### Seminář odd. 26 Tenkých vrstev a nanostruktur

Fyzikální ústav AVČR, Cukrovarnická 10, Praha 6

## *datum:* 22. 10. 2015 čtvrtek *čas:* 15:00 *místnost:* knihovna, budova A, 1.p.

## TÉMA

# In silico studies of electronic current in nano-junctions: Exciting atomic motion

### Mads Brandbyge

#### Department of micro and nanotechnology & Center for Nanostructured Graphene (CNG), Technical University of Denmark (DTU), Denmark mads.brandbyge@nanotech.dtu.dk

In the Landauer approach to nanoscale transport the electrons are assumed to bypass a conducting junction ballistically and equilibrate through energy exchange in the electrodes. However, when passing through the junction, the current-carrying electrons has a finite, albeit small, probability to interact with the atomic vibrations (phonons) in the junction leading to local energy and momentum transfer. In the presence of a high current density this will not only lead to Joule heating: Recently a number of other mechanisms have been pointed out in which the current may excite and influence the atomic motion in nano-junctions, and possibly lead to instabilities and contact disruption. I will motivate our research and present computer simulations of the effects in atomic, molecular, and graphene-based junctions using first principles methods.