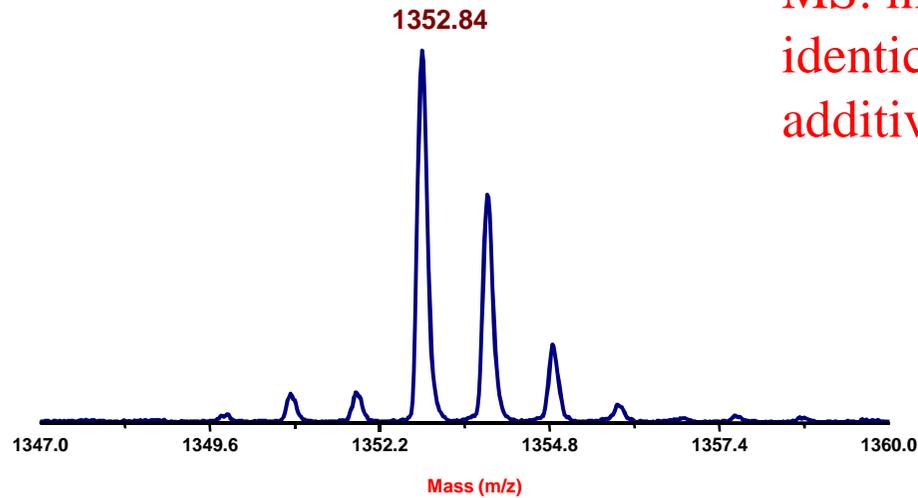
(Ross et. al, *MCP* 3, 1154-1169, 2004)

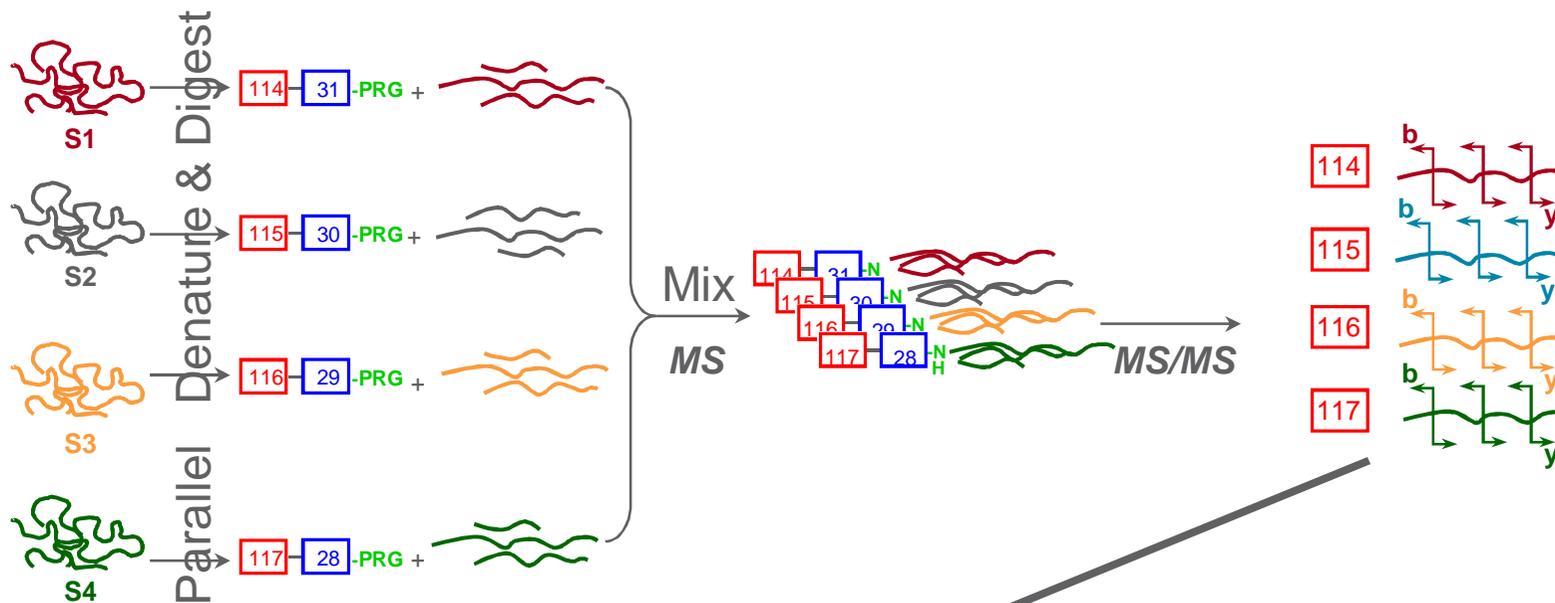


iTRAQ Workflow



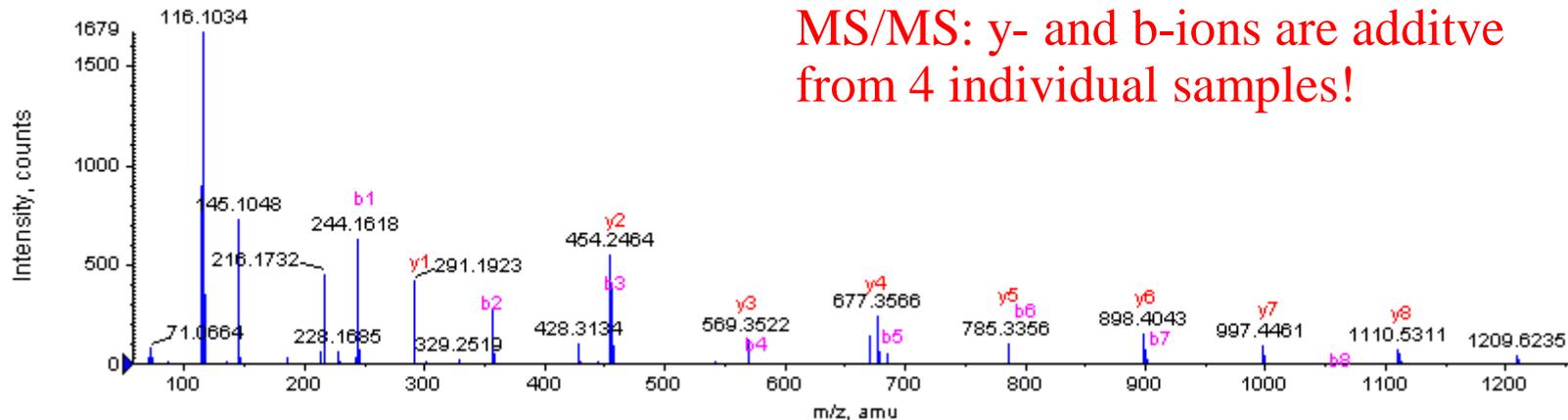
MS: intact labelled peptides are identical, signal intensities are additive!





+TOF Product (677.4): Experiment 2, 42.951 min from 6P_51101_Enh.wiff
 a=3.55657202815712250e-004, t0=-1.06587227530762900e+001

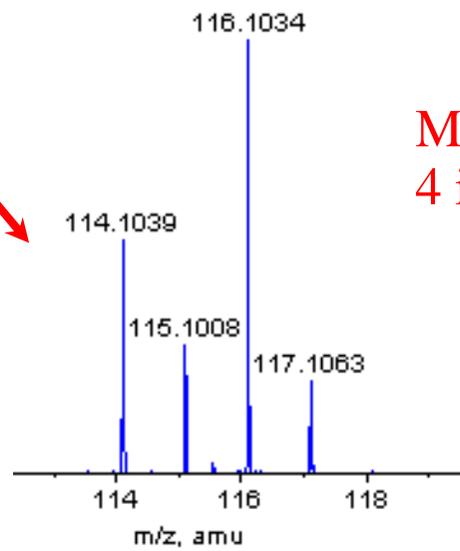
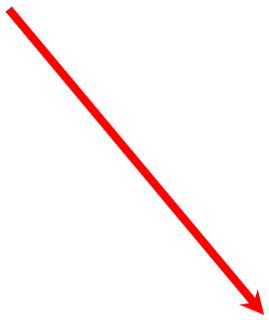
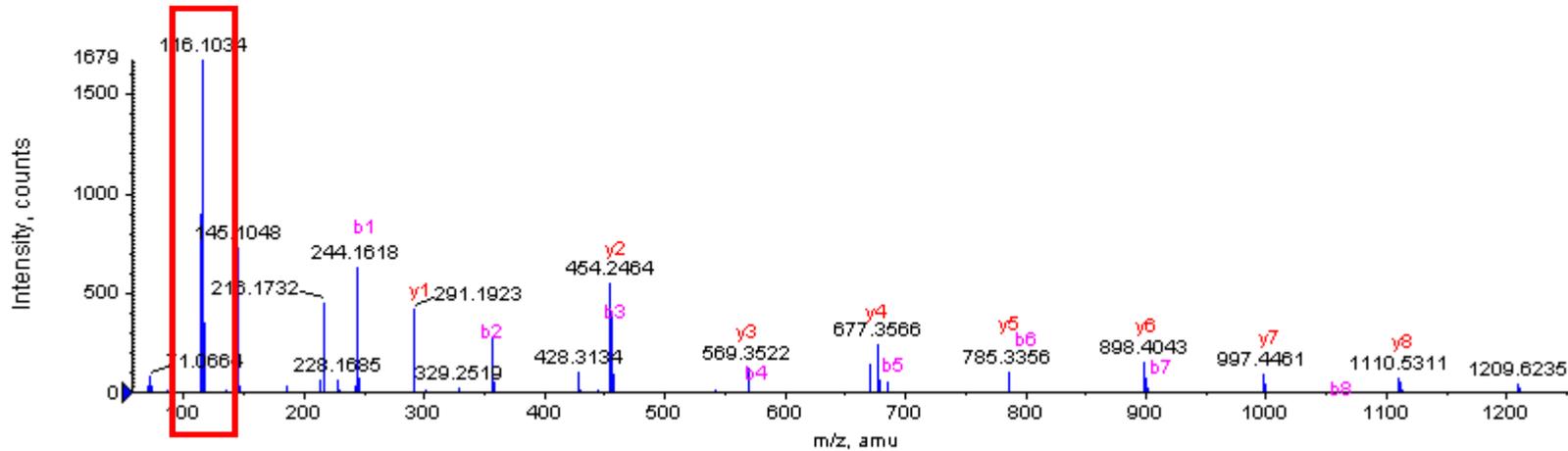
Max. 1679.0 counts.



MS/MS: y- and b-ions are additive from 4 individual samples!

+TOF Product (677.4): Experiment 2, 42.951 min from 6P_51101_Enh.wiff
 a=3.55657202815712250e-004, t0=-1.06587227530762900e+001

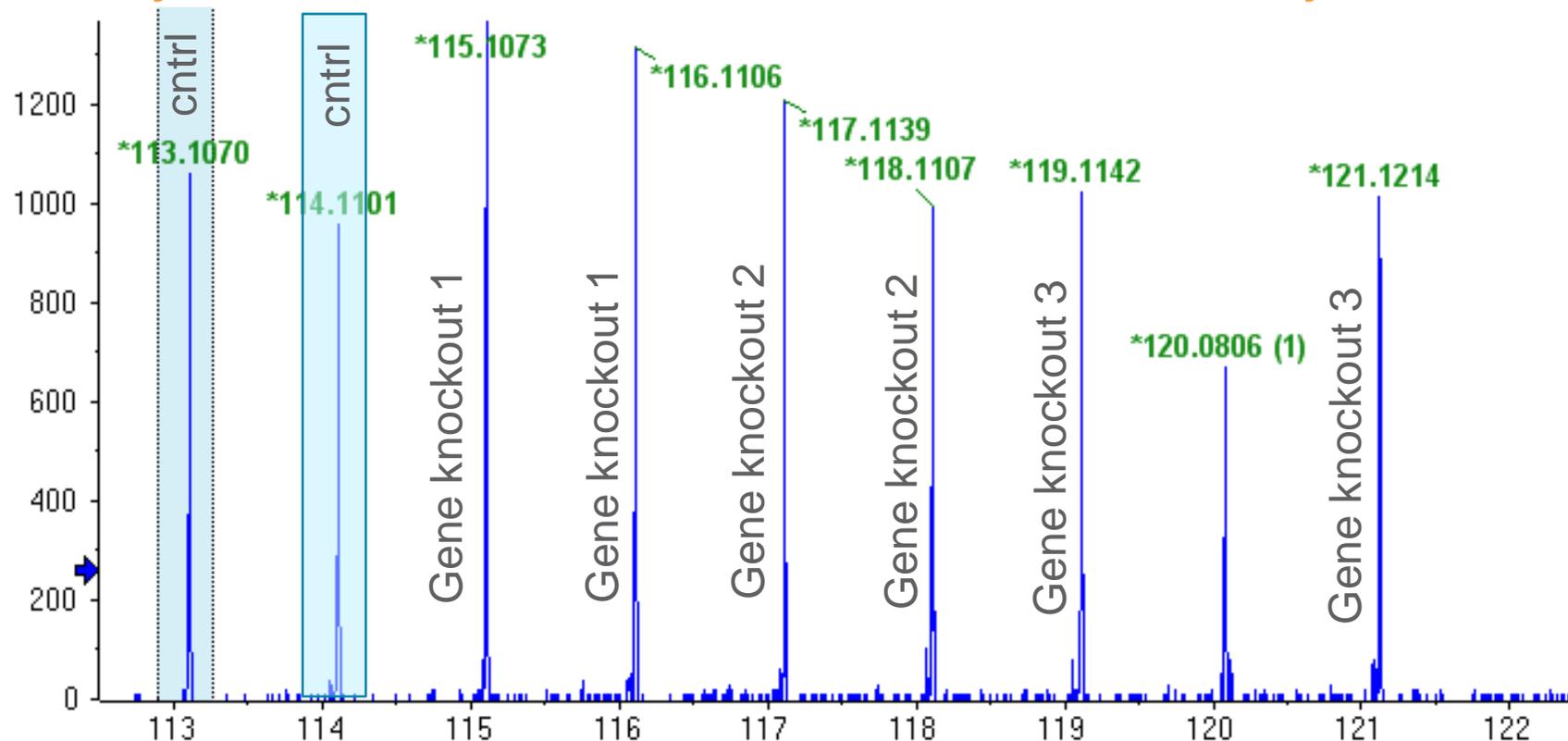
VLVDTDYK



MS/MS: reporter ions quantitate 4 individual samples!

Protein Quantitation in Arabidopsis Leaf Extracts

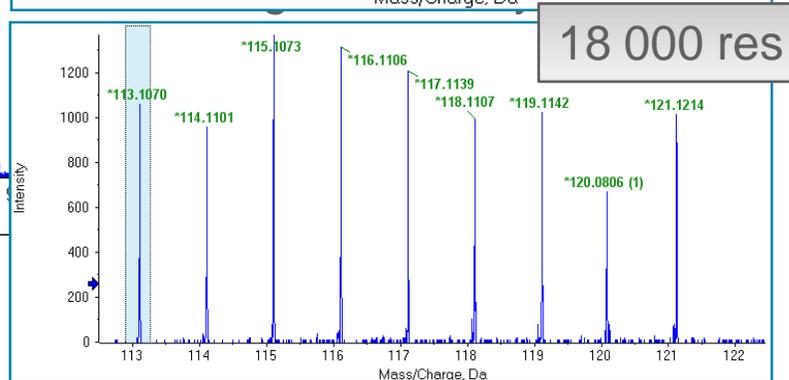
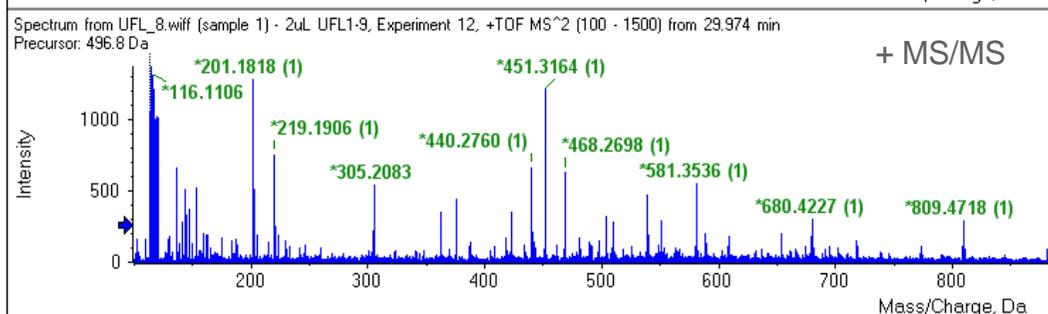
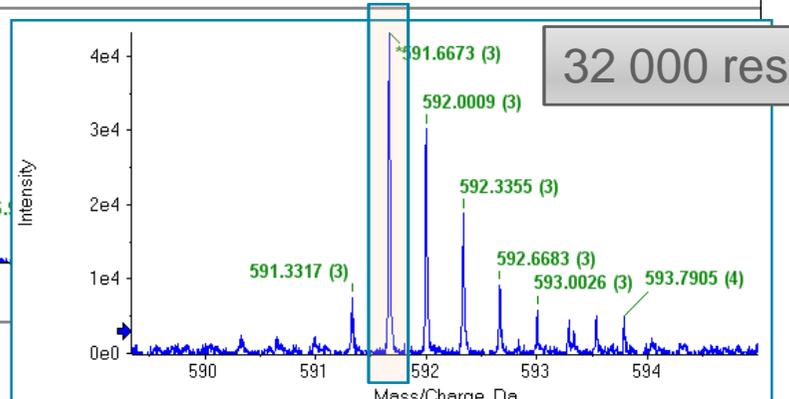
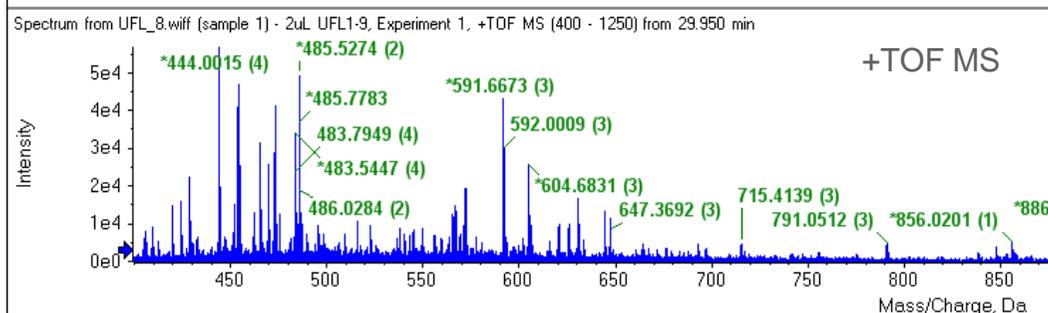
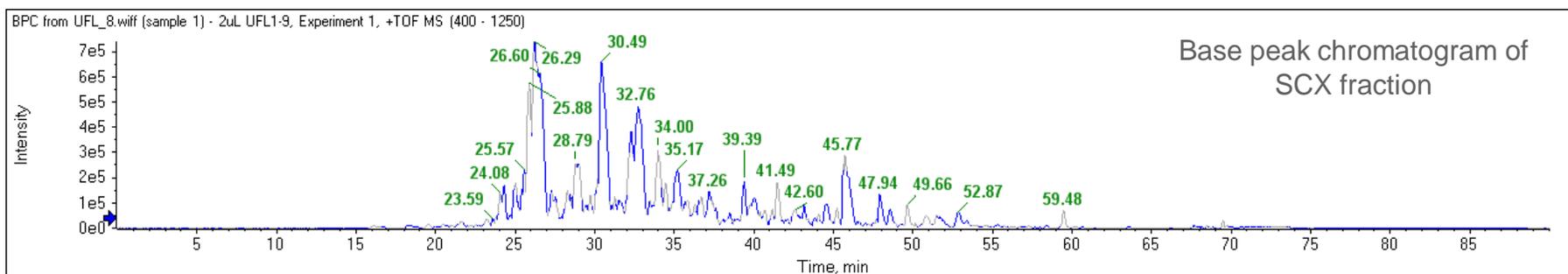
Quantify the Proteomics Effects of a Gene Mutation Study in Plants



10 SCX fractions, 10 – 150 mM KCl, 2 x biological replicates [20 samples]

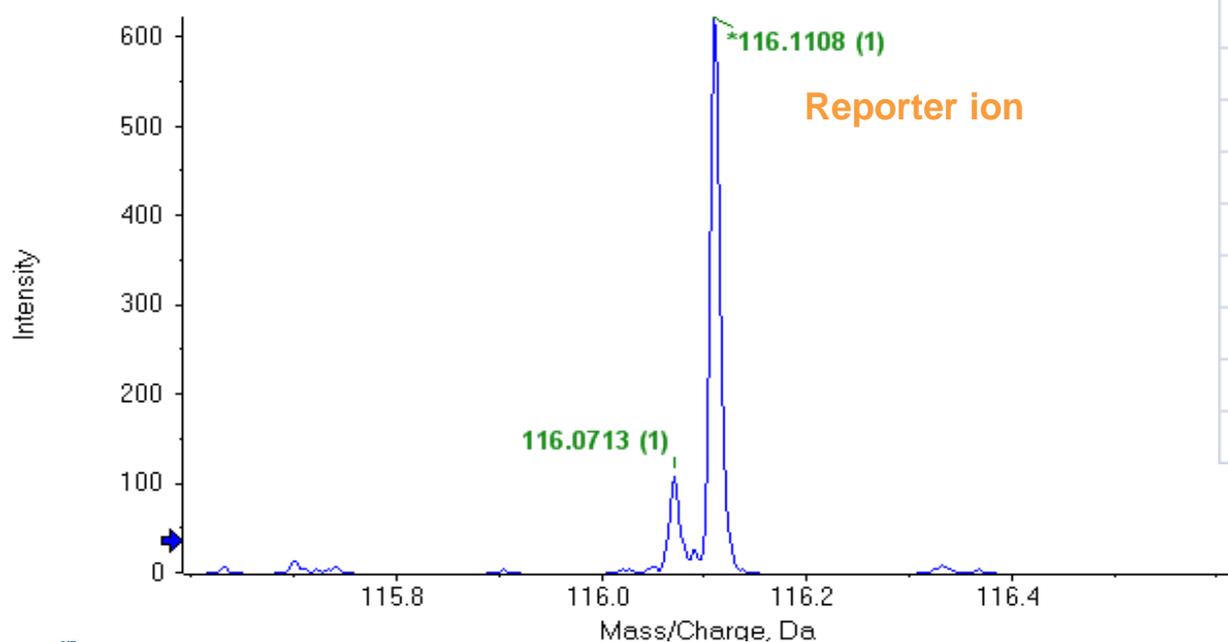
60 min nanoLC separation

High Resolution TOF MS & MS/MS Data



High Resolution MS/MS Data for Quant Amine Labeling Reagents for Protein Expression Analysis

- 40 GHz Multichannel TDC detector collects ion counts at 25 ps bin-sizes delivering enough points across the reporter ions peaks for good resolution
- Benefiting from high resolution at low mass, the reporter ions are well resolved from fragments close in mass

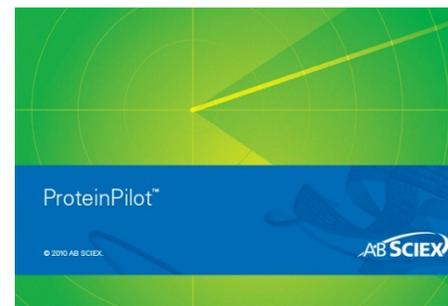


iTRAQ reporter ions 8-plex
113.1073
114.1107
115.1077
116.1111
117.1144
118.1115
119.1148
121.1215

High Speed Acquisition of MS/MS

For Greatest Depth of Coverage

Single Table Summary of All Results



Identification Yield
at FDR Threshold

Data Level	FDR Type	FDR	ID Yield
Protein	Local	1%	2259
		5%	2389
		10%	2448
	Global	1%	2546
		5%	2763
		10%	2973
Distinct peptide	Local	1%	20571
		5%	24597
		10%	26269
	Global	1%	26467
		5%	31571
		10%	35487
Spectral	Local	1%	119283
		5%	140095
		10%	150329
	Global	1%	151533
		5%	184299
		10%	201843

- Y 15 MS/MS per second
- Y Integrated FDR report
- Y More MS/MS and powerful search engine yields deep proteome coverage

High Confidence in Quantitation

- Y High labeling efficiency
 - 96.6% on N-term sites
 - 99.2% on Lys residues

- Y High sensitivity in low mass region for good ion statistics

- Y Over 90% of confidently identified peptides have valid & quantifiable ratios

Most Frequent Single Features

Rank	Feature	Exact Delta	#	Fraction of Sequence Signal
1	iTRAQ8plex@N-term	304.2054	3013	0.966
2	iTRAQ8plex(K)	304.2054	2374	0.992
3	Oxidation(M)	15.9949	927	0.488
4	iTRAQ8plex(Y)	304.2054	597	0.385
5	Deamidated(N)	0.9840	160	0.124
6	Methylthio(C)	45.9877	158	0.949

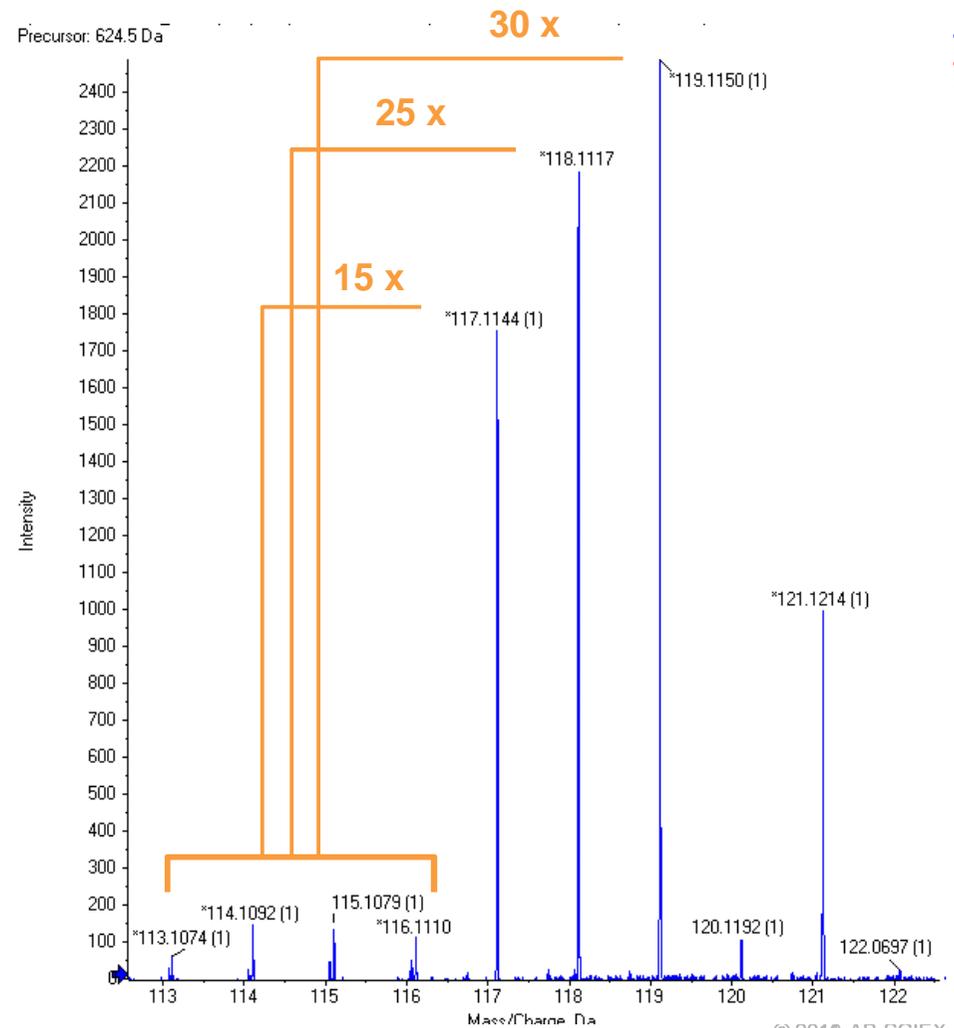
Label	Median Signal
113	859
114	833
115	1033
116	945
117	1151
118	847
119	983
121	688

Ratio Pair	Percent with Ratios
114:113	92.8%
115:113	93.8%
116:113	93.6%
117:113	94.9%
118:113	92.9%
119:113	94.3%
121:113	90.9%

Dynamic Ranges of Isobaric-Tagging Quantitation

Extending Measurable Differences Between Reporter Ions

- Expanded view of reporter ions for peptide VHSGNK from *serine carboxypeptidase*
- Here shown is a 30 x difference in reporter ion measurement



High Analytical Reproducibility

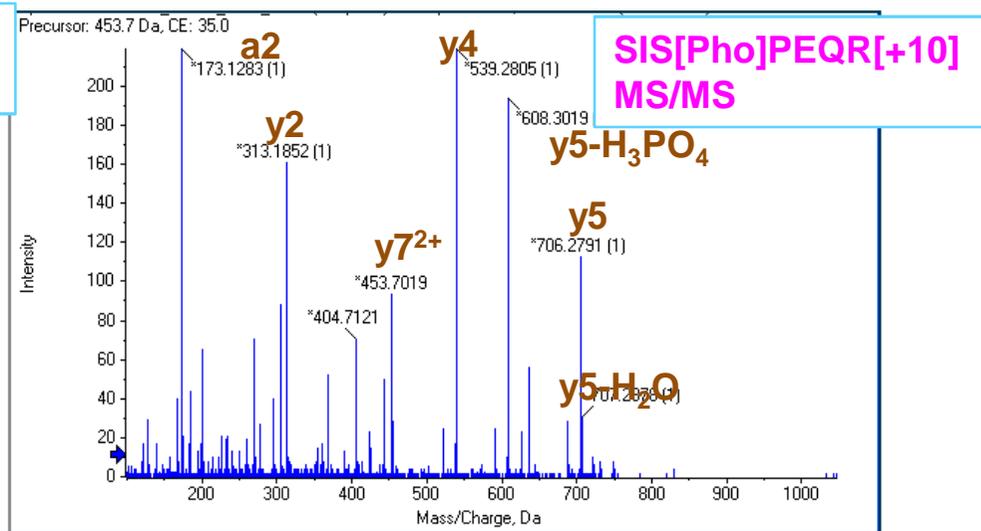
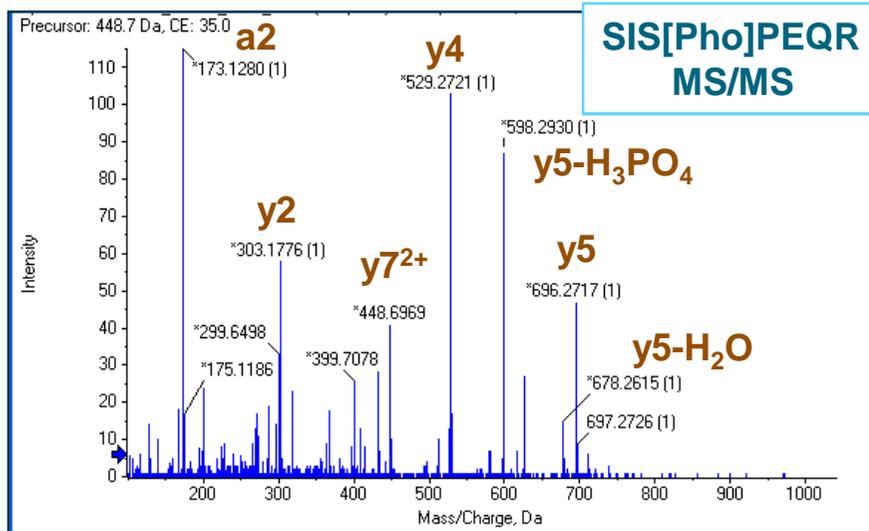
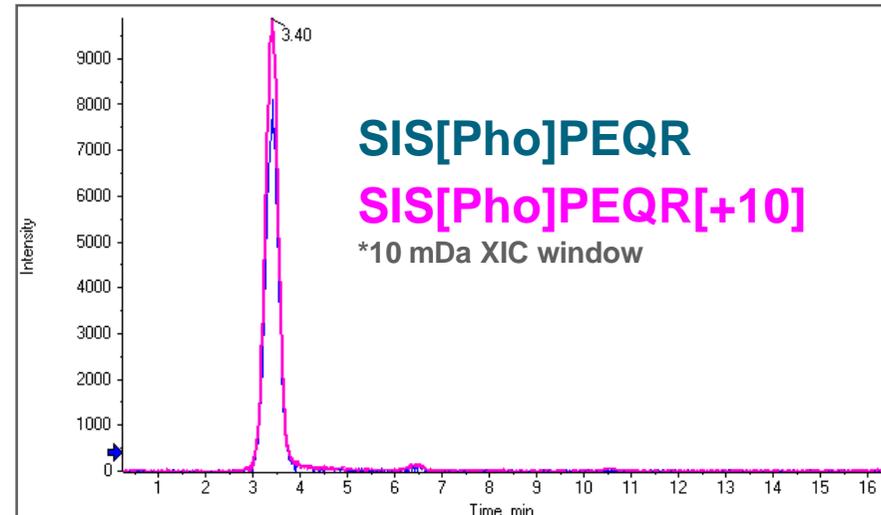
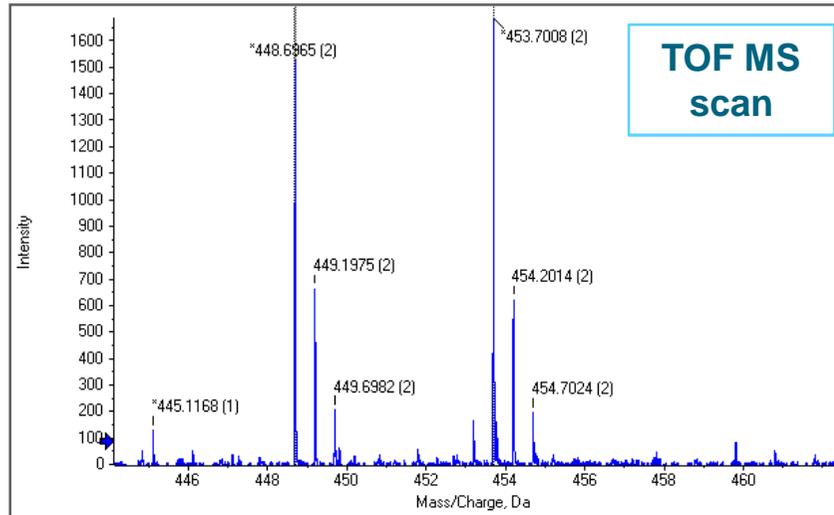
Quantitation of LOX2 Protein

- 32 peptides quantified for LOX2
- Intra-sample 15.6 % CV between top 20 peptides

Protein N	Representative Accession	Species	Name	cntrl	Gene mutation 1	Gene mutation 1	Gene mutation 2	Gene mutation 2	Gene mutation 3	Gene mutation 3
				log 114:113	log 115:113	log 116:113	log 117:113	log 118:113	log 119:113	log 121:113
24	gi 18407921	bi dopsis thali	LOX2 (LIPOXYGENASE 2) [Arabi dopsis thaliana]	-0.028	-0.656	-0.724	0.220	0.256	0.420	0.304
				23.6% CV cntrl	14.3% CV Mutant 1		11.6% CV Mutant 2		15.4% CV Mutant 3	

Phosphopeptide Identification & Quantitation

Protein Kinase Phosphopeptide Characterization using SILAC



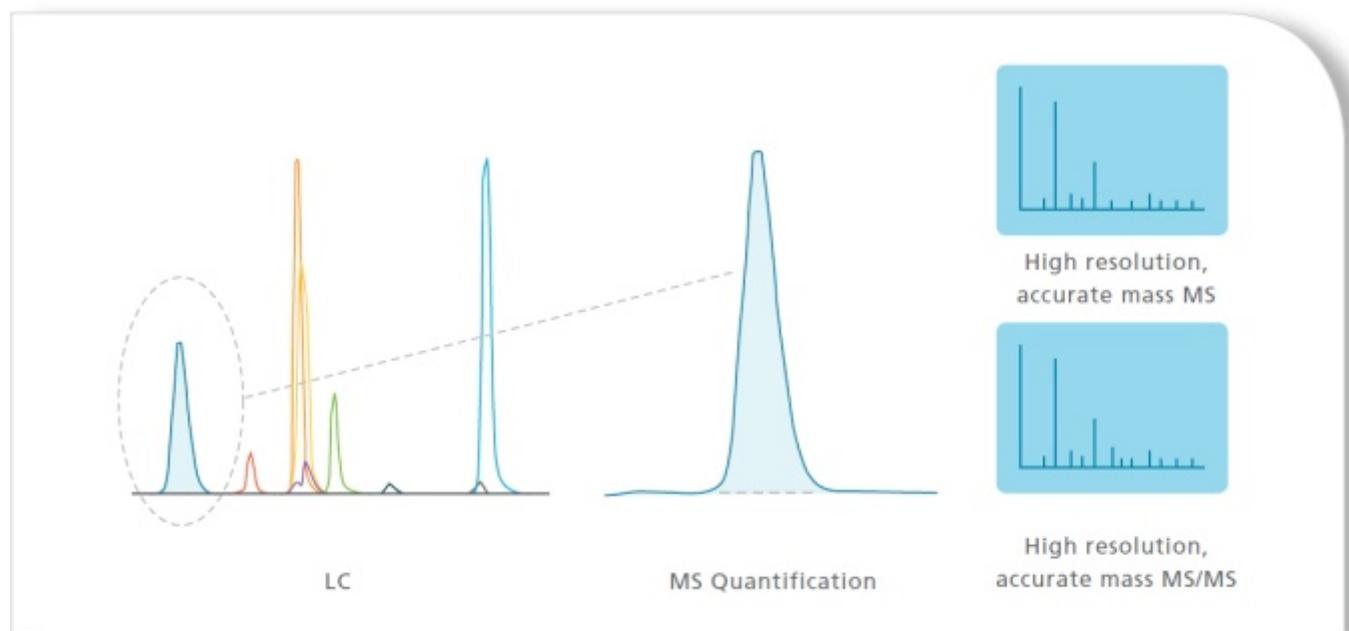
Agenda



Y Qualitative & Quantitative Workflows

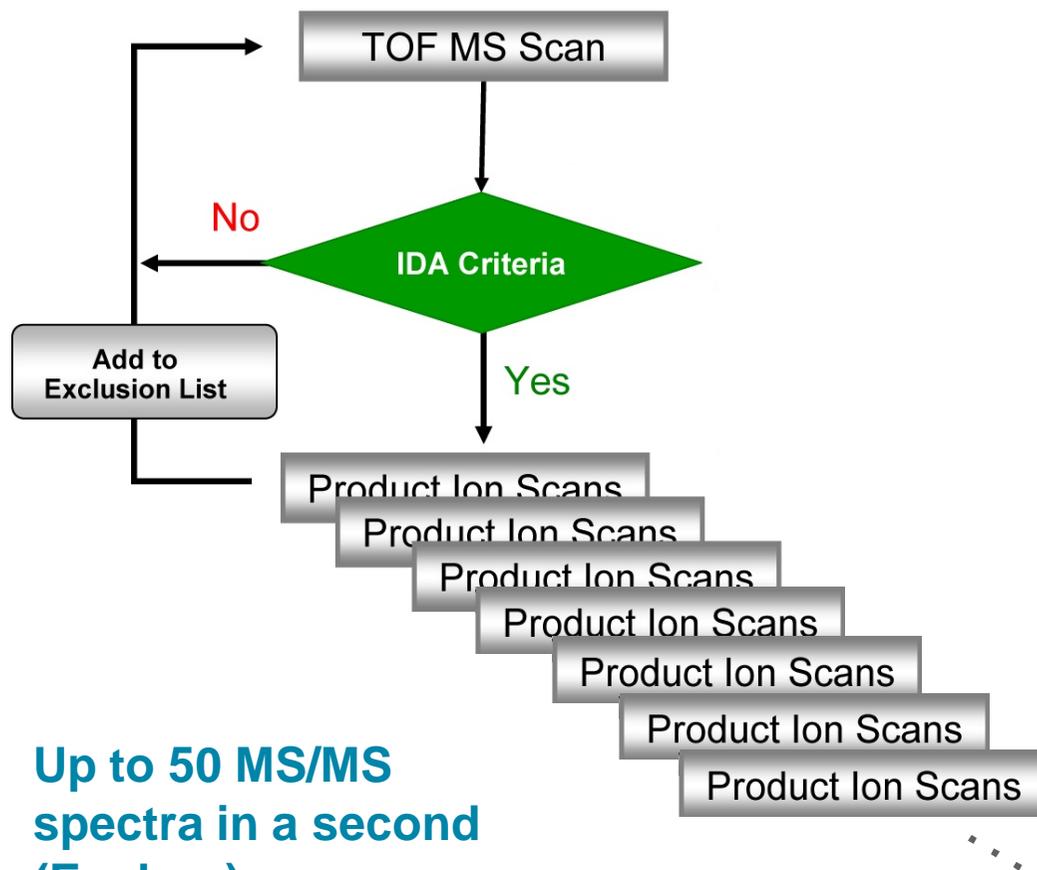
- Relative quantitation – label and **labelfree** workflows

Profile Workflow



- Y In “Profiling” mode the AB SCIEX TripleTOF™ 5600 System delivers high-resolution MS quantification of virtually every compound in the sample, especially when fast chromatography is used
- Y Because choosing Quant **OR** Qual is a thing of the past, high-resolution, accurate-mass MS/MS data confirms the identity of the compounds
- Y The data can be mined retrospectively to continue to yield information way into the future

EXPLORE / PROFILE Workflows



ÿ IDA Workflow

ÿ Cycle time is fixed

- User specifies the maximum number of precursors and minimum accumulation time
- Accumulation time will be dynamically distributed across available precursors

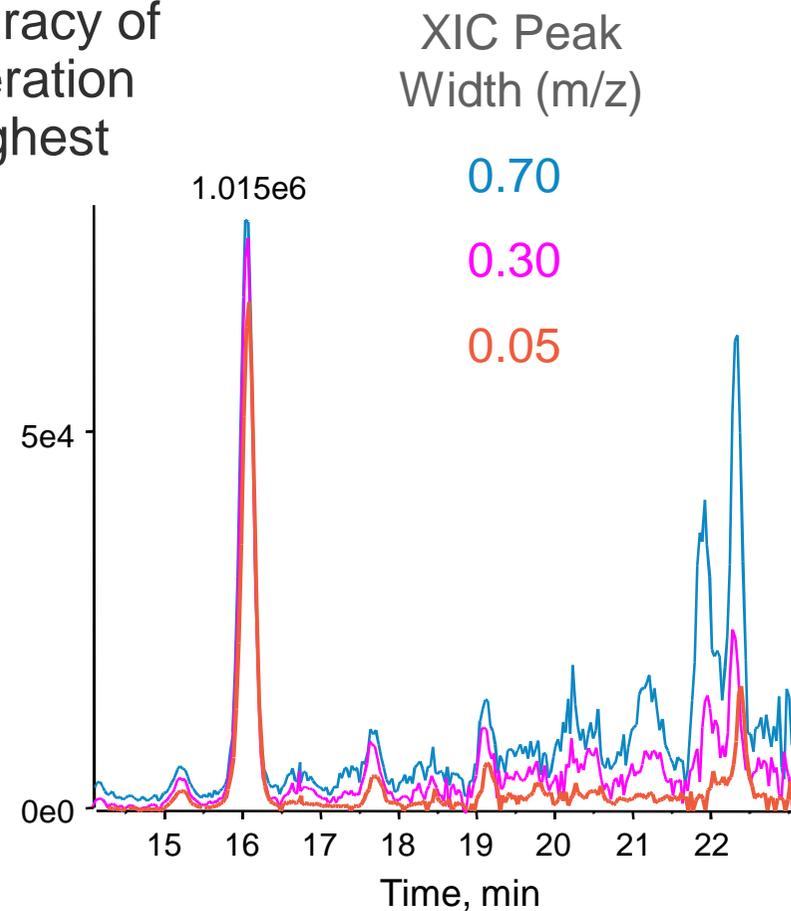
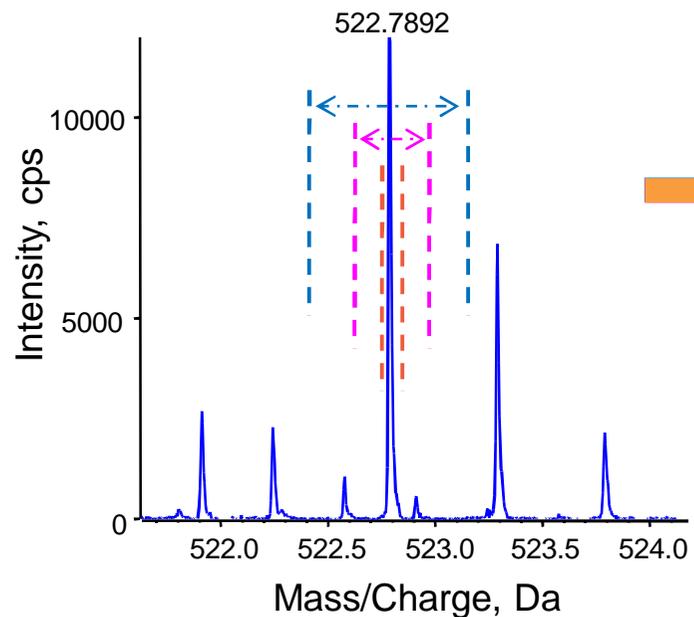
Up to 50 MS/MS spectra in a second (Explore)

10 – 20 MS/MS spectra in a second (Profile)

High Resolution MS Quantitation

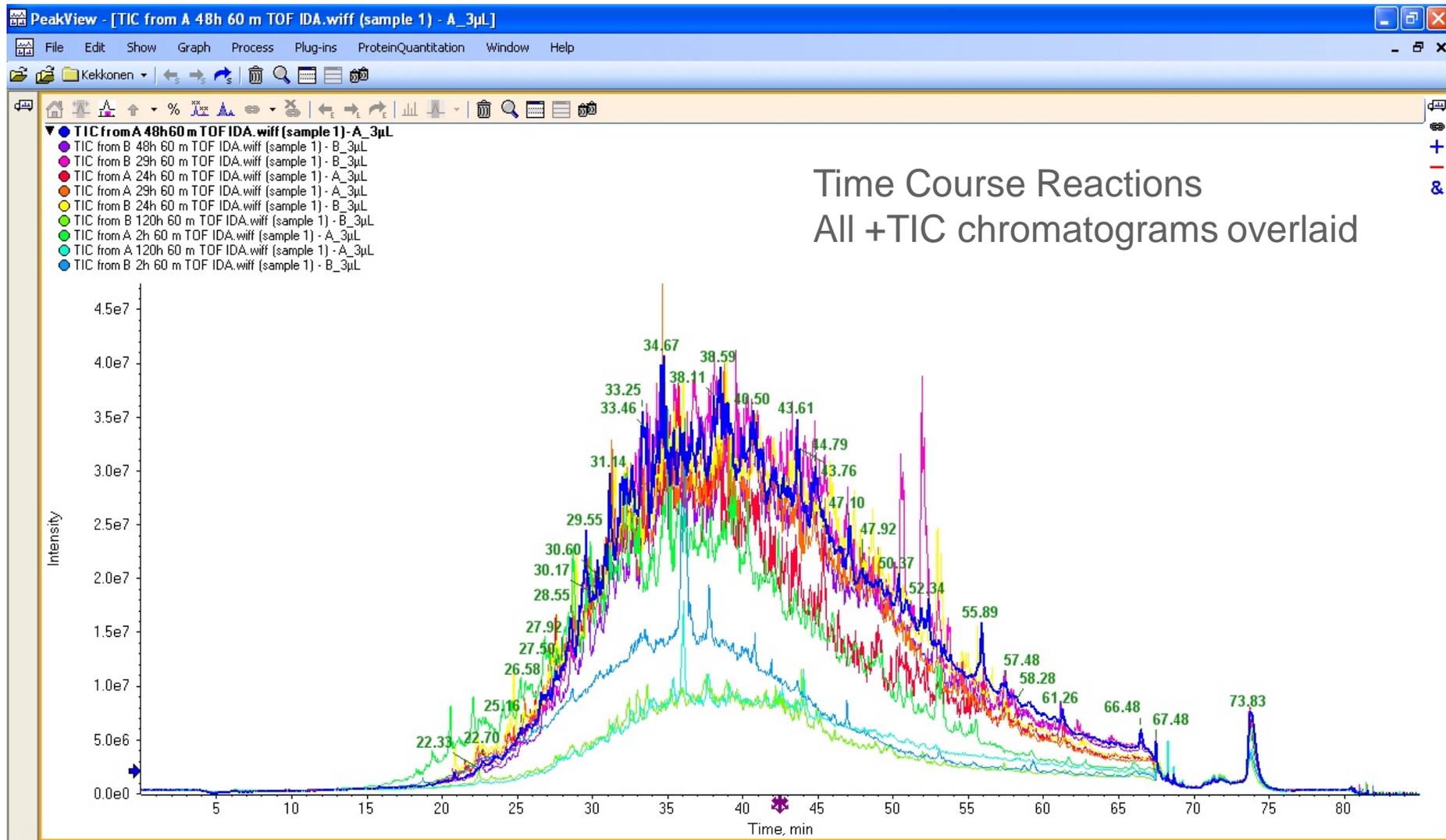
Accurate Mass and High Resolution XIC Increase Specificity

Y High resolution and high mass accuracy of the TOF MS data enables the generation of MS XICs at high resolution for highest specificity.



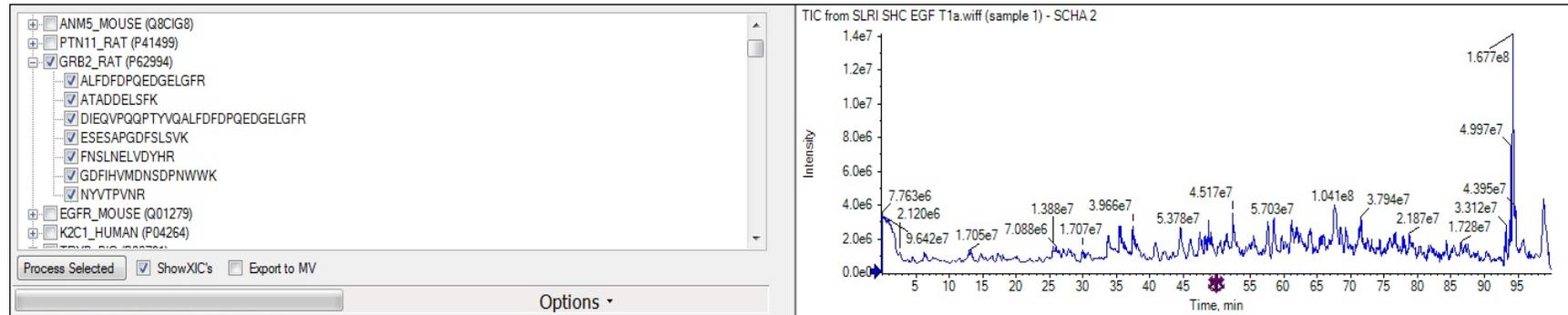
Protein/Peptide Profiling in PeakView™ Software

Label-free Approach to Peptide Quantitation and MS/MS Sequencing

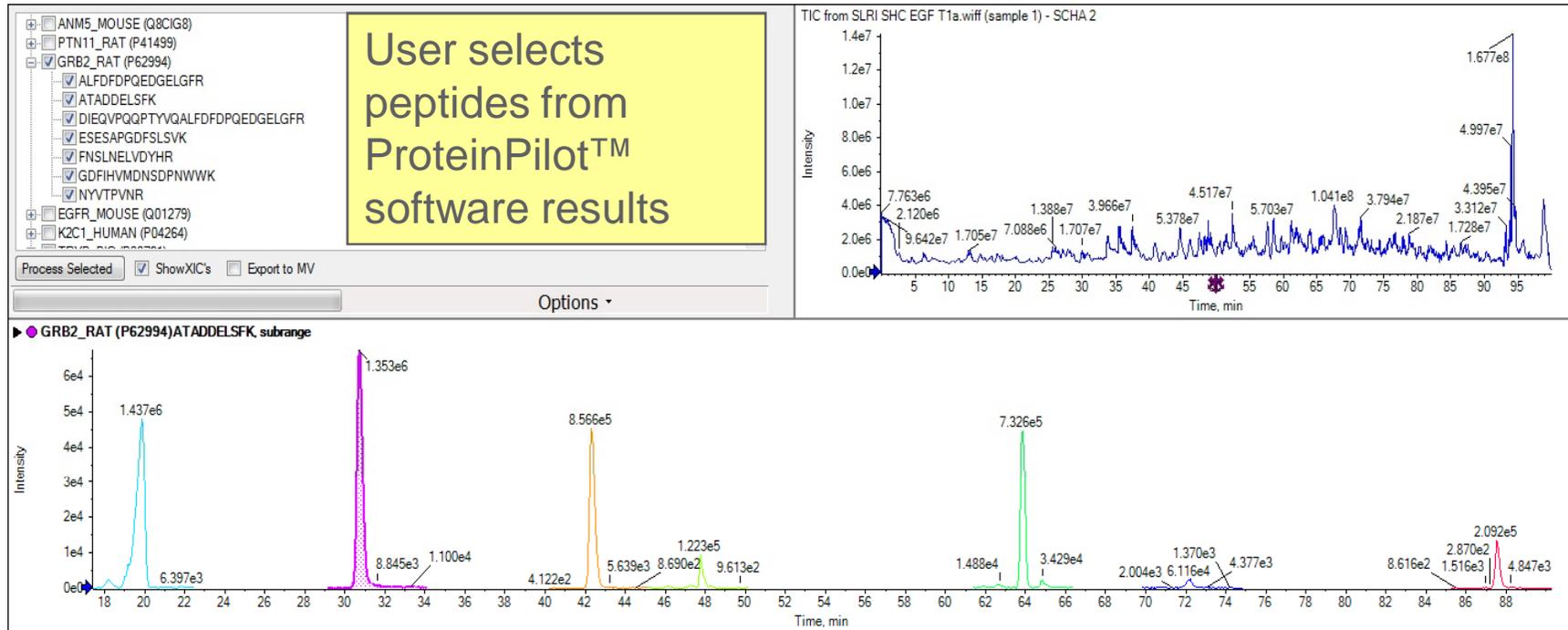


TOF-MS Quantitation of Grb2

PeakView™ Software

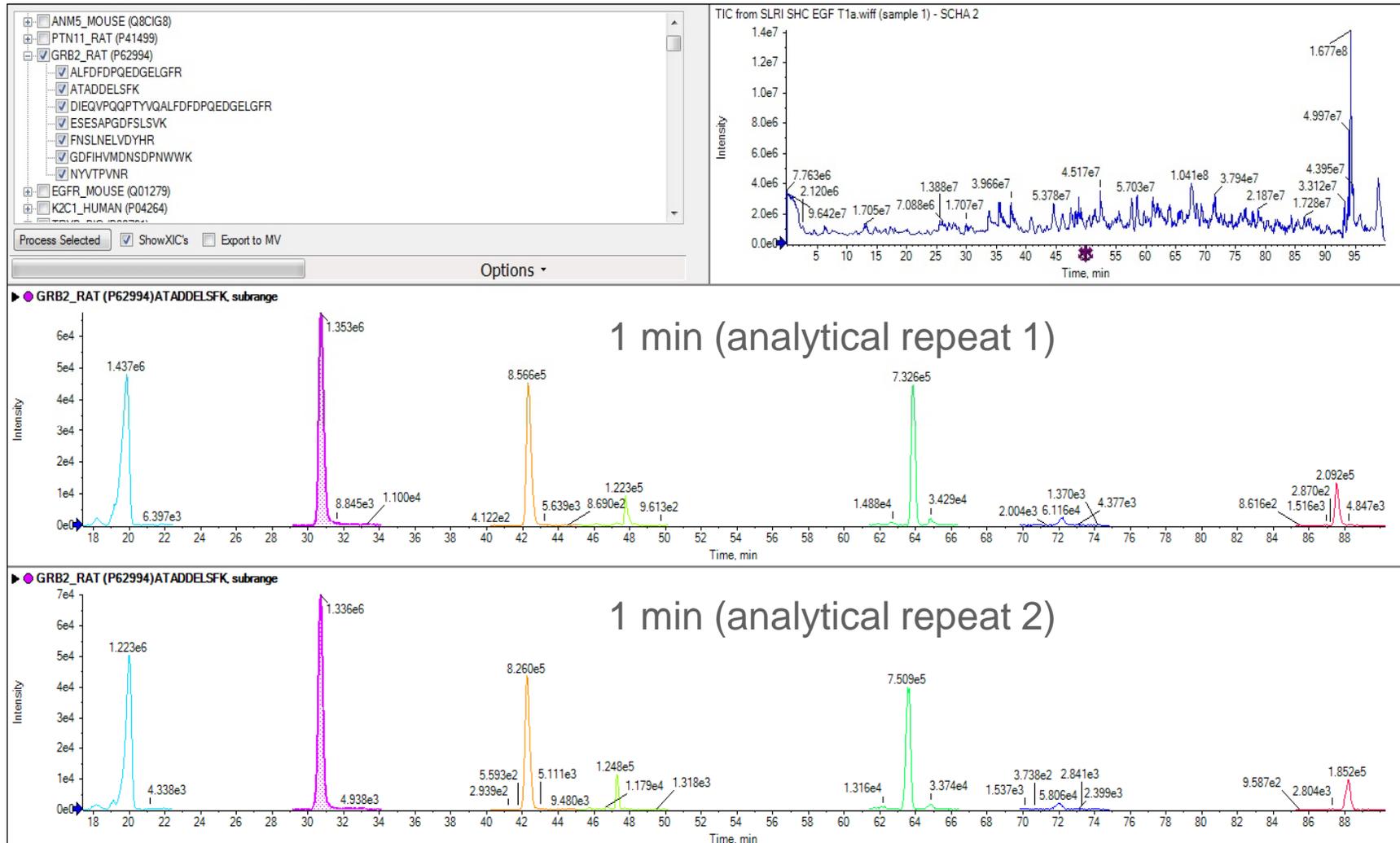


XIC's for all Grb2 Peptides with High Quality MS/MS Identifications

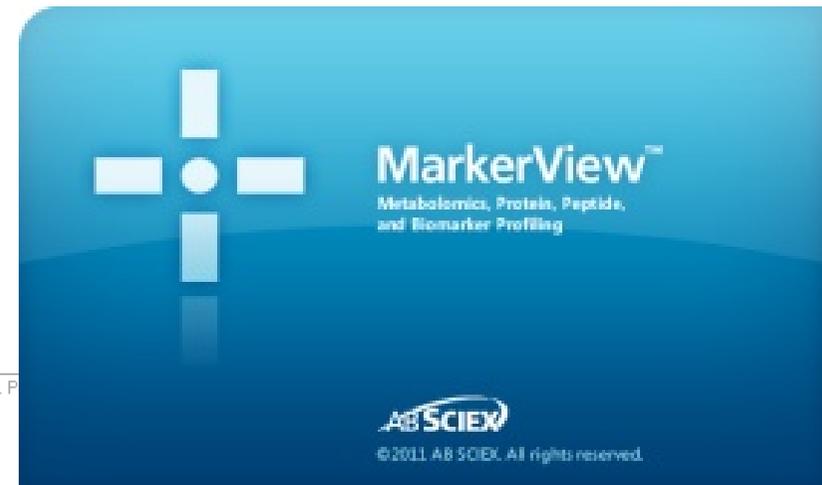


XIC's for all Grb2 Peptides with High Quality MS/MS Identifications

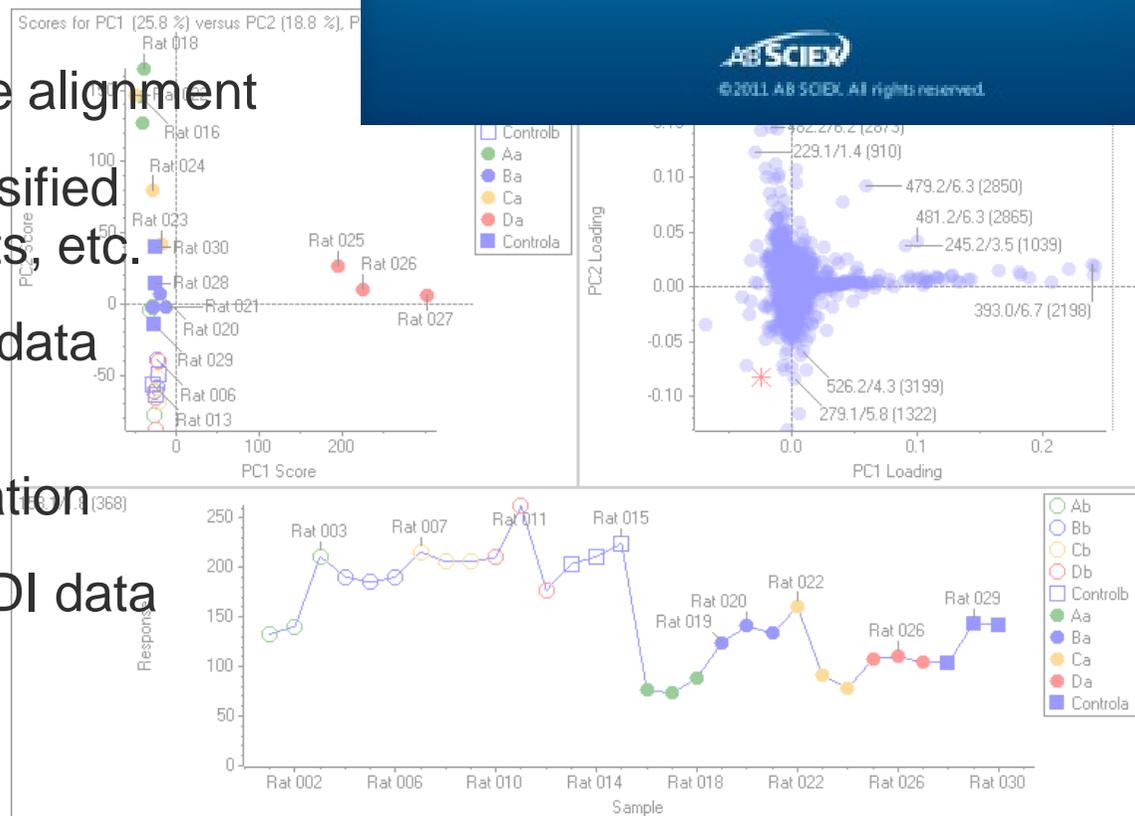
Analytical Replicates



MarkerView™ Software

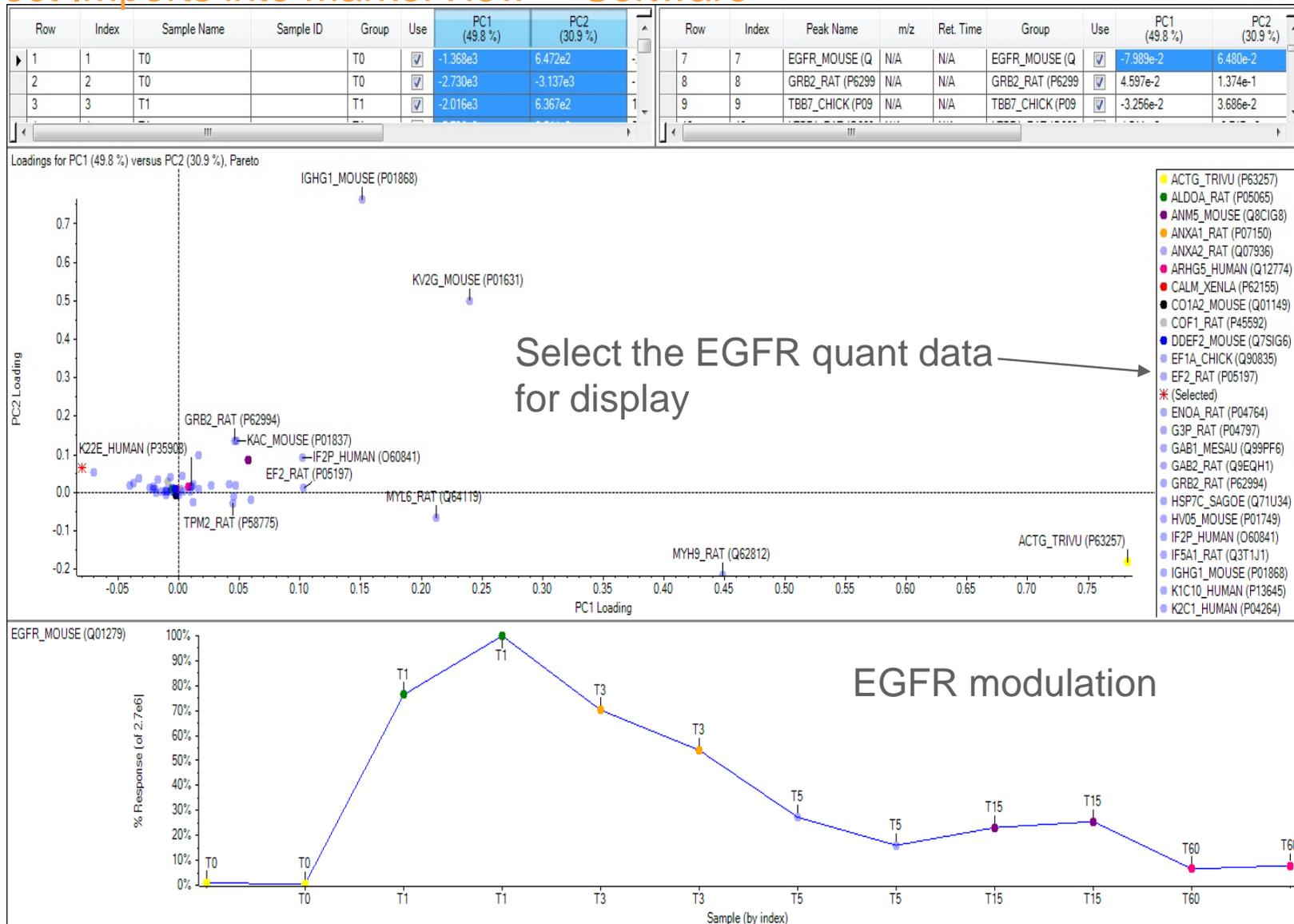


- Metabolomic and protein biomarker profiling workflows
- Mass and retention time alignment
- Classified and non-classified workflows - PCA, T-tests, etc.
- Informative, interactive data visualization
- Automate report generation
- Supports ESI and MALDI data



Principle Component Analysis; What are the Ds

Direct Imports into MarkerView™ Software



Standard Protein Description

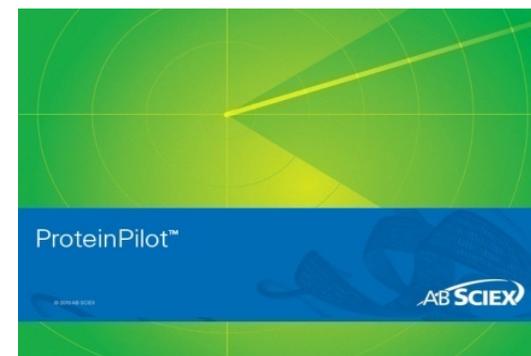
sPRG 2009 Sample

- Y ABRF sPRG2009 proteomic standard mixture contains 5 target and a set of heavy labeled peptide analogues in medium complexity matrix
- Y Developed to assess quantitative reproducibility across multiple instruments and labs.

Protein	Accession #	Amount of Protein Analyzed (fmol)	Light/Heavy Ratio
Ubiquitin - UBIQ	P62988.1	10	10
Histidyl-tRNA synthetase - SYHC	P12081.2	5	3
Albumin - ALBU	P02768.2	1	1
Ribosyldihyronicotinamide dehydrogenase - NQO2	P16083.4	1	1
Peroxiredoxin 1 - PRDX1	P06830.1	0.1	0.1

Qualitative Analysis of Standard Protein Sample

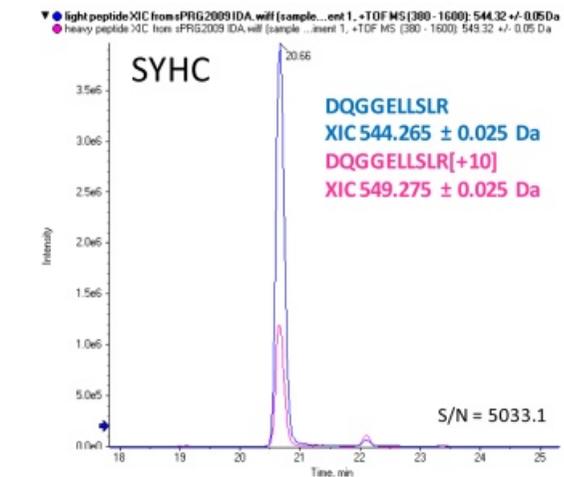
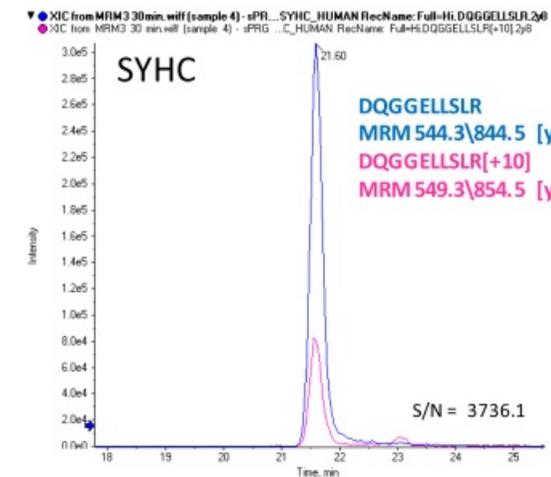
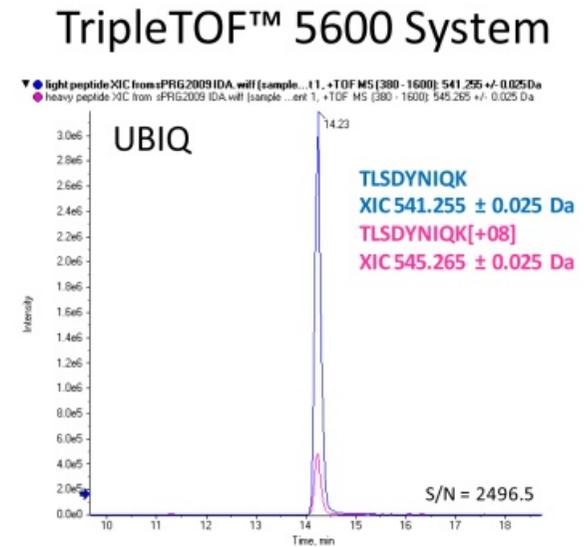
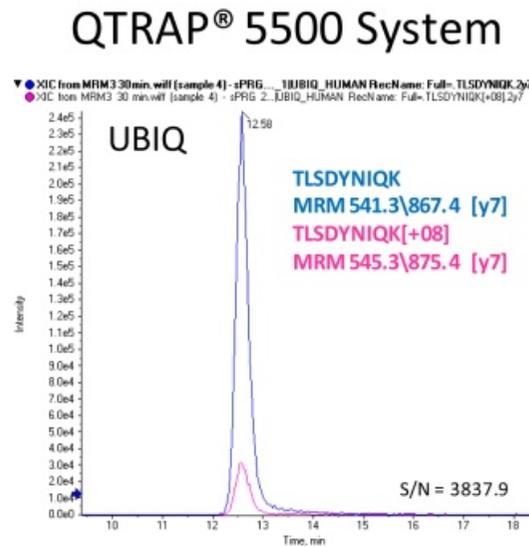
- The MS/MS data from the TripleTOF™ 5600 system was searched using the ProteinPilot™ Software
- 32 proteins and 501 unique peptides were identified at a 1% global false discovery rate
- High sequence coverage was obtained for the protein targets



Protein	Sequence Coverage at > 50% Confidence
Ubiquitin - UBIQ	87%
Histidyl-tRNA synthetase - SYHC	74%
Albumin - ALBU	68%
Ribosyldihyronicotinamide dehydrogenase - NQO2	77%
Peroxiredoxin 1 - PRDX1	53%

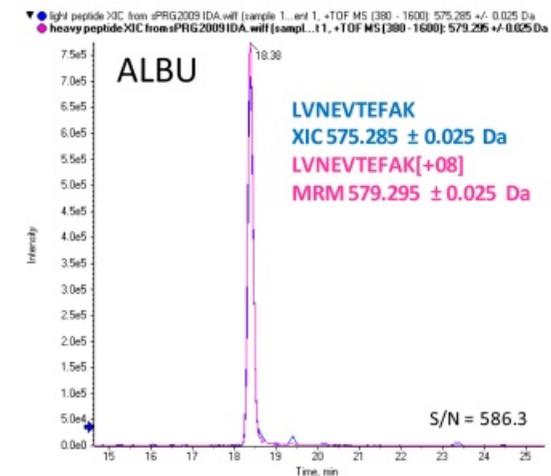
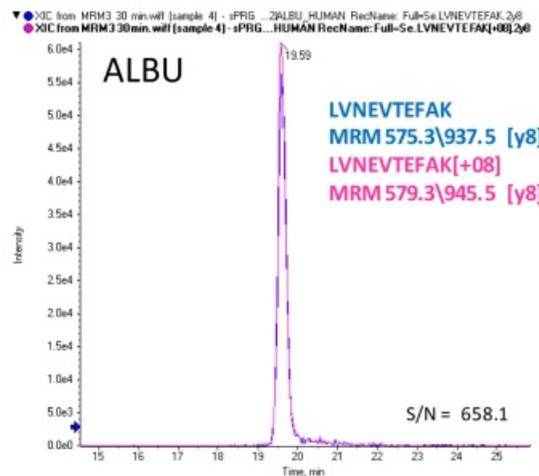
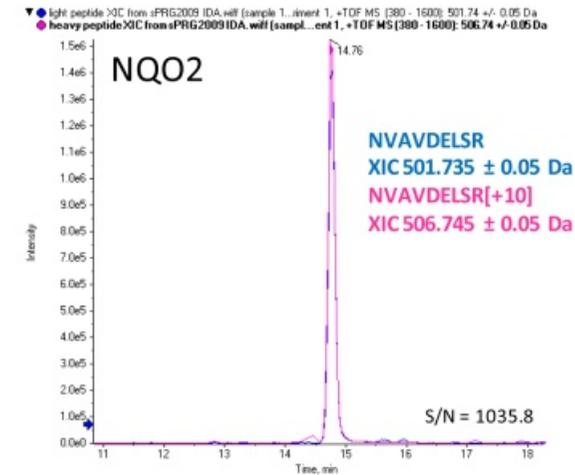
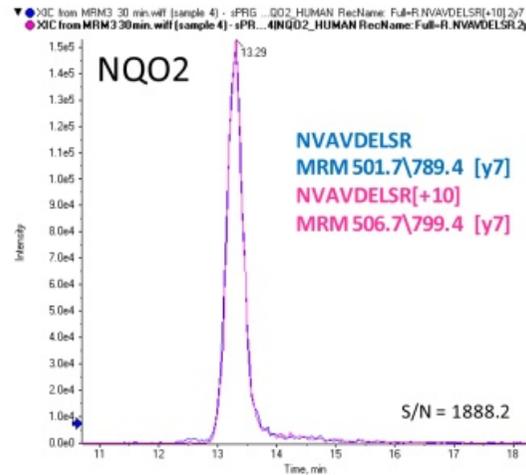
Comparing Quantitative Quality

Y A comparison between the quantitation obtained from extracted ion chromatograms (XICs) from TOF MS on the TripleTOF™ System and the best MRM transition acquired on the QTRAP® 5500 System for the light (blue trace) and heavy (pink trace) labeled peptide set for each target protein.



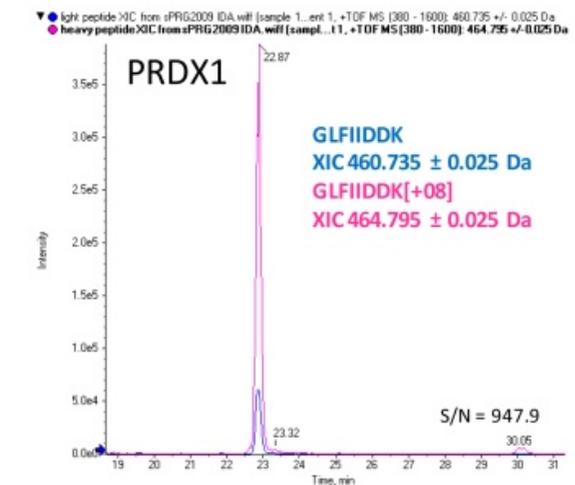
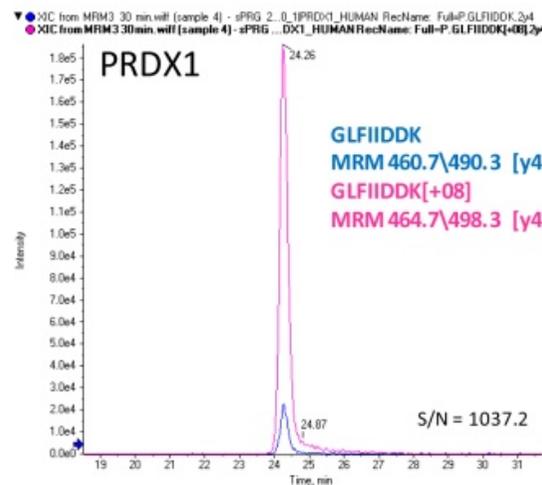
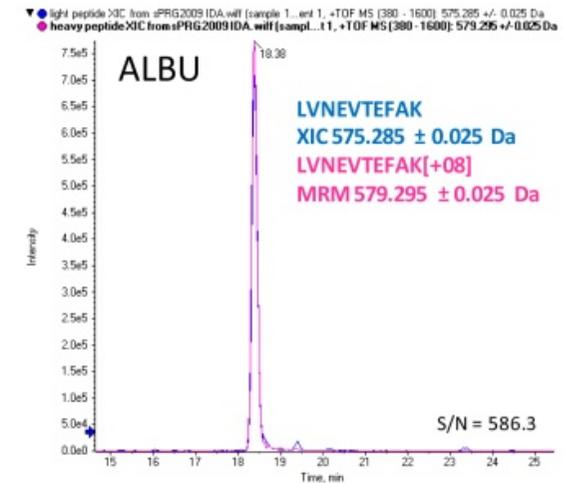
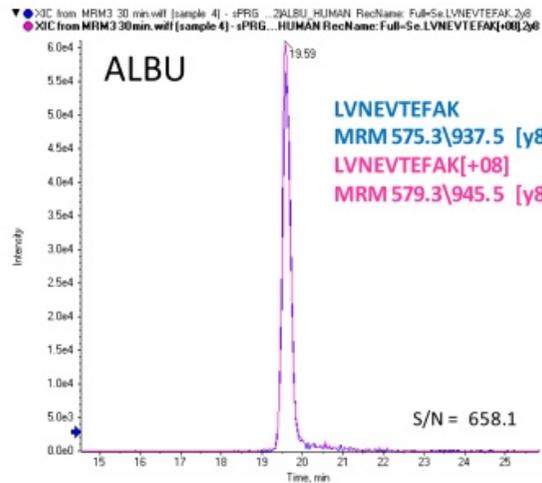
Comparing Quantitative Quality

Y A comparison between the quantitation obtained from extracted ion chromatograms (XICs) from TOF MS on the TripleTOF™ System and the best MRM transition acquired on the QTRAP® 5500 System for the light (blue trace) and heavy (pink trace) labeled peptide set for each target protein.



Comparing Quantitative Quality

Y A comparison between the quantitation obtained from extracted ion chromatograms (XICs) from TOF MS on the TripleTOF™ System and the best MRM transition acquired on the QTRAP® 5500 System for the light (blue trace) and heavy (pink trace) labeled peptide set for each target protein.



Assessing Quantitative Accuracy

TripleTOF™ 5600 System and QTRAP® 5500 System

- Measured light / heavy protein ratios for each protein agreed very well with the expected ratio
- Relative % experimental error from expected as below 12.5% for all measurements with an average of 7%

Protein	Peptide	TripleTOF™ 5600 System			QTRAP® 5500 System		
		Average L/H XIC Ratio	Average L/H Protein Ratio	% Error from Expected	Average L/H MRM Ratio	Average L/H Protein Ratio	% Error from Expected
Ubiquitin	TITLEVEPSDTIENVK	8.254	9.16 ± 0.50	9.19	8.350	9.36 ± 0.59	6.84
	TLSDYNIQK	7.558			8.884		
	ESTLHLVLR	11.665			10.844		
SHYC	AALEELVK	3.559	3.43 ± 0.52	12.50	3.678	3.86 ± 0.26	13.50
	DQGGELLSLR	3.629			3.907		
	GLAPEVADR	3.074			3.900		
	IFSIVEQR	3.461			4.390		
Albumin	LVNEVTEFAK	1.042	0.98 ± 0.09	2.00	0.929	1.03 ± 0.12	2.48
	SLHTLFGDK	0.989			1.220		
	AEFAEVSK	0.909			1.025		
NQO2	NVAVDELSR	0.980	0.98	2.00	1.006	1.01	0.57
PRDX1	DISLSDYK	0.105	0.11 ± 0.07	9.01	0.107	0.11 ± 0.01	9.01
	ADEGISFR	0.117			0.108		
	GLFIIDDK	0.106			0.108		
	LVQAFQFTDK	0.102			0.120		

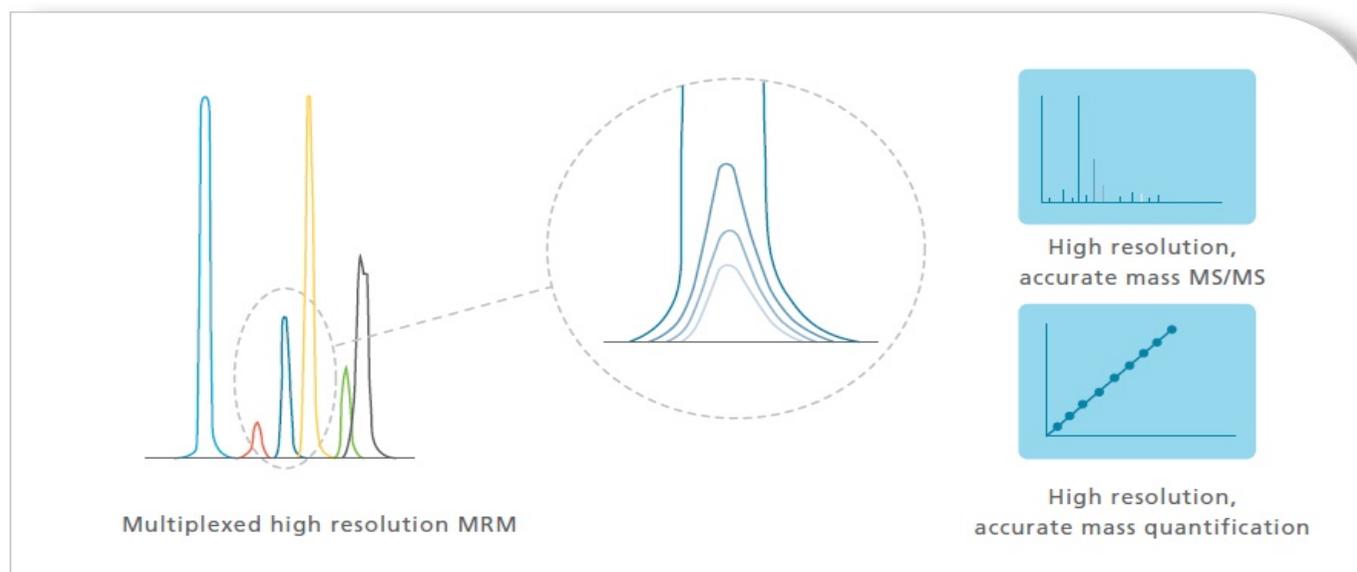
Agenda



Qualitative & Quantitative Workflows

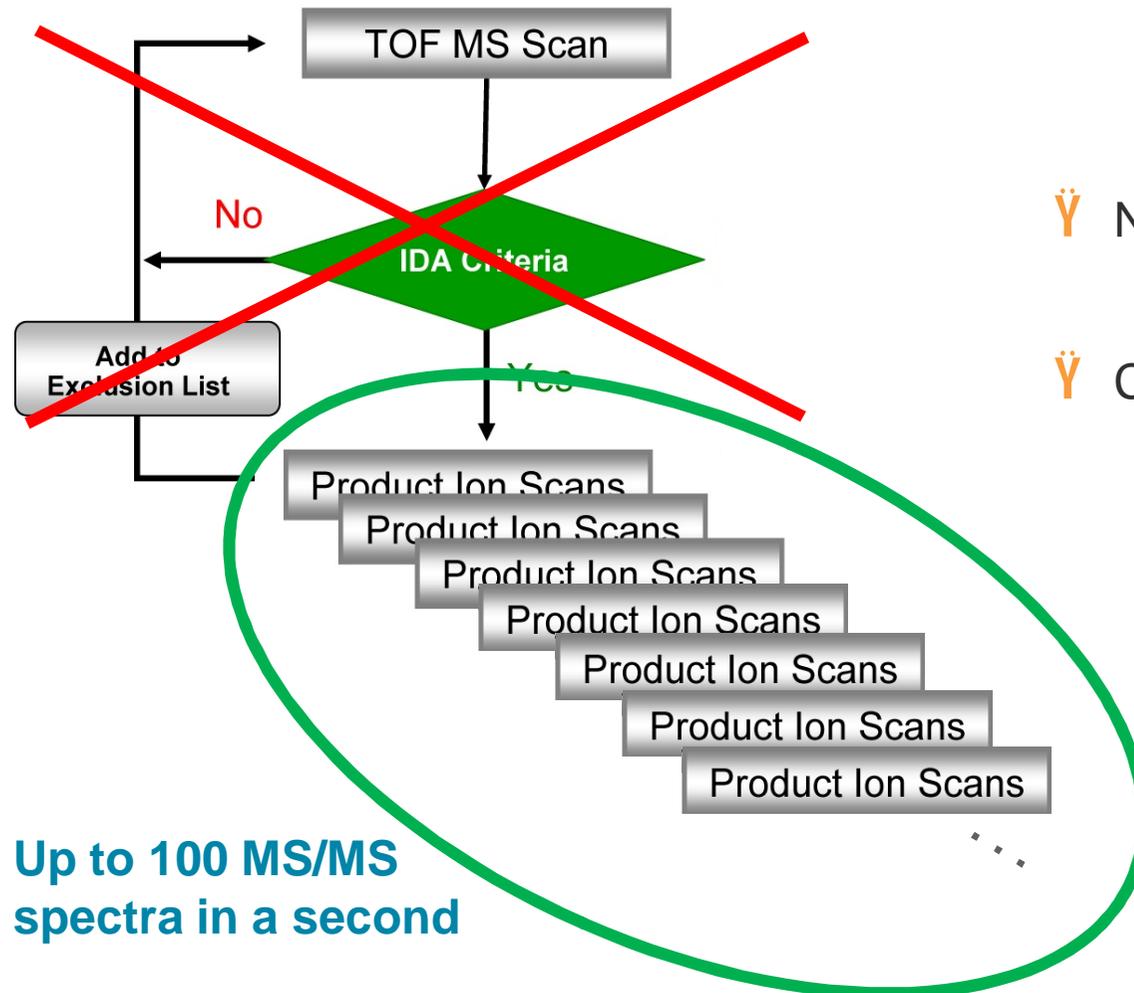
- Absolute and relative quantitation **in high resolution MS/MS**

QUANTIFY Workflow



- ÿ High-resolution MRM-like quantification using the TripleTOF™ 5600 system
- ÿ LOQ's and dynamic range equivalent to high performance QQQ
- ÿ Cycle times as fast as 10 milliseconds – compatible with fast separations
- ÿ Minimal method development required

QUANTIFY Workflow



Up to 100 MS/MS spectra in a second

⚡ Non-IDA Workflow

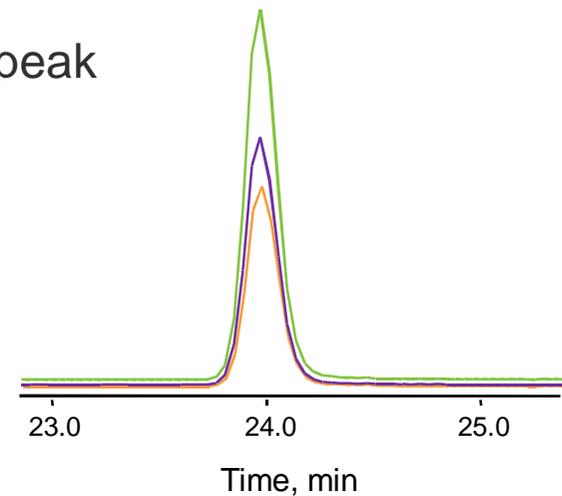
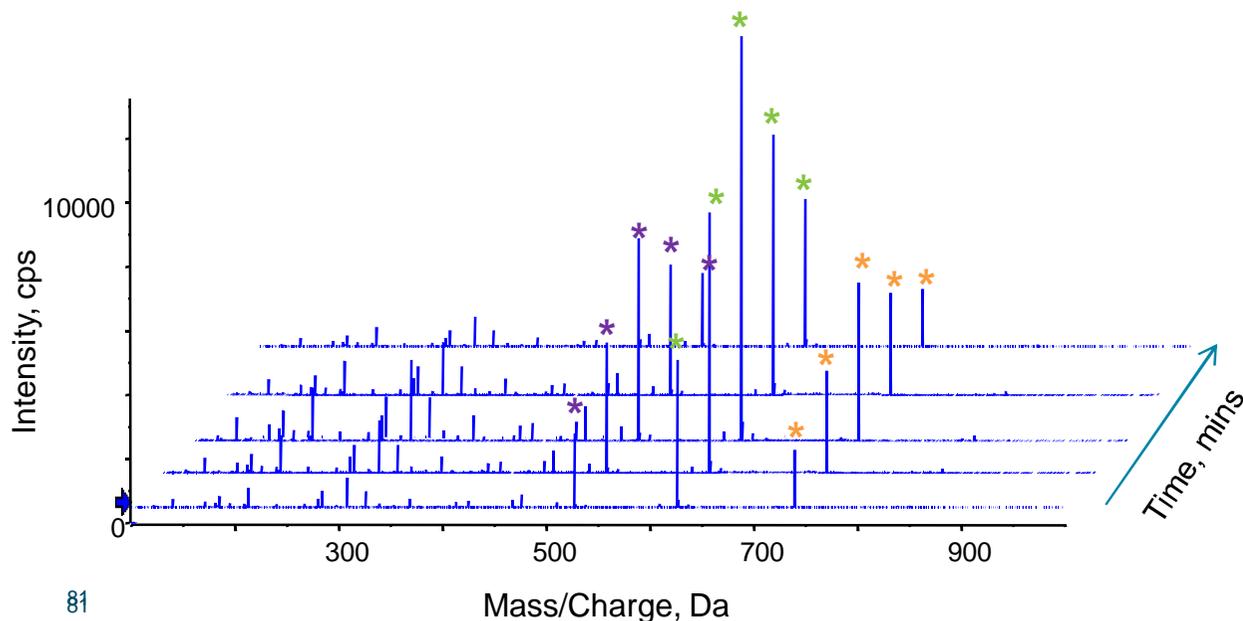
⚡ Cycle time is fixed

- User specifies precursors and accumulation time

Looped TOF MS/MS

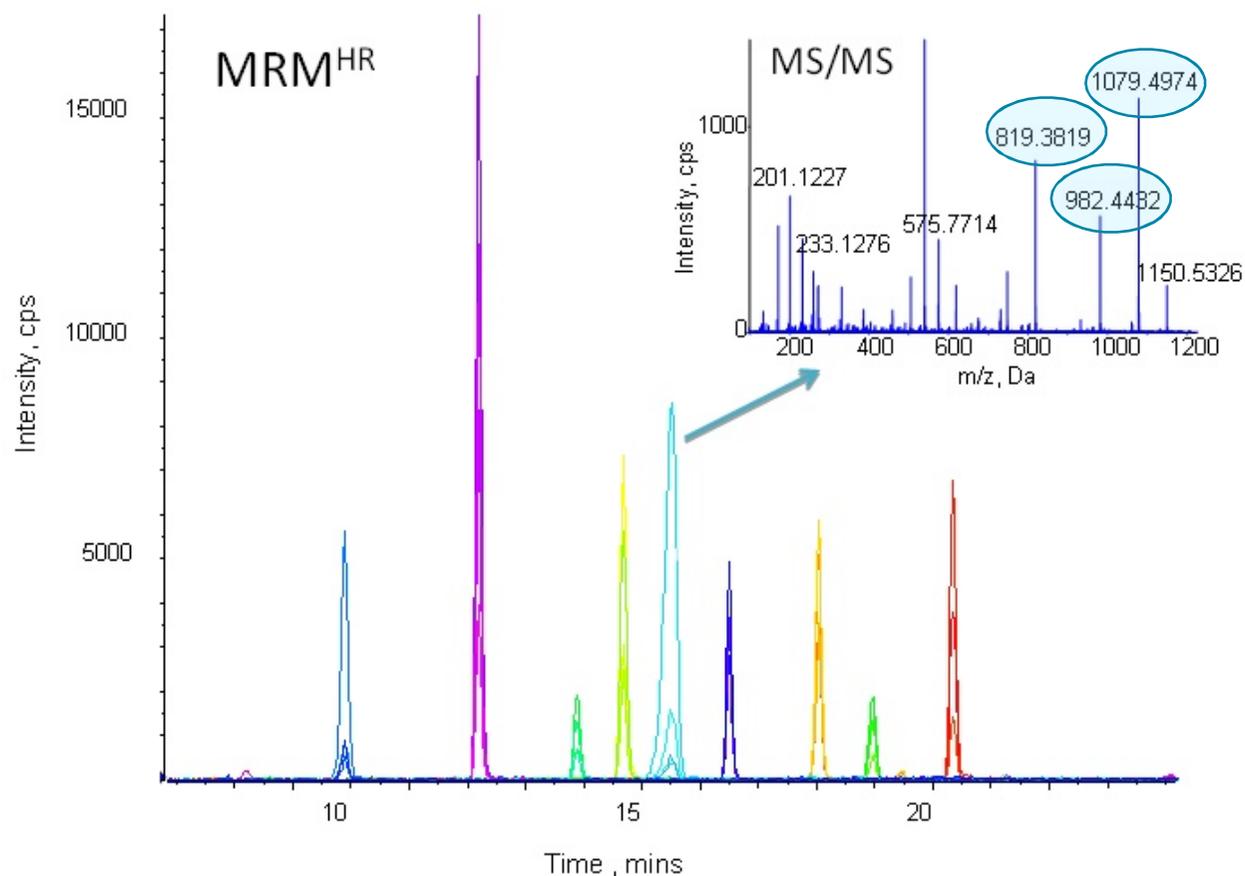
Post Acquisition Data Extraction

- Looped full scan MS/MS is acquired across the LC peak at high resolution, >15,000 or >30,000
- High resolution XIC are generated post-acquisition, single or multiple
- Quantitation processing then is similar to MRM
- Fast acquisition ensures sufficient points across the peak



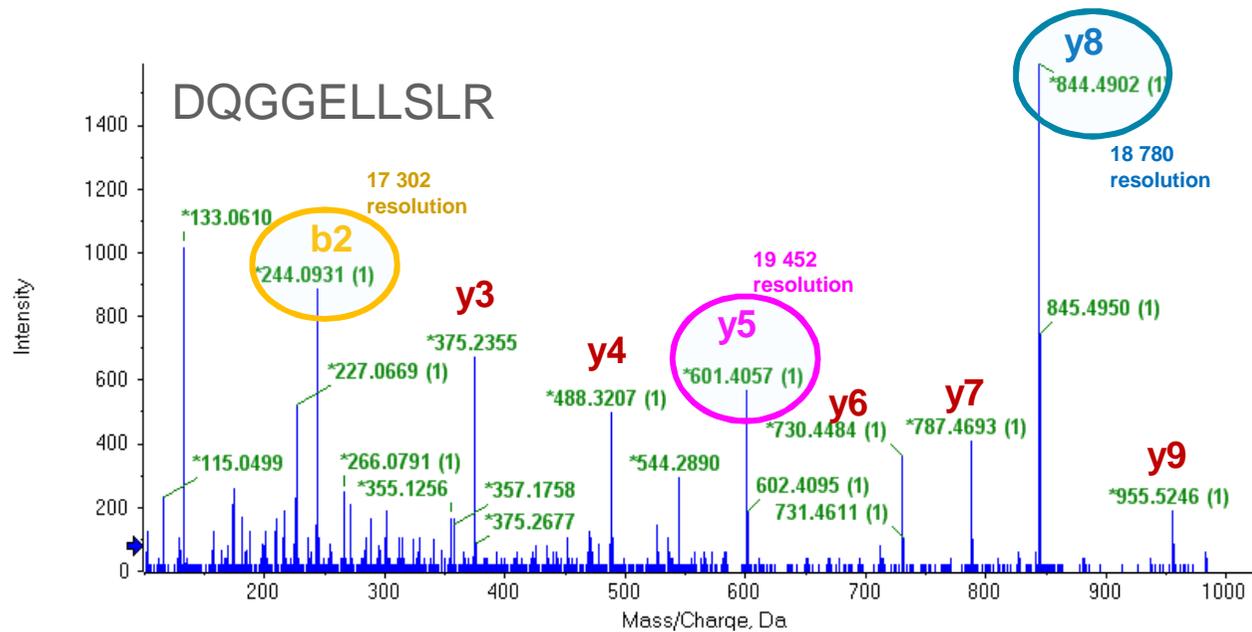
Getting So Much More From MRM^{HR}

High Sensitivity Peptide Quantitation



Looped Full Scan TOF MS/MS for Peptide Quant

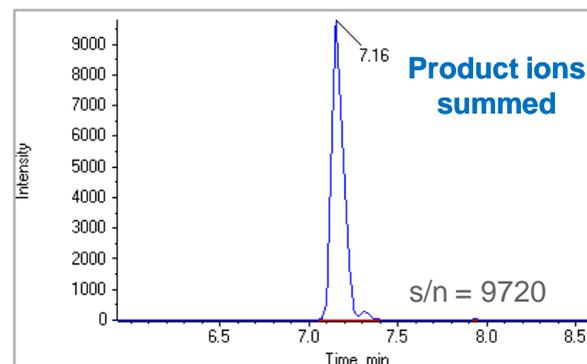
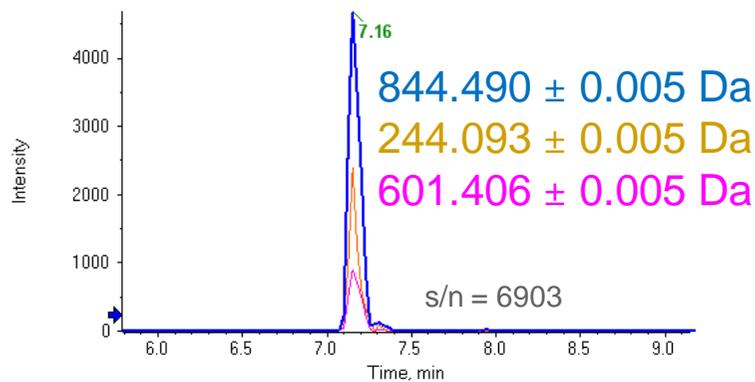
High Resolution MRM-like Quantitation - MRM^{HR}



Looped full scan MS/MS is acquired across the LC peak at high resolution, >15000

High resolution XIC are generated post-acquisition in 5 mDa windows

Multiple fragment ions can be chosen and/or summed



Quantitative Standard Protein Mix

sPRG 2009 Sample Description

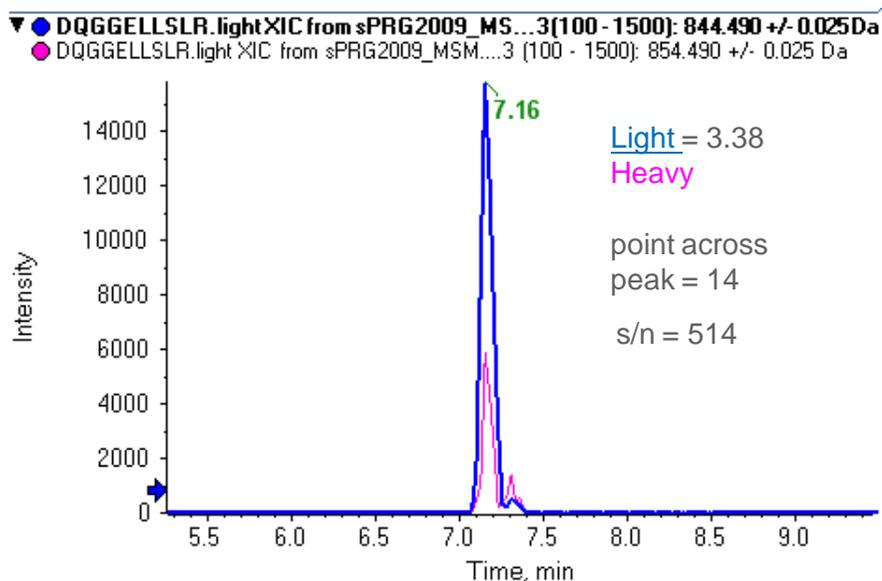
- Y ABRF sPRG2009 proteomic standard mixture contains 5 target and a set of heavy labeled peptide analogues in medium complexity matrix
- Y Developed to assess quantitative reproducibility across multiple instruments and labs.

Protein	Accession #	Amount of Protein Analyzed (fmol)	Light/Heavy Ratio
Ubiquitin - UBIQ	P62988.1	10	10
Histidyl-tRNA synthetase - SYHC	P12081.2	5	3
Albumin - ALBU	P02768.2	1	1
Ribosylidihyronicotinamide dehydrogenase - NQO2	P16083.4	1	1
Peroxiredoxin 1 - PRDX1	P06830.1	0.1	0.1

Peptide Quantitation at HPLC Flow

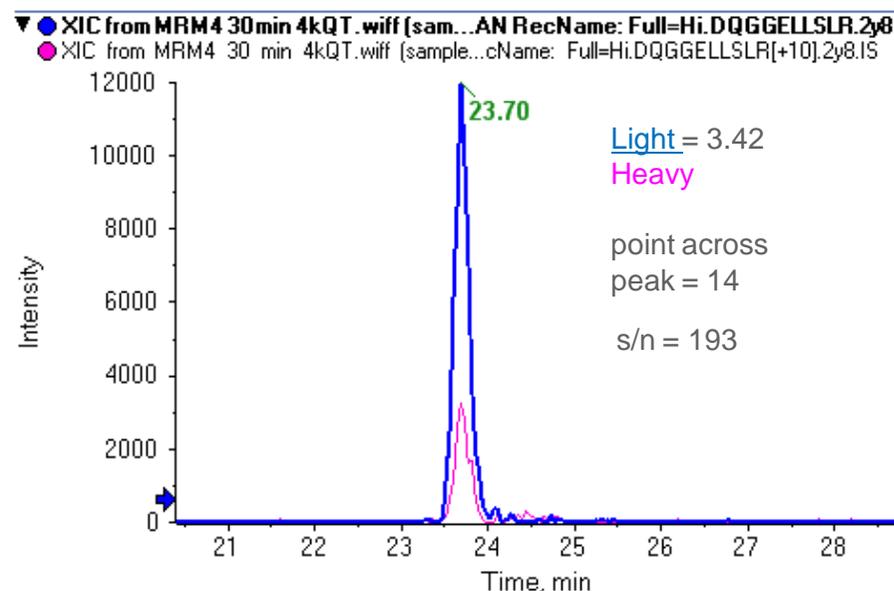
Sensitivity & Selectivity using the MRM^{HR} Approach

TripleTOF™ 5600 System



XIC [y8] DQGGELLSLR
 XIC [y8] DQGGELLSLR[+10]

4000 QTRAP® System

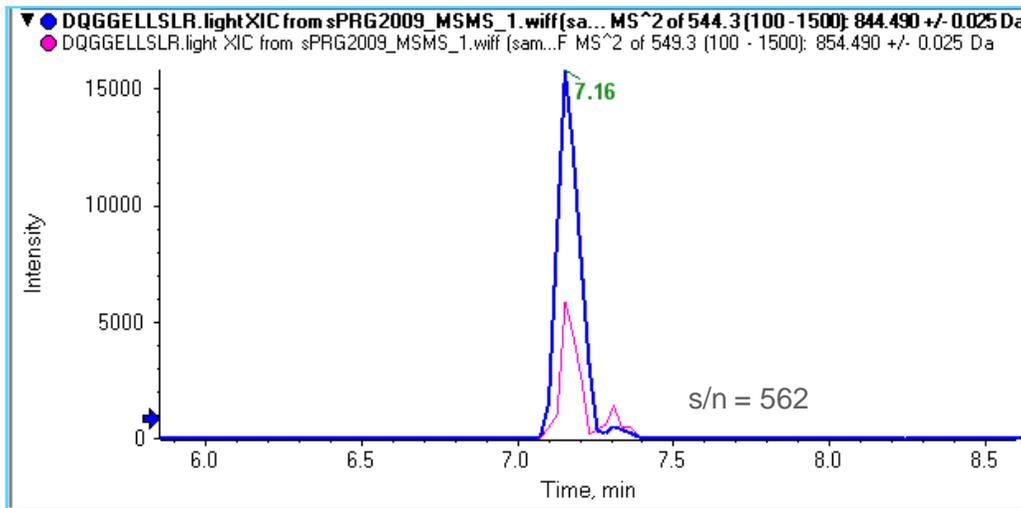


MRM [y8] DQGGELLSLR
 MRM [y8] DQGGELLSLR[+10]

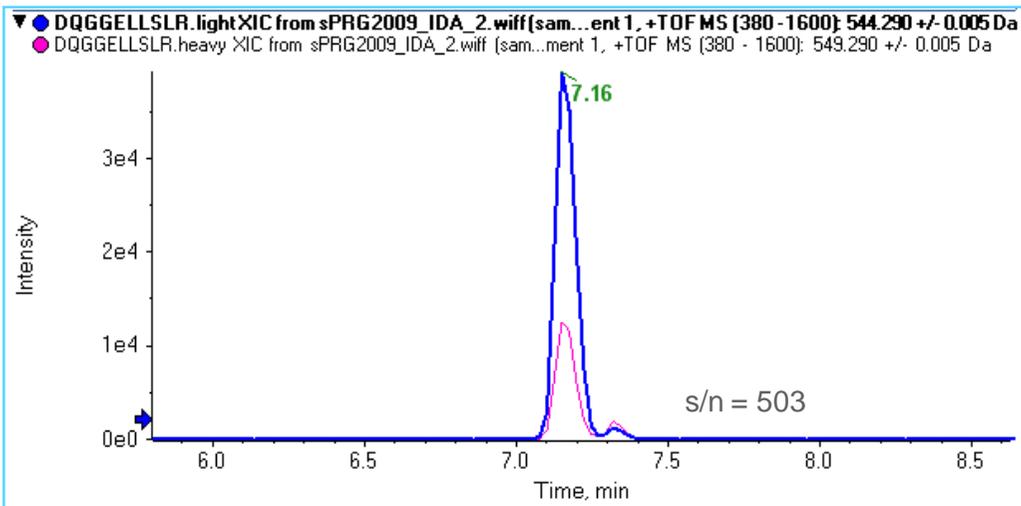
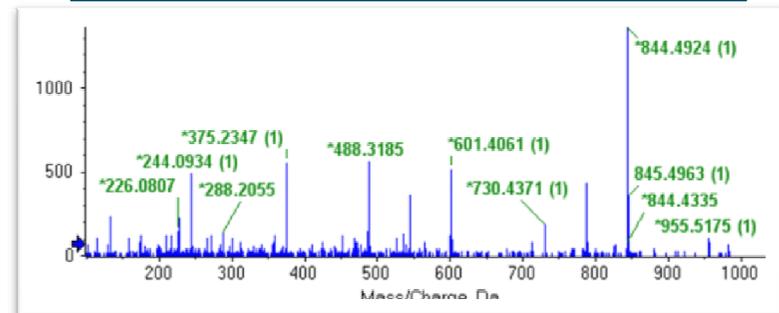
- Accurate Peptide Quantitation with 4000 QTRAP-level sensitivity at high flow chromatography [200 μ L/min]

Two Modes of High Resolution Peptide Quant

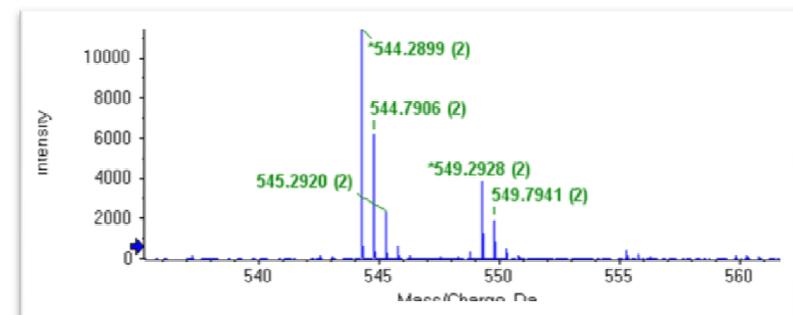
High Res TOF MS vs MRM^{HR} Quantitation



MRM^{HR}
 XIC [y8] DQGGELLSLR
 XIC [y8] DQGGELLSLR[+10]



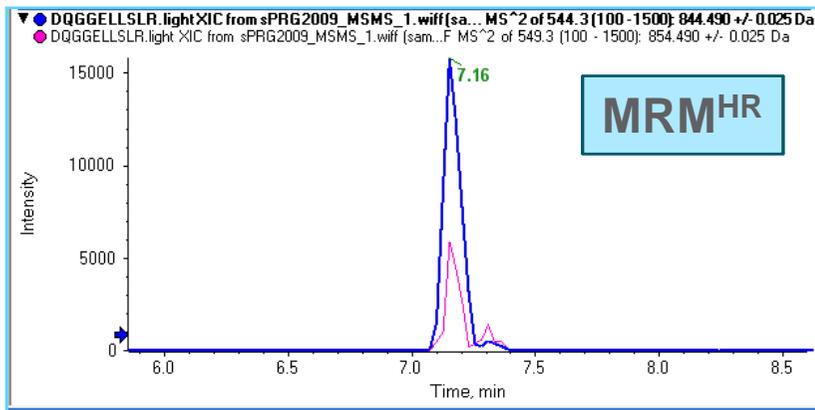
High Res TOF MS
 DQGGELLSLR ± 5 mDa
 DQGGELLSLR[+10] ± 5 mDa



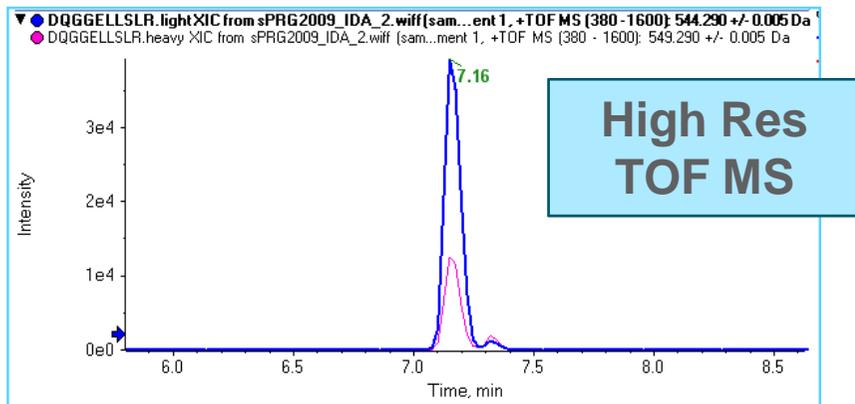
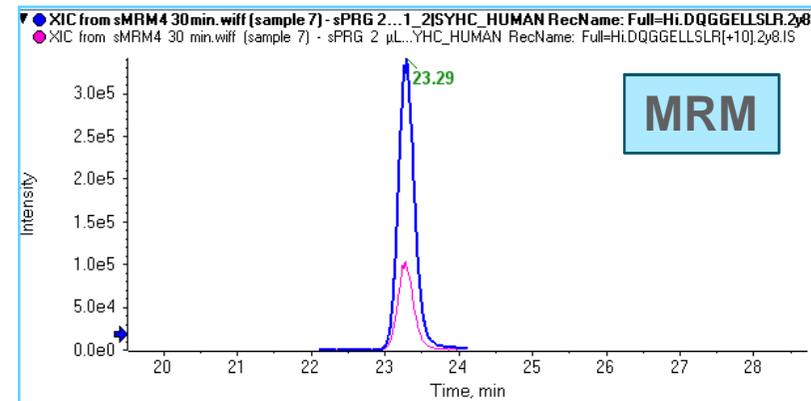
Two Modes of High Resolution Peptide Quant

High Res TOF MS vs MRM^{HR} Quantitation of DQGGELLSLR light|heavy

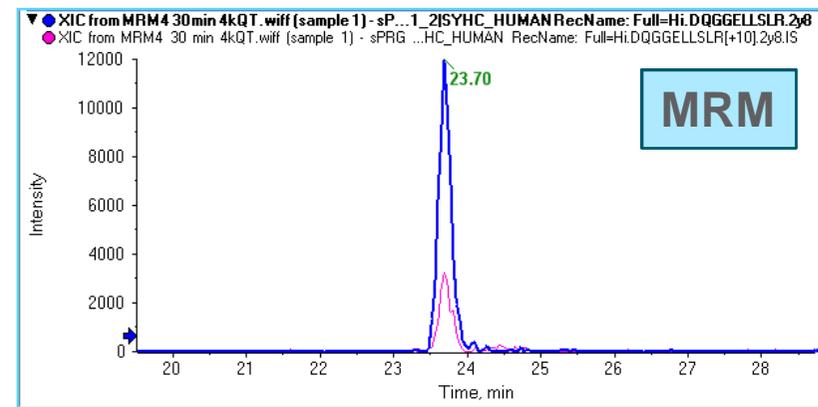
TripleTOF™ 5600 System



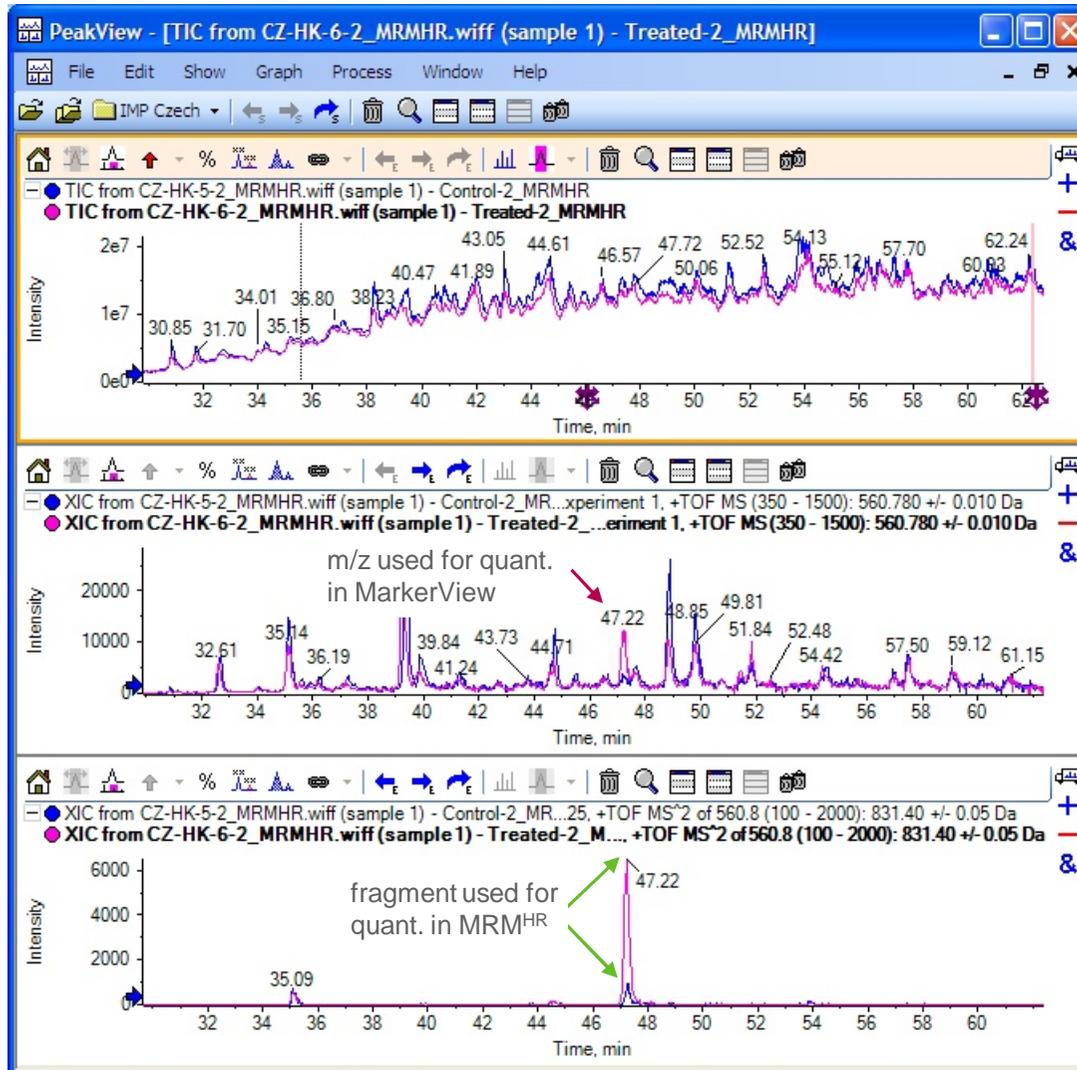
QTRAP® 5500 System



4000 QTRAP® System



MS vs. MS/MS based quantitation



MS based XIC of peptide m/z
the lower amount is close to the overall background
à low S/N à weak quant. accuracy
(this holds true esp. for very complex samples)

MS/MS based XIC of a specific fragment of the peptide
background is very low à high S/N à excellent quant. accuracy

Summary

TripleTOF 5600

High resolution, speed, sensitivity at the same time

Protein ID

Explore workflow

Protein Quant

Relative (Discovery) from MS/MS

iTRAQ

Explore Workflow

Relative (Discovery) from MS

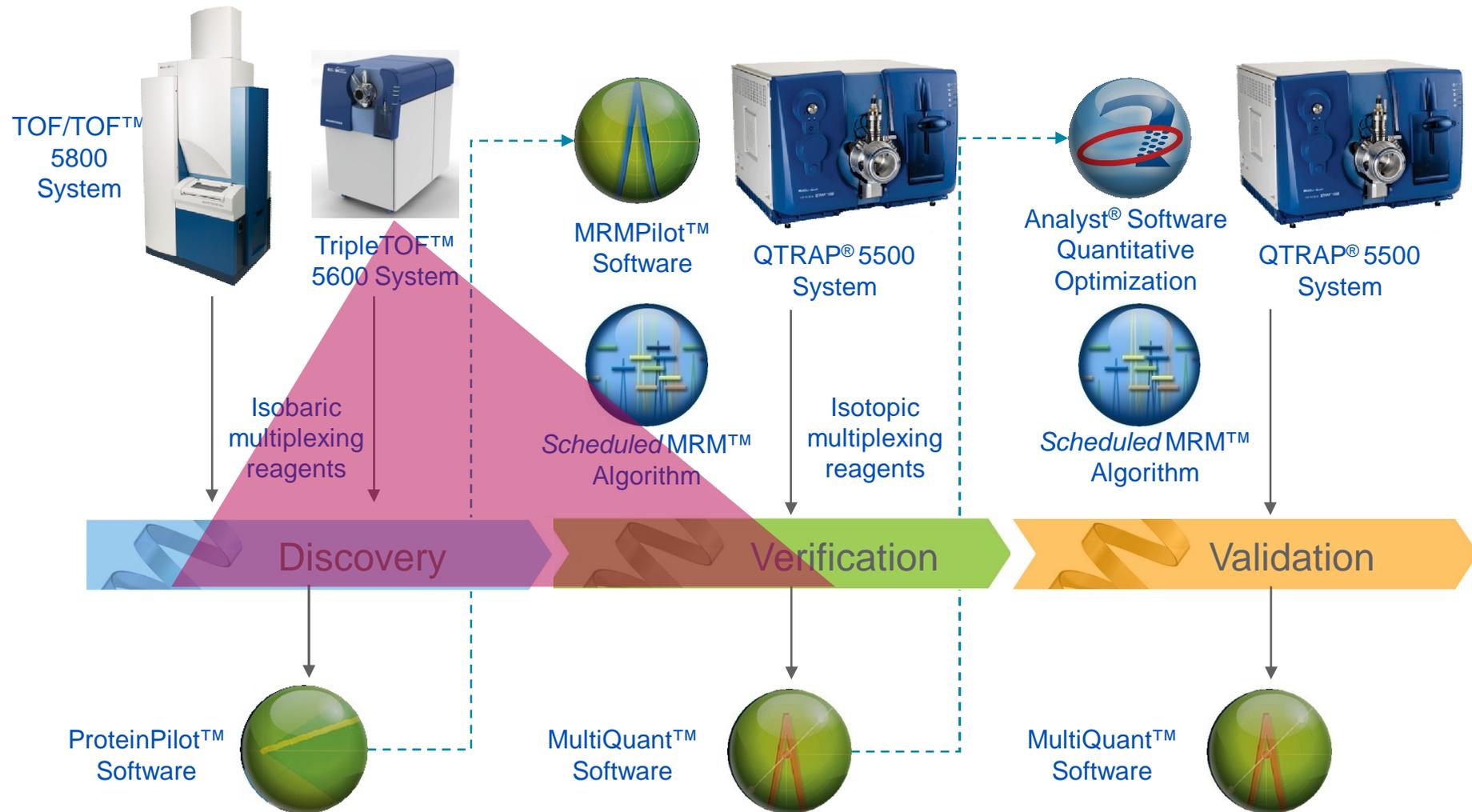
SILAC, label free

Profile Workflow

Targeted (Verification)

Quantify Workflow (MRM^{HR})

Protein and Biomarker Research Pipeline





Thank you for your attention

Tomas.Korba@absciex.com

