

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

A PREFACE . . . . .	9
Melvin Fitting	
A LOGIC OF EXPLICIT KNOWLEDGE . . . . .	11
Richard L. Mendelsohn	
REFLECTIONS ON RUSSELL'S THEORY OF DESCRIPTIONS . . . . .	23
Gerhard Schurz	
LOGIC, MATTER OF FORM, AND CLOSURE UNDER SUBSTITUTION . . . . .	33
Frode Bjørdal	
THERE ARE ONLY COUNTABLY MANY OBJECTS . . . . .	47
Colin Cheyne	
NECESSARY EXISTENCE AND A PRIORI KNOWLEDGE . . . . .	59
Tadeusz Czarnecki	
THE CLOSURE PRINCIPLE AND THE IGNORING OF POSSIBILITIES . . . . .	69
Nancy Davies	
THE PARADOX OF KNOWABILITY AND PARAconsistent LOGIC . . . . .	83
Mircea Dumitru	
FICTIONAL OBJECTS AND FREE DESCRIPTIONS . . . . .	95
Catarina Dutilh Novaes	
IN SEARCH OF THE INTUITIVE NOTION OF LOGICAL CONSEQUENCE . . . . .	109
Marie Duží, Bjørn Jespersen, Jaroslav Müller	
EMPIRIC CLOSURE AND INFERRABLE KNOWLEDGE . . . . .	125
Antonín Dvořák, Vilém Novák	
FUZZY LOGIC AS A METHODOLOGY FOR THE TREATMENT OF VAGUENESS . . . . .	141
Ilpo Halonen	
FIVE DECADES OF MODAL LOGIC . . . . .	153

Franz Huber	
THE LOGIC OF CONFIRMATION AND THEORY ASSESSMENT . . . . .	161
Jean-Louis Hudry	
TRUE AXIOMS AND AXIOMATIC TRUTH . . . . .	177
Pierre Joray	
SHOULD DEFINITIONS BE INTERNAL? . . . . .	189
Katarzyna Kijania-Placek	
DESCRIPTIONS REVISITED . . . . .	201
João Marcos	
MODALITY AND PARACONSISTENCY . . . . .	213
Pavel Materna	
ARE CONCEPTS <i>A PRIORI</i> ? . . . . .	223
Tomasz Placek	
SCREENING-OFF CONDITIONS IN BELL'S THEOREM – A BRANCHING SPACE-TIMES ANALYSIS . . . . .	243
Hartley Slater	
LOGIC AND ARITHMETIC . . . . .	255
Jordan Howard Sobel	
UNDOING A LIAR PARADOX . . . . .	263
James A. Woodbridge	
A NEGLECTED DIMENSION OF SEMANTIC PATHOLOGY . . . . .	277