

CURRICULUM VITAE

Mgr. Vítězslav Sommer, Ph.D.

Born: 1981

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Education

2005 – 2011 | Charles University Faculty of Arts in Prague – doctorate studies, Ph.D. (Institute of Czech History)

- Dissertation: *The Making of “Democratic Socialism”. Party Historiography in the 1950s and 1960s between Stalinism and Reform Communism* (directed by Prof. PhDr. Zdeněk Beneš, CSc.)

1999 – 2005 | Charles University Faculty of Arts in Prague – history, Mgr.

- Thesis: *For Socialist Unity... Communists, the United Front and the Attitudes of their Partners in Czechoslovakia 1934–1936* (directed by Prof. PhDr. Jan Kuklík, CSc.)

1995 – 1999 | Otrokovice Grammar School

1987 – 1995 | Zlín Primary School

Professional positions

Since January 2015 | Institute for Contemporary History of the Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic

Research Fellow – head of the research project *The Road to Technocratic Socialism: Concepts of Governance in Czechoslovakia (1953–1975)*

January 2013 – December 2014 | Sciences Po, Centre d’études européennes, Paris
Junior Researcher (Postdoctoral position)

2010 – 2012 | Masaryk Institute and Archive of the Academy of Sciences ASCR public research institute, Prague

Research Fellow

2009 and 2011 | Sheffield Hallam University, Great Britain
Research Assistant to Dr. Kevin McDermott in the Czech Republic

2008 – 2012 | Institute for the Study of Totalitarian Regimes, Prague
Researcher

2007 – 2008 | Czech Interior Ministry Department Security Units Archive, Prague
Researcher

2006 – 2007 | Office for the Documentation and Investigation of the Crimes of Communism, Prague
Researcher

2003 – 2007 | o. s. STRED – Středoevropský dialog (Central European Dialogue NGO)
Coordinator for Czech Republic

2003 – 2007 | Czech Radio and Post Bellum Civic Society
“Voices of Heroes” – collection and archiving of the testimonies of Second World War veterans

2000 – 2003 | Charles University Faculty of Arts Institute of Czech Studies
Student research assistant

Teaching activities

2014 | Sciences Po – The Europe-Asia Campus Le Havre

- A Political History of European Future (with Jenny Andersson and Egle Rindzeviciute)

2006 – 2011 | Lecturing activity at Charles University Faculty of Arts, Prague
Courses:

- Between Stalinism and Reform Communism: Historical Thinking of the Czechoslovak Communism in the 1950s and 1960s (2011)
- Contemporary History – Research Topics and Methodology (2010)
- Historiography as a Critical Project (2009)
- Communist Party Historiography: Institute for the History of CPC and the Reform Communist Historiography of the 1960s (2008)
- Communist Movement in the Comparative Perspective (2006, 2007)

2003 – 2005 | Grammar School, Přípotoční, Prague 10

Research focus

- 20th century Czech and Czechoslovak history

- History of communism
- Theory and methodology of historiography; history of historiography
- History of social sciences
- History of expertise in state socialism

Membership of specialist committees

Since 2010 | Member of the *Dějiny – teorie – kritika* journal (History – Theory – Criticism)
Editorial Board

Since 2009 | Member of the *Soudobé dějiny* journal (Contemporary History)
Associate editors

Professional honors, awards and fellowships

2012 | Anna and Jaroslav Krejci Research Endowment Fund Prize for the Best Scientific Work in the Area of Integrated Social Science

2011 | Month-long research fellowship in Berlin (Czech-German Commission of Historians Fellowship)

2006 | Month-long research fellowship in Berlin (E. M. Remarque Prize)

2004 | Semester-long research fellowship at Leipzig University, Germany

Presentations at significant international workshops and conferences

2014 | Technocratic and Humanistic Thought in State Socialism Workshop, Academy of Sciences, Prague, 13 November 2014

2014 | Writing the History of the “Neoliberal Turn”: Knowledge, Practices and Expertises (1960s – 1980s) Workshop, Sciences Po, Paris, 17 October 2014

2014 | Scientific Experts: Transnational Communities and Local Dynamics, Du local au global Seminar, Sciences Po, Paris, 16 October 2014

2014 | 1989: Thinking Revolution in East-Central Europe, Academy of Sciences, Prague, 2 – 3 October 2014

2014 | Situating Solidarities: Social Challenges for Science and Technology Studies – European Association for the Study of Science and Technology Conference (EASST), Toruń, 17 – 19 September 2014

2014 | Annual Conference of the Imre Kertész Kolleg – State Repression in Socialist Central and Eastern Europe: Comparative Approaches, Warsaw, 12 – 13 June 2014

2014 | Malinowski's Children: East Central European “Betweenness” and Twentieth-Century Social Science, The Heyman Center, Columbia University, New York, 12 May 2014

2014 | Seminar of the Imre Kertész Kolleg Jena, Lecture: *Social Sciences, Expertise and State Socialist Governance: A Case of Czechoslovak Future Studies*, Imre Kertész Kolleg, Jena, 14 April 2014

2014 | History of Economic Thought Under Communism Workshop, Institute for Human Sciences, Vienna, 10 – 11 April 2014

2013 | Association for Slavic, East European, and Eurasian Studies (ASEEES) Annual Convention, Boston, 21 – 24 November 2013

2013 | Social and Human Sciences on Both Sides of the „Iron Curtain“, Higher School of Economics, Moscow, 17 – 19 October 2013

2013 | Democracy & Technology: Europe in Tension from the 19th to the 21th Century, 6th Plenary Conference of Tensions of Europe, Sorbonne, Paris, 19 – 21 September 2013

2012 | Association for Slavic, East European, and Eurasian Studies (ASEEES) Annual Convention, New Orleans, 15 – 18 November 2012

2012 | Politics and Contexts of Science Studies during the Cold War and Beyond, Alfried Krupp Wissenschaftskolleg Greifswald, Greifswald, Germany, 22 – 25 March 2012

2011 | Association for Slavic, East European, and Eurasian Studies (ASEEES) Annual Convention, Washington DC, 17 – 20 November 2011

Other specialist activities

- Translations of specialist literature
- Collaboration with media (Czech Radio, Czech TV)

Language skills

- Czech (native)
- English (active)
- German (active)
- Slovak (passive)
- Russian (passive)
- Polish (passive)

Bibliography

a) Monographs

Angažované dějepisectví: Stranická historiografie mezi stalinismem a reformním komunismem, 1950–1970. [Engaged Historiography: Party Historiography between Stalinism and Reform Communism, 1950–1970] Nakladatelství Lidové noviny – FF UK, Prague 2011.

DEVÁTÁ, Markéta – OLŠÁKOVÁ, Doubravka – DINUŠ, Peter – SOMMER, Vítězslav: *Vědní koncepce KSC a její institucionalizace po roce 1948.* [Science Policy of the Communist Party of Czechoslovakia and its Institutionalization after 1948] ÚSD AV ČR, Prague 2010 (chapter: *Historiografie jako součást politiky: Zakladatelské období stranického dějepisectví v Československu, 1950–1955* [Historiography as a Part of Politics: The Beginning of Party Historiography in Czechoslovakia, 1950–55], pp. 97–157).

BÁRTA, Milan – CVRČEK, Lukáš – KOŠICKÝ, Patrik – SOMMER, Vítězslav: *Victims of the Occupation: The Warsaw Pact Invasion of Czechoslovakia: 21 August – 31 December 1968.* Institute for the Study of Totalitarian Regimes, Prague 2009

BÁRTA, Milan – CVRČEK, Lukáš – KOŠICKÝ, Patrik – SOMMER, Vítězslav: *Oběti okupace, Československo 21. 8. – 31. 12. 1968* [Victims of the Occupation: The Warsaw Pact Invasion of Czechoslovakia: 21 August – 31 December 1968]. Institute for the Study of Totalitarian Regimes, Prague 2008.

b) Articles and book chapters

Scientists of the World, Unite!: Radovan Richta's Theory of Scientific and Technological Revolution". In: ARONOVA, Elena – TURCHETTI, Simone (eds.), *Paradigms Defected: Politics and Contexts of Science Studies during the Cold War and Beyond*, Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, forthcoming 2015/2016.

Forecasting the Post-Socialist Future: *Prognostika* in Late Socialist Czechoslovakia, 1970–1989. In: ANDERSSON, Jenny – RINDZEVICIUTE, Egle (eds.), *The Struggle for the Long-Term in Transnational Science and Politics: Forging the Future*, Routledge, London and New York 2015, pp. 144–168.

Chronicler of Communist Czechoslovakia: Karel Kaplan and the Study of Contemporary History, Czech Journal of Contemporary History, Vol. II (2014), pp. 137–152.

The ‘Club of Politically Engaged Conformists’? The Communist Party of Czechoslovakia, Popular Opinion, and the Crisis of Communism, 1956 , Cold War International History Project Working Paper No. 66, March 2013 (with Kevin McDermott)

Edvard Beneš in Czech Party Historiographical Writing in the 1950s and 1960s. In: KONRÁD, Ota – KÜPPER, René (eds.): *Edvard Beneš: Vorbild und Feindbild. Politische, historiographische und mediale Deutungen*, Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, München 2013, pp. 221–233.

Komunismus, budoucnost a historiografie soudobých dějin [Communism, Future and the Historiography of Contemporary History], Forum Historiae, 1/2013, e-journal publication (forumhistoriae.sk)

Zklamání a hněv starého komunisty: Karel Kreibich jako kritik stalinismu [Anger and disappointment of an „old Communist“. Karel Kreibich as a critic of Stalinism], Historie-otázky-problémy 2/2012, pp. 9–22.

Cesta ze slepé uličky “třetího odboje”: Koncepty rezistence a studium socialistické diktatury v Československu [A Way Out of the “Third Resistance” Cul de Sac: Concepts of Resistance and the Study of Socialist Dictatorship in Czechoslovakia], Soudobé dějiny 1/2012, pp. 9–36.

Doslov: KSČ a Komintern: Náčrt vývoje nerovného partnerství. [Afterword: CPC and Comintern: Outline of Unequal Partnership] In: McDERMOTT, Kevin – AGNEW, Jeremy: *Komintern. Dějiny mezinárodního komunismu za Leninovy a Stalinovy éry*. [The Comintern: A History of International Communism from Lenin to Stalin] Nakladatelství Lidové noviny, Prague 2011, pp. 225–243.

Odboj a revoluce nebo zápas o charakter národní existence?: Dvě historiografické koncepce dějin protektorátu a odboje v kontextu československé reformy šedesátých let. [Resistance and Revolution or Struggle for the Character of National Existence?: Two Historiographical Concepts of Protectorate Bohemia and Moravia and Resistance Movement in the Context of Czechoslovak Reform Movement of the 1960s] In: PEJČOCH, Ivo – PLACHÝ, Jiří (eds.): *Okupace, kolaborace, retribuce*. [Occupation, Collaboration, Retribution] VHÚ, Prague 2010, pp. 153–165.

Revoluce nebo spolupráce?: KSČ a otázka sjednocení levice před VII. kongresem Kominterny 1934–1935. [Revolution or Collaboration?: CPC and the Socialist Alliance Question before the 7th Congress of the Comintern] In: KÁRNÍK, Zdeněk – KOČIAN, Jiří – PAŽOUT, Jaroslav – RÁKOSNÍK, Jakub (eds.): *Bolševismus, komunismus a radikální socialismus v Československu VI*. [Bolshevism, Communism and Radical Socialism in the Czechoslovakia V.] ÚSD – Dokořán, Prague 2009, pp. 15–45.

Válka, odboj a hledání historické identity československého komunismu. [War, Resistance and the Searching for the Historical Identity of the Czechoslovak Communism] In: HAZDRA, Zdeněk (ed.): *Válečný prožitek české společnosti v konfrontaci s nacistickou okupací (1939–1945)*. [War Experience of the Czech Society in the Confrontation with the Nazi Occupation (1939–1945)] Institute for the Study of Totalitarian Regimes, Prague 2009, pp. 111–124.

Postkoloniální kritika a Subaltern Studies. [Postcolonial Critique and the Subaltern Studies] In: MERVART Jan - ŠTĚPÁN, Jiří a kol.: *České, slovenské a československé dějiny 20. století IV*. [Czech, Slovak and Czechoslovak History in the 20th Century IV.] Oftis, Ústí nad Orlicí 2009, pp. 277–284.

Druhý život Felixe Dzeržinského. [Second Life of Felix Dzerzhinsky] In: *Aktivity NKVD/KGB a její spolupráce s tajnými službami střední a východní Evropy 1945–1989, II*. [Activities of NKVD/KGB and its Collaboration with Secret Services in the East-Central Europe, II.] Institute for the Study of Totalitarian Regimes, Prague 2009, pp. 93–104.

Stranické dějepisectví a československá reforma. [Party Historiography and the Czechoslovak Reform] In: MERVART Jan - ŠTĚPÁN, Jiří (eds.): *České, slovenské a československé dějiny 20. století III. Osudové osmičky v našich dějinách*. [Czech, Slovak and Czechoslovak History in the 20th Century III.] Oftis, Ústí nad Orlicí 2008, pp. 355–361.

Kronikář komunistického Československa: Karel Kaplan a studium soudobých dějin [Chronicler of Communist Czechoslovakia: Karel Kaplan and Contemporary History Studies], Soudobé dějiny 2/2008, pp. 341–356.

Tři fáze stranického dějepisectví padesátých a šedesátých let. [Three Phases of Party Historiography in the 1950s and 1960s] In: JIROUŠEK, Bohumil (ed.): *Proměny diskursu české marxistické historiografie*. [Transformations of Czech Marxist and Marxist-Leninist Historiography Discourse] University of South Bohemia in České Budějovice, České Budějovice 2008, pp. 271–286.

Mezi doktrínou a realitou. [Between Doctrine and Reality] In: KOURA, Petr - RANDÁK, Jan (eds.): *Hrdinství a zbabělost v české politické kultuře 19. a 20. století*. [Heroism and Cowardice in Czech Political Culture in 19th and 20th Century] Dokořán, Prague 2008, pp. 201–216.

Česká historiografie a (meziválečný) komunismus. [Czech Historiography and (Interwar) Communism] In: SKLENÁŘOVÁ, Sylva (ed.): *České, slovenské a československé dějiny 20. století II.* [Czech, Slovak and Czechoslovak History in the 20th Century II.] Oftis, Ústí nad Orlicí 2007, pp. 255–260.

Kampaň proti pravicovému oportunistu před VII. sjezdem KSČ: Případ Stanislava Budína. [Campaign against Rightist-Opportunism before 7th Party Congress of the Communist Party of Czechoslovakia: The Case of Stanislav Budin] In: KÁRNÍK, Zdeněk - KOPEČEK, Michal (eds.): *Bolševismus, komunismus a radikální socialismus v Československu V.* [Bolshevism, Communism and Radical Socialism in the Czechoslovakia V.] ÚSD – Dokořán, Prague 2005, pp. 78–111.